HE OMINECA HERALD

NEW HAZELTON, B. C., WEDNESDAY. APRIL 19, 1933

Closing Week Of Legislature Taxes Easier

vol. 26

Victoria-Thirty-two working days after it began its labors on February 23 last the fifth session of the seventh legislature of British Columbia was prorogned by Lieutenant Govenor, Hon J. W. Fordham, at 9.15 p.m. on April 14. Eighty-five acts were given royal assent, including the Supply Act for \$22.897,350 and the Loan Act, 1933, for \$10,000,000. Renewal of the existing moratorium law; passage of several acts granting relief to irrigationists, mineral licensees, humbermen loggers, municipal tax payers and others, were included in a large bloc of "relief legis lation; not the least of which was the continuation of the main unemployment relief act, 1938. Extensive powers have eben given municipalities to deal equitably with taxpayers who are in arrears, by reducing penalties, postponing tax sales and in other ways.

Reduction of expenditures rather than increased taxation was the means taken by the government of meeting inescapable costs this year. The reduction of expenditures from nearly \$30,-000,000 two years ago, to \$22,729,593 estimated for 1933-34 is a result that speaks for itself. Included in the supply act is \$167,757 additional, supplementary to last year. The loan act provides authority to borrow \$7,000,000 on account of unemployment relief and deficits for last year, and \$3,000,000 for relief and other purposes this year. A concurrent Dominion return shows that British Columia borrowed \$5,000,-000 from the Dominion in 1931 and in 1932, and has repaid \$3,170,000 of this

Not one dollar of extra taxation wi." be paid by the average B. C. citizen this year. Married men will get the benefit of last year's income tax, changes, and pay less. Holders of land ting their war paint on. In fact every in unorganized districts have their person who thinks he can spare the school tax cut from five to two mills, while a large variety of licensees of ing to run. The prospects for the camtimber, mineral claims and other rights baign looks like a campaign of many shoulder lesser payments this year, as candidates. a direct measure of relief. The surtax on incomes over \$5,000 net will eb borne by relatively few. The surtax on succession duties is not counted on to produce much revenue. Tourists will pay half of the meal tax, the entire proceeds of which will be less than \$250,000, all earmaked for B. C. hosnifals.

Provincial government action to low-

assisting those who desire to help them selves. It is also proposed to take suit able men in relief camps, and outside of them, for training as placer miners and prospectors. These would eb given a period of instruction, and then put to work in provincial placer reserves, under competent mining supervision. Those successful in the plan would be later grub-staked for a month, to secure a start on their own feet.

The Political Situation

The most significant feature of the political situation was failure of consolidated attacks to break the ranks of the Conservatives in the house. Time after time propoganda seeking to under mine the Conservative regime predicted dire happenings for the session. The government, it said, was going to fall any day; private members wer going to bolt to the Liberal group-to this or to the other group. The fact remains the Conservatives finished the session with a united front to the public galleries, giving substantial and solid majorities to all govenment bills. Events are beginning to show that he who was most hurt by the failure of union negotations with the opposition was Mr. Pattullo, and public reaction to the stand taken by the leader of the Liberal party in the province is setting in strongly at coast points. No official announcement has been made as to the future course fo the government, but cabinet reorganization is believed to be in the wind,

The Liebrals are actively campaigning in all the Island ridings and have been for the last three weeks. The Co operative. Commonwealth Federation is moving into the British Columbia making from one to two dollars a day, field, and says it will run candidates in all major centres at the next election. Then J. W. Bowser has announced his itinerary for a tour of the province as a non-party leader. Then a number of other groups are also gettime to pull B. C. out of a hole, is go-

HAVING PLENTY OF SLIDES

The C. N. R. is having a full share of trouble with snow, mud and rock slides this spring, and they have only just nicely started. While the slides will cost the railway considerable, it will save the relief fund a great deal. and as the money comes from the same

New Bulletin **Placer Mining** Is Now Ready

The vigorous policy of Hon, W A. McKenzie, miniser of mines, in giving all possible stimulation to gold-mining in the province, is again shown in the issuance of bulletin No. 1, 1933, "Placer Mining in British Columbia". In releasing the bulletin Mr. McKenzie impressive ever held there. Rev. Mr. explained that two previous bulletins Redman conducted the service and he on this subject had been issued in 1930 and another in 1931. The extreme demand for such information had exhaus ted both issues, 8,000 copies having cian. He was ably assisted by Mrs. been distributed. The data has been revised and a new bulletin is ready at this time.

strongly enewed since 1929. Prospect- gutional singing were most appropriat ing has been particularly active as and were well sung by the congregation many men, finding employment diffi- The service throughout was a great cult to obtain, have scoured the hills treat and did much to rouse interest with pan and shovel in search of the in the church and its work. yellow metal. Development of placer properties was vigorously prosecuted and productive hydraulics enjoyed a successful year,

Placer prospecting was stimulated by issuing a provincial free miners certificate free of charge, which enabled the holders thereof to locate and record placer claims without cost. By the end of 1932 about 10,000 of these certificates were issued and many tried their luck at small-scale placer-mining While many were unsuccessful, owing to being totally inexperienced, a fair percentage had a sutisfactory season, being trained in this way for future years. Several new placer discoveries were reported, some of which promise to be of impotance. Along the Fraser, Thompson and Similkameen, and other rivers, bars which have been unworked for years have again been attacked and in the old placer camps many old diggings are being reworked.

Early in 1930 bulletin No. 2, entitled "Placer Mining in British Columbia" was issued. This contained reports of special examinations of placer areas made in the field season of 1929, and in addition, a general summary of placer mining in the province, including geological historical and statistical information regarding this branch of th. mineral industry. Owing to the inte est in placer mining the demand for this bulletin soon exhausted the issue,

The bulletin was re-issued as No. 1,

BEAUTIFUL SERVICE FRIDAY Evening in New Hazelton Church in Commermoration of the Crucifi xon-Splendid Singing

Last Friday night (Good Friday) a special musiccal service was given in New Hazelton church and the largest congregation that ever gathered in the building was present. The service was also the most beautiful and the most also presided at the organ, and there is some question as to whether he excels most as a preacher or as a musi-Redman who gave both a violin and a vocal solo, and by Mr. Mallinson, Mr. Rukin and Miss Burns, who gave vocaf Interest in placer mining has been solos. The hymns selected for congre-

LIBERALS TO PICE CANDIDATE

Convention Called for April 25th in Smithers-Big Battle Expected Between East and West

The Liberal Association for Skeena riding will meet in convention in the provincial election. It is understood a honor of succeeding Dr. Wrinch as the Liberal banner bearer, and it is report ed that the keenest interest is being taken by party workers from both ends in Prince Rupert. of the district with the Liberal of Hazelton holding the balance of power as be made to transfer several car loads it were. Anything might happen at of fish around the slide. This will be that convention. The unexpected hap- a big job as it is about 1000 fe pened once before when the east and around the slide. In the meantime the west ends of Skeena Liberals could not rest peacefully one with the other. Whether A. M. Manson will attend the approaching convention or not has not been learned

BACK FROM VICTORIA AGAIN

Dr. H. C. and Mrs. Wrinch returned home on Thursday last after attending the last session of the legislature in

Wm. Chapman **Badly Injured** At Big Slide

The snow and rock slide at about mile 60 on the Skeena sub. which caused one of the snow sheds to collapse, is one of the worst that has yet visited the railway in this north coun try. For a week the railway company tried to remove the slide with the regular staff, but as it had been reduced to a minimum, it was found necessary the end of last week to increase the force and a large number of men from both Smithers and Prince Rupert were taken down to the slide.

The snow shed was about 500 feet long and before the shed collapsed a pile of snow and rock thirty feet high was on top of it. This was added to until flually the centre of the shed fell in. The situation was so dangerous that/it was not safe for men to enter of the snow shed. Those in charge of the work of clearing wished to save what timber they could and the work was thus necessarily slow.

In the meantime freight was accumulating both east and west, and the interior was running short of supplies. while the east could get no halibut or other fish from Prince Rupert.

The snow shed that collapsed was one of the older sheds on the line and it had about served its life anyway. willage of Smithers on Tuesday, April Thus far two men have been injured 25th for the purpose of selecting a can The later part of the week Wm. Chapdidate to contest the riding at the next man, of the B. & B. Dept., and whose family reside at New Hazelton, was battle is about to be fought for the hit by a large piece of ice and he suffered a broken shoulder blade and two broken ribs with possible internal injuries. He was taken to the hospital

It is understood that an effort will the interior country is inconvenienced considerably.

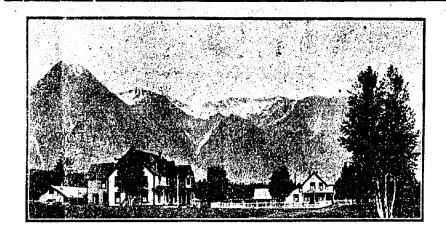
There was a fair attendance at the dance Easter Monday night in New Hazelton, but nothing like the crowds in the good old days now gone. The affair, however, was quite pleasant. although late in starting.

A new amendment to the Meat and Victoria. The Doctor was not overly Canned Foods Act prescribs that when enthusiastic over the results of the ses- containers of over four pounds capa-

No. 44

civic centres will e reduced from \$7,- 500,000 in 1931, but they will still re- ceive from \$4,000,000 to \$5,000,000 of provincial funds; the ministerial ex- planation being that the aid would be \$1,500,000 less than last year, all told. For some time past the province has been financing relief in some munici- palities entirely, accepting the bonds of these centres on ten-year terms as security. The municipal aid issue has two sides, and the provincial taxpayer has been on the heavy end of it for a good many years; while it is a first	were stuck in the ground and it is quite the thing for motors to go out that way or come into the settlements and get stuck in the mud. Many thous- ands of dollars have been spent on the Kisplox road and there is no road yet, and after many more thousands of dol- lars have been spent there will still be no road. It is on the wrong side of	new material. This latter is now also out of print. The present bulletin has been prepared in order to present bries by information on promising areas for placer prospecting and methods of pla- cer mining. Much of the historical data and special reports contained in the previous bulletins has been deleted and the main material has been rewri- ten. Reports of the resident mining engineers indicate clearly the many areas in the province where oppotuni- ties exist for placer-mining of various kinds. The placer-gold production in 1932 was \$346,800 a substantial increase of 10 per cent over the figure of \$291,992 recorded in 1931. The output from the larger operations was, in the aggre- gate, about the same as in the previous	Son and while he could not bring him solf to admit that the government had done pretty well in face of the great handleaps that had to be overcome, and which in no way could be blamed on the government, he did admit that he was very glad that he was not one of the government and especially that he was not minister of finance. George McBein is breaking up quite an acreage on his farm at Two Mile. He will sow grain this year. Chickens require a fair prportion of animal feed ingredients in their fod.	 manades, the net weight of contents shall be declared in pounds, or pounds and ounces, on the principal lachl in letters not less than a quarter inch in height and plain visibility. Rose bushes should be watered early in the morning or at night. Keep the soil well cultivated and in the early spring put on some good, well- rotted barnyard manure. Water the bushes well at intervals rather than a little drop every day. Black cod, red cod, and rock cod as well as grey cod, which is also called whiting, are al ltaken in British. Columbia fisheries. Ling cod are caught in greatest abundance.
The government is preparing plans to	Canada is a generous country. She	year, so that the winnings of individu- al and small scale operations were con-	into the district the past season.	ating the MccMurray tar sounds and
throw open reverted provincial lands to settlement by those wishing to leave	taught New Zealand how to establish		Now and again the police pick up a	coal in the province of Alberta by us- ing hydrogen from the Turner Valley
the cities, under plans where settlers	a dairy industry, and Marquis wheat was a gift from heaven to the Argen-	Mr. McKenzie points out that since	man riding the trains without proper	field now going to waste was the
could go on lands for two years almost without payment of any kind, and then	tines.	1929, when he first engaged special en-	credentials. This is now permissable any more and the men are given a few	theory advanced by Prof. Edgar Stand
If suited, enter a ten-year easy-pay-	The breading and mention a star	gincers to report on placer mining, that the output has increased from \$118,711	days free board when caught.	field of the research council of Alber- ta recently, to the meeting of the Can-
ment purchase plan to consolidate their	The brooding and rearing of chicks a comparatively easy matter, but to be	to \$346,800 in 1932. It seems quite		ucian Institute of Mining and Motal
nomic have left the former of 3	successful eternal vigilance and atten-	probable that the present revived in-	include were mazerton notel will be on-	lurgy, Northern Alberta Branch.
tated to the cities. Most of them must	tion to detail is required.	terest'may result in a considerably in-	en for business by the 24th of May.	Fifty-one Alberta family
go back, and the new land settlement	Potosh increases the	creased production in futue years, be-		Fifty-one Alberta families have been put on the land and it is expected that
	Potash increases the yield and qual- ity of Canadian tobacco.	sides finding employment for many. Undoubtedly placer mining presents	would we	another hundred will be placed there
	in the statistic to bacco,	Undoubtedly placer mining presents		this year.

THE OMINECA HERALD, WEDNESDAY, APRIL 19, 1933



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The Omineca Herald

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The Omineca Herald New Hazelton, B. C.

If a teamster is to get a profitable return from his horses, and to keep them in good condition for their work, care must be taken in preparing and feeding a suitable ration. Many mixtures and rates of feding have been tried and compared at the Dominion Experimental Farm, and it has been found that a grain mixture of five parts of whole oats, two parts bran, fed at the rate of 1 pound per one hundred pounds of live weight in the horse is a safe grain ration for horses at moderate, work. As fodder, either clean timothy or mixed timothy and clover should be fed at a rate of about one pound per one hundred pounds of live weight. During the season of heavy work the proportion of bran may safely be reduced to one half, and the ration increased to one and a quarter pounds of the mixture per one hundred pounds of live weight.

A good feeding practice to follow is to feed three-eighths of the days grain mixture and quarter of the days hay in the early morning and again at mid day. For the the evening meal the ra tion given is one quarter of the total grain mixture and one half of the days ten days. The mash ordinarily will When this plan is followed the hay. horses go to work comfortable and but little danger of digestive trouble ow- as meat meal, fish meal, milk powder. ing to distended stomachs while at etc., salt, and cod liver oil. Unless the work. On days that the horses are chicks have access to sunshine within idle the gain ration is reduced onehalf and bran mashes are given on Satur- wisdom to insist that cod liver oil be day night, and on nights previous to a component of the mash if a commer occasional idle days.

In the feeding of driving horses the same general precautions may safely be followed, with the exception that they should be fed more sparingly.

Feed roots when grain cannot be had Carrots are perhaps most desirable, sugar beets, turnips and mangels are relished and useful. From three to six pounds of roots per day for horses at light work and less quantities or none at all while heavy work is being performed is recommended. Watering is best done before feeding, with, it RECENTER CONTRACTOR CONTRACTOR CONTRACTOR CONTRACTOR CONTRACTOR CONTRACTOR CONTRACTOR CONTRACTOR CONTRACTOR CON necessary, a moderate dring before go-

n de la de

Not a week passes that you are not canvassed by representatives of nationally advertised products to stock and push them, and to give them window and counter displays

Local Retailers is it Fair?

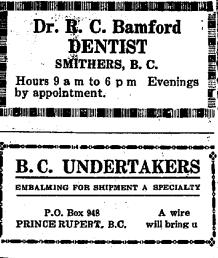
RATIONS FOR WORK HORSES ing to work. Copious drinking when Human Human Human the horse is over-heated, is a dangerous practice, liable to cause permanent injury in foundering.

FEEDING BROODER CHICKS

As soon as the chicks are removed from the incubator to the brooder they may be fed, but they will do nicely for a day or so longer. After seeing to it that the chicks are comfortable they should be given slightly warmed water to drink in the usual chick fountains. Chick-size grit should be placed before them in shallow pans, and hoppers of mash may then be put before them. It is important that sufficient hopper and fountain space be provided so that all chicks may get sufficient food and water without crowding. Once the hoppers are put down they are not removed again as there is no danger of overfeeding.

Brooding feeds usually consist of the following essentials; chick scratch grain, mash, grit, shell, charcoal and green feed. For grain a commercial chick size mixture may be purchased and it is not usually fed for a week or contain ground grains, mineral feeds. such as bone meal, animal feeds, such the first week or ten days it will be chal product is fed.

A very satisfactory home mixed mash may be composed of the following :---one part each of shorts, middling yellow corn meal and ground oat groat with one half part of animal feeds made up of meat meal, fish meal, buttermilk powder and bone meal in equal proportions. These ingredients may be varied in proportion according to cost and availability of the different feeds, the bone meal, however, remaining at the same level. In addition to these ingredients, one half per cent of salt, and two percent of crude cod liver oil should be incorporated into the mixture. When the bids are on free range in the sunlight, the oil may be reduced to one per cent or eliminated entirely. If milk in any form is available, the animal feeds of the much may be cut down accordingly.



Canada outdid all other countries in the import of onions to Georgetown in British Guiana during the months of January and February and the same proportion was extending into March. In all 214,366 pounds of onions were imported into that colony, and of this total Canada provided 135,285 pounds. Fomerly Holland lead by a large margin, but since the inter-Empire preferences went into effect following the Ottawa conference Canada has been out in front.

Fifty-one Alberta families have been put on the land and it is expected that, another hundred will be placed there this year.

Rose bushes should be watered early in the morning or at night. Keep the soil well cultivated and in the early spring put on some good, wellrotted barnyard manure. Water the bushes well at intervals rather than a little drop every day.

Poduction of gasoline by hydrogenating the MccMurray tar sands and coal in the province of Alberta by using hydrogen from the Turner Valley field now going to waste, was the theory advanced by Prof. Edgar Stans field of the research council of Alberta recently, to the meeting of the Canadian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy, Northern Alberta Branch.

Black cod, red cod, and rock cod as well as grey cod, which is also called whiting, are al Itaken in British Columbia fisheries. Ling cod are caught in greatest abundance.



Ask for Kellogg's Corn Flakes by name. Kellogg's have been the standard of quality for more than 25 years-the finest value in Corn Flakes. . . . Every red-and-green package guaranteed by W. K. Kellogg. When substitutes are offered you, it is seldom in a spirit of service. Made by Kellogg in London, Ontario.

Kellogg's for qua

Their representatives tell you of he large sums of money being spent in metropolitan daily newspapers and in national magazines to create and maintain consumer demand, and they try hard to pursuade you that suc. "remote" advertising will surely create and sustain a large local demand.

It is admitted that it is advantageous to you and your customers for you to stock nationally advertised products but such products will sell faster if they are locally advertised in the Omineca Herald, in addition to being advertised in non-local publications.

There is no good or sound reason: why a national advertiser should not do local advertising in the Omineca Herald. You will be told when you say to the representative of firms canvassing you to stock and push his firm's goods, "Oh, we could never afford to do local advertising." What he really means when he says such words, is that he does not expect large

local sales. If he did then he would see that these local sales can provide a sum adequate to maintain a local advertising campaign.

Why should you help a national advertiser to develop his business in the territory covered by the circulation of The Omineca Herald without advertising co-operation from him?

You provide local distribution facilities for manufacturers of branded products, and your value to them is recognized. Why, then should these manufacturers not assist you to sell these goods, if stocked by you, by a series of local advertisements, perhaps carrying your name as distributor, published in the Omineca Herald.

N. B.-Show this advertisement to those travellers who urge you to stock goods not locally advertised.

THE RECEIPTION OF THE RECEIPTI

THE TERRACE NEWS

TERRACE, B. C., WEDNESDAY, APRIL 19, 1933

No. 19



H. G. Houghton, Manager

TIMBER SALE X15539

Sealed tenders will be received by the Minister of Lands at Victoria, B. C., not later than noon on 1st day of May, 1933, for the purchase of License X15539, to cut 476,820 lineal feet of Cedar poles and piling on an area adjoining the east boundries of Lots 1413 and 1418, Kitsumgallum Valley near Terrace, Range 5, Coast Land District. Three (3) years will be allowed for

the removal of timber. Further particulars of the Chief Forester, Victoria, B. C., or District Forester, Prince Rupert, B. C.

Terrace Notes

Mrs. Willie of the Terrace Hotel is the proud owner of a rose bush in full bloom. She has had the plant inside all winter and as a result of her care adding a welcome splash of color to the missioners are lining up a good prohotel.

"Miss Russon of Campbell River is a holiday visitor of Canon and Mrs. E. A. McKim.

done.

Mrs. J. Farhqur is now a guest of her mother for a week or so.

Miss Mary Easthope, formerly of the staff of the Kitsumgallum school, is a guest at Usk and will visit with Mrs. Marsh the latter part of the week.

Lawrence Greig is spending the holi days at Lakelse Lake in hopes of seeing a grizzley. He wants a rug on the floor before next winter.

The Woman's Auxiliary of St. Matthews church held a sale of home cooking last Saturday and raised \$25.

The special Easter services were all vell attended and the special music was much appreciated.

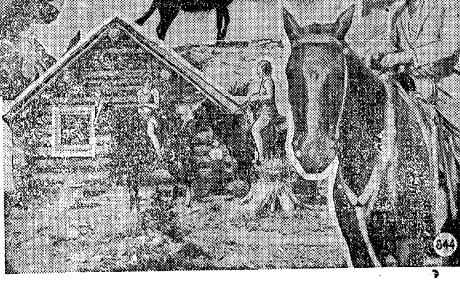
In Knox church on Easter Monday night the Sunday school children pur on a pagent entitled "Did you know Jesus?"

It is undestood that the village com

East is East West is V and West but men ride wher-ever the sun shines and the Trail Riders of the Canadian Rockies, with a membership which girdles the globe, are creating widesrread in-terest with their plans for their 1982 expedition from Banff to Mount Assiniboine, through some of the most beautiful coun-

try in the great mountains from which they take their name. The famous peak, with its many ad-joining lakes and valleys, was the focal point of the 1927 trail ride and this year's trip, starting on July 29, will follow generally the same lines, with nights spent in camp, according to the best traditions of the Order. Ample time will be given for exploring the territory traversed, the ride occupying five days niboine Pass and the shores of Lake Magog to the Prajadhipok of Siam, who proved an enthusiastic great mountain, which is the objective of the riders. Return will be made through the Valley of the Rocks; the Golden Valley; Citadel Pass and so of the cabins at Assiniboine Camp:

through Sunshine Camp to Banff once more. The pictures shown above are distinctly interesting and show Lt. Col. Phil Moore, president of the Trail Riders, and Mrs. Moore, on camel-back at the Pyramids, during the world-cruise of the Canadian Pacific liner "Empress of Britain", in strong contrast to the cowboy viewing Mount Assiniboine, where this year's trail ride leads. Inset is H M. King





Hudson's Bay Company Hazelton, B.C.

6 for.....

Tea Snoons



Mining in British Columbia

Among the Canadian Provinces, British Columbia is the leading producer of Lead, Silver and Zinc.

In this Province about 45% of Canada's Silver, 97% of the Lead and 93% of the Zine are produced.

British Columbia has produced approximately \$1,300,000,000 worth of minerals.

About 200,000 square miles of unexplored mineral-bearing lands are open for prospecting.

> Practically every mineral known to be found on the continent occurs to some extent in British Columbia.

RECENT PUBLICATIONS:-

Annual Report of the Honourable the Minister of Mines for the calander year 1931. "Lode-Gold Deposits of British Columbia, "Placer Mining in British Columbia. "McConnell Creek Placer Area." Non-metallic Mineral Investigations: "Barite;" "Asbestos"; "Glassware,'; "Clay," Lode-Gold Developments in British Columbia during 1932.

Address enquirles to

The Honourable The Minister af Mines **Parliament Buildings** Victoria, B. C.



• he literary hit of the year has been made by Frederick Niven, an author residing near Nelson, B.C. whose novel entitled "Mrs. Barry" is described by Compton Mackenzie in the Daily Mail as a profoundly moving book, and is hailed as a classic worthy to stand beside Sir James Barrie's "Margaret Ogilvy"

Although Frederick Niven has a long list of books to his credit, and has always enjoyed a following among the critics, this is his first appearance among the "best sellers". He worked his way through Canada early this century, and at one time handled baggage and freight for the -. at Nelson, B.C. He eventually took up a small holding on Kootenay Lake twenty years ago, where he has secured excellent local colour for his western stories. "A

"Mrs. Barry" is a novel of in Glasgow, where at one i....e Frederick Niven odited a newspaper.



ing horse shoes and throwing the base

B. C. LAND SURVEYOR J. Allan Rutherford Surveys promptly executed. SMITHERS, B. C. Henry Motors Ltd. Smithers, B. C. EXERCISE ACTOR OF CALL Ford Dealers Ford Parts Oil Repairs Modern Garage Gas Complete line ot New Cars and Trucks Red clover is, perhaps, the most gen-

erally grown legume crop in Canada and povides cheap protein food for live stock. In addition to being a cheap same of them, for soil enrichment.