

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Abstract	i
Declaration	ii
Approval	iii
Preface	v
Acknowledgement.....	vi
Table of Contents	vii
List of Appendices	ix
List of Tables	x
 CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION	
1.1 Background	1
1.2 Research Questions	3
1.3 The Purpose of the Research	3
1.4 Significance of the Research.....	4
1.5 Clarification of the Terms	4
1.7.1 Empowerment	4
1.7.2 Assessment.....	5
1.6 Thesis Organization	5
 CHAPTER II: THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK	
2.1 Introduction	7
2.2 Assessment.....	7
2.3 Portfolio Assessment: What and Why?	11
2.4 Portfolio and Its Role in Curriculum	23
2.5 Empowerment	25
2.6 Portfolio and Empowerment.....	26
2.6.1 Social Empowerment.....	27
2.6.2 Cognitive Empowerment.....	30
2.6.3 Psychological Empowerment	36
2.7 Developing Portfolio Assessment	37
2.8 Related Research Findings	38
2.9 Summary	40
 CHAPTER III: METHODOLOGY OF THE RESEARCH	
3.1 Introduction.....	41
3.2 Research Sites	41
3.4.1 Reasons for Choosing the Site	41
3.4.2 Participants	42
3.3 Design of the Research.....	43
3.4 The Researcher's Role	44
3.5 Data Collection.....	44
3.5.1 Procedure of the Research	44

3.5.2	Phase of Data Collection	45
3.5.3	The Technique of Data Collection	46
3.6	Data Analysis	48
3.7	Summary	49
CHAPTER IV: DATA PRESENTATION AND ANALYSIS		50
4.1	Introduction	50
4.2	The Presentation of Data and Analysis.....	50
4.1.2	The Implementation of Portfolio Assessment in Classroom...	50
4.1.2.1	Data from Observation	51
4.1.2.1	Data from Interviews	54
4.1.2.1	Data from Questionnaires	61
4.2.2	Portfolio Assessment Empowers Students Socially, Cognitively, and Psychologically	64
4.2.2.1	Social Empowerment.....	65
4.2.2.1	A. Data from Observation	66
4.2.2.1	B. Data from Questionnaire	67
4.2.2.2	Cognitive Empowerment.....	69
4.2.2.2	A. Data from Observation	69
4.2.2.2	B. Data from Questionnaire	70
4.2.2.3	Psychological Empowerment	71
4.2.2.3	A. Data from Observation	71
4.2.2.3	B. Data from Interview	71
4.2.2.3	C. Data from Questionnaire	72
4.3	Summary.....	73
CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS		
5.1	Conclusions	74
5.2	Suggestion and Recommendation	75
References		77
Appendices		82