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LICHEN HERBARIUM AT THE MANCHESTER MUSEUM:

1. COLLECTORS

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Although several researchers have used the contents of the Lichen Herbarium at The Manchester Museum (MANCH) over recent decades for county floras and monographs (e.g. Watson, 1946; Hawksworth 1972), a detailed analysis of the contents has not been undertaken. The considerable work done by the late Professor Brian Fox on the reorganisation of the main collection has been continued by the present author over the past 18 months, and additional material from various sources has been added. During the course of this work, some material has been reidentified, and/or repacketed and conserved.

The Herbarium is divided into two Collections: (a) British and Irish with 7540 packets and (b) Foreign with 4031 packets. There is also a bound volume of bryophytes, lichens and algae assembled (but not all necessarily collected) by Dr [? E. or W.] Hobson, a few of which are localised and dated from Cheshire, Yorkshire (1854, 1856, 1857), Forfar (1840), Co. Cork and Co. Dublin.

The British and Irish Collection contains material from: Avon, Berks., Bucks., Cheshire, Cornwall, Cumbs., Derbyshire, Devon, Dorset, Durham, Essex, Glos., Hants., Hereford, Herts., Hunts., Isle of Man, Isle of Wight, Kent, Lancs., Leics., Lincs., Middlesex, Northants., Northumbs., Notts., Oxfordshire, Rutland, Scilly Isles, Shropshire, Somerset, Staffs., Suffolk, Surrey, Sussex, Westmorland, Wilts., Worcs., Yorkshire, Anglesey, Caerns., Cards., Denbigh, Flint, Merioneth, Pembs., Skokholm; Aberdeenshire, Forfar (Angus), Argyll, Arran, Ayrshire, Banff, Caithness, Coll, Dumbarton, Dundee, Fife, Inverness, Kincardine, Kintyre, Kirkcubright, Orkneys, Outer Hebrides, Perthshire, Renfrew, Ross, Shetlands, Skye, Sutherland, Tiree, Wigtown, Co. Antrim, Co. Down, Co. Clare, Co. Cork, Co. Dublin, Co. Kerry, Co. Limerick, Co. Tipperary, Co. Wicklow and the Channel Islands (Alderney, Guernsey, Jersey, Sark).

The Foreign Collection contains material from: Algeria, Australia (incl. Tasmania), Austria, Belgium, Bolivia, Brazil, Canada, Canary Islands, Chagos Archipelago, Chile, Colombia, Czech Republic (Bohemia), East Indies, Ecuador, Falkland Islands, Fiji, France, Germany, Greece, Greenland, Himalayas, Hungary, Iceland, Indonesia, Jamaica, Madagascar, Mauritius, Mexico, Nepal, Norway, Poland, St Helena, Seychelles (incl. Aldabra), South Africa (incl. Cape of Good Hope), Sri Lanka (Ceylon), Sweden, Switzerland, Tunisia, Uruguay and USA.

Accounts of the more interesting items in these collections currently being investigated by Dr B. J. Coppins and the author will be published in due course.

Biographical information on the collectors has been gleaned from many sources, more particularly Desmond (1994), Franks (1973), Harrison (1985), Hawksworth and Seaward (1977), and Kent and Allen (1984), but as can be seen from the following lists, certain data are lacking for numerous collectors; the author would be interested to hear from those able to supply such data. In the following lists of collectors, several are additional to those enumerated in Franks (1973). Major collectors are prefixed by an asterisk (*).

Those wishing to view or work on these collections should contact: Dr S. R. Edwards, Keeper of Botany, The Manchester Museum, Oxford Road, Manchester M13 9PL (e-mail: sean.edwards@man.ac.uk; website: www.museum.man.ac.uk/home/index.htm)

BRITISH AND IRISH COLLECTORS

Agnew, A. D. Q. – Caerns. 1955

Alvin, K. L. (1927-2001) – Dorset 1956

Bailey, C. (1838-1924) – Cornwall 1866, 1886, 1909; ? Derbyshire 1862; Notts. 1871; Yorks. 1884

- Bainbridge [details unknown] – Yorks. 1878, 1879
 Baker, J. G. (1834-1920) – Yorks. 1856, 1867
 Balfour, J. H. (1808-1884) – Aberdeenshire 1837, ?1847
 Barfoot, W. [details unknown] – Hants. 1898 [ex herb. Mott]
 Barker [details unknown] – Worcs. 1834 [ex herb. Gray]
 Besterman, P. – Argyll 1995
 Bishop (Mrs) [details unknown] – Jersey 1872 [ex herb. Mott]
 Bloxam, A. (1801-1878) – Derbyshire; Isle of Wight; Leics. [all undated]
 * Bohler, J. (1797-1872) – Cheshire; ? Cumbs.; Derbyshire; Isle of Man; Lancs.; Leics.; Notts.; Staffs.; Westmorland; Worcs.; Yorks.; Caerns. [all undated; most with handwriting of Windsor & ex herb. Windsor]; Co. Cork; Co. Dublin; Co. Wicklow [probably leg. Mackay, det. Bohler]
 * Borrer, W. (1781-1862) – see under Spruce
 Bower, F. O. (1855-1948) – Merioneth 1886
 * Bowman, J. E. (1785-1841) – Cheshire c.1830; Derbyshire 1830; Anglesey 1830; Denbigh c.1830; Flintshire c.1830; Merioneth 1833
 Brabazon (Miss) [details unknown] – Co. Meath n.d.
 Brash, T. – Ross & Cromarty 1994
 Brown, R. (1773-1858) – Angus 1792
 Burton, J.W. [details unknown] – Cheshire 1876
 * Carrington, B. (1827-1893) – Lincs. n.d.; Yorks. 1847, 1850, 1855, 1857, 1858; some or all of the following may be ex Carrington: Shropshire n.d.; Caerns. 1871; Aberdeenshire n.d.; Forfar n.d.; Perthshire 1856, 1877; Co. Cork 1869; Co. Kerry 1861
 * Carroll, I. (1828-1880) – Perthshire 1864; Co. Clare 1865; Co. Cork n.d.; Co. Galway 1865; Co. Kerry 1864; Co. Limerick 1865; Co. Tipperary 1865; also many specimens, probably leg. Carroll, from Co. Kerry (mainly Muckcross) 1867 in Hardy's handwriting
 Chambers, R. – Anglesey 1994; Denbigh 1994
 Chandler, T. [details unknown] – Co. Cork n.d.
 Cohen, E. [details unknown] – Merioneth 1935
 Coppins, B. J. – Tiree 1983
 Crespigny, E. C. de (1821-1895) – Bucks.; Kent; Middlesex; Surrey [all undated]
 Croall, A. (1809-1885) – Forfar 1838, 1852
 * Crombie, J. M. (1830-1906) – Berks.; Devon; Essex; Hants.; Herts.; Isle of Wight; Kent; Middlesex; Surrey; Sussex; Warwicks.; Aberdeenshire; Argyll; Inverness; Kincardineshire; Mull; Perthshire; Renfrew; Stirling; Guernsey; Sark [all undated]
 Curnow, W. (c.1809-1887) – Cornwall c.1874; Scilly n.d.
 Dickson, J. (1738-1822) – Surrey n.d.
 * Dixon, G. (1812-1904) – Durham 1853; Yorks. 1852-1855
 Don, G. (1764-1814) – see under Simmonds
 Drew, K. M. (1901-1957) [also as Wright-Baker, Mrs K. M.] – Cheshire 1934, 1936; Derbyshire 1938; Devon 1937; Durham 1936; Merioneth 1931; Inverness 1935; Perthshire 1935; Sark 1925
 Duncan, U. K. (1910-1985) – Angus 1980
 * Edwards, S. R. – Cornwall 2000, 2001; Derbyshire 1992-1994; Devon 2000; Hants. 1991; Lancs. 1991-1993; Surrey 1988, 1991, 1992; Sussex 1990, 1997; Anglesey 1987
 * Fox, B. W. (1929-1999) – Avon 1974, 1984; Cheshire 1969, 1974, 1978, 1982-1985, 1987, 1990, 1993, 1994, 1996, 1967; Cornwall 1986, 1992; Cumbria 1979, 1981-1983; Derbyshire 1969-1972, 1974, 1976-1982, 1984-1987, 1989-1994, 1996-1999; Devon 1988, 1996; Dorset 1997; Lancs. 1974, 1976, 1980; Northants. 1984; Northumbs. 1979; Shropshire 1980; Westmorland 1981; Wilts. 1971, 1984; Yorks. 1977, 1992; Cards. 1996; Denbigh 1970, 1982; Flint 1973; Skokholm 1995; Argyll 1980; Arran 1985; Ayrshire 1994; Caithness 1984; Coll 1983; Dumbarton 1978; Inverness 1981; Kintyre 1985; Perthshire 1978, 1985, 1986, 1998; Skye 1987; Sutherland 1984
 Fryday, A. – Yorks. 1984, 1985; Skye 1987; Co. Antrim 1986

- Gardiner, W. (1808-1852) – Aberdeenshire 1844; Forfar 1840-1847; Perthshire 1842
 Gibson [cf. S.Gibson (c.1789/90-1849)] – Yorks. c.1842 [ex herb. Spruce]
 Gilbert, O. L. – Cheshire 1983, 1984, 1992
 Gray, C. O. [all probably ex herb.] – Oxfordshire n.d.; Shropshire 1834; Worcs. 1834, 1835; Cards. 1835; Pems. 1834
 Gregory, C. – Caerns. 1970
 Guest, J. P. – Cheshire 1987
 Hardy, J. (1817-1884) [some may be ex herb.; see also Carroll] – Cheshire 1849; Derbyshire 1846, 1847; Westmorland 1849; Yorks. 1841, 1844, 1846, 1847
 Hawksworth, D. L. – Devon 1975
 Hemmings, J. [details unknown] – Sussex 1854
 Hepworth, [? J.], [details unknown] – Bucks. 1872 [ex herb. Mott]
 Herbert, S. [details unknown] – Orkney 1901
 Hitch, C. J. B. – Devon 1978; Dorset 1978; Lancs. 1976, 1977; Northumbs. 1976; Suffolk 1978, 1979, 1981; Westmorland 1977; Yorks. 1976, 1977; Denbigh 1977; Banff 1977; Inverness 1977; Perthshire 1970, 1971; Ross 1977; Sutherland 1977
 Holl, H. B. (1820-1886) – Devon; Worcs.; Merioneth [all undated & ex herb. Crombie]
 Holmes, E. M. (1843-1930) – Surrey 1881; Sussex n.d.
 Holt, G. A. (1852-1921) – Merioneth 1885
 Hooker, W. J. (1785-1865) – Cairngorm [c.1834]
 Hounsom, M. V. – Ayrshire 1994
 Ibbotson, H. (1814-1886) – Yorks. [c.1844] [ex herb. Spruce]
 Johnson, W. (1844-1919) – Cumbs. 1878-1881; Durham 1879; Northumbs. 1878
 Joshua, W. (1828-1898) – Glos.; Somerset; Surrey [all undated & ex herb. Crombie]
 Knowles, M. C. (1864-1933) – Co. Wicklow 1929
 Lang, W. H. (1874-1960) – Cheshire 1929
 Larbalestier, C. du B. (1838-1911) – Channel Islands [undated & mostly exsiccatae]
 Lawson, A. K. [details unknown] – Co. Antrim 1927
 Leefe, J. E. (1824-1899) – Essex n.d.
 Lees, F. A. (1847-1921) – Yorks. 1887
 * Leighton, W. A. (1805-1889) – Shropshire, etc. [undated & mostly exsiccatae]
 Lewis, J. H. [details unknown] – Cheshire 1884; Derbyshire 1883; Isle of Man 1890; Westmorland 1882, 1883; Caerns. 1884, 1885, 1888
 Lowell, J. – Lancs. 1997; Aberdeenshire 1996
 * McAndrew, J. (1836-1917) – Kirkcubright 1881-1885
 MacKay, J. T. (1775-1862) – Co. Cork n.d. [ex herb. Windsor; see also Bohler]
 Martindale, J. A. (1837-1914) – Westmorland n.d. [ex herb. Crombie]
 Massee, G. E. (1850-1917) – Cumbs. n.d.
 Melvill, J. C. D. (1845-1929) [or ex herb. Melvill] – Devon 1890
 Milne, J. E. & D. – Derbyshire 1973; Isle of Man 1972, 1976
 Moore, D. (1807-1879) – Co. Kerry n.d.
 Mott, F. T. (1825-1908) – Leics.; Sussex 1872; Denbigh. 1873
 * Mudd, W. (?1830-1879) – Durham 1853; Yorks. (Cleveland) 1853-1855
 Müller, H. [details unknown] – Lancs. 1881 [ex herb. West]
 Murray, H. M. [details unknown] – Isle of Man [c.1897]
 Nuttall, W. [details unknown] – Cumbs. 1881; Caerns. 1879
 Oakeshott, B. M. (fl. 1856-1897) – Sussex 1876
 Pacey, N. R. – Derbyshire 1994
 Pattison, E. (c.1840-1926) – Caerns. 1896
 * Ralfs, J. (1807-1890) – Cornwall 1839-1841; Devon 1835, 1836; Caerns. 1840, 1844; Merioneth 1839, 1841
 Richards, M. – Outer Hebrides 1958 [ex herb. Tallis]
 Roberts [? W.] (1862-1940) [details unknown] – Cornwall n.d. [? ex herb. de Crespigny]
 Salwey, T. (1791-1877) – *loc. non. cit.* c.1830

- Seaward, M. R. D. – Cumbs. 1993; Yorks. 1994, 1997, 1999, 2000
 Simmonds, T. W. [details unknown] – Edinburgh 1803 [some via Don, det. Bohler; Windsor handwriting & ex herb. Windsor]
 * Spruce, R. (1817-1893) – Yorks. 1840-1842, 1846, 1847; Co. Kerry 1842; also with Borrer [all in Spruce handwriting]; Kent 1846; Sussex 1846
 Stokes, (Dr) [details unknown] – Lough Bray n.d.
 * Tallis, J. H. – Hants. 1955, 1956; Wilts. 1956; Anglesey 1955; Cards. 1957, 1958; Caerns. 1955, 1956; Pembs. 1958; Inverness 1956; Co. Clare 1957; Co. Galway 1957
 * Taylor, T. (?1786-1848) – Co. Kerry 1836, 1842 [some undated; all in Spruce's handwriting & ex herb. Spruce]
 Tellam, R.V. (1826-1908) – Cornwall 1878, 1885
 * Templeton, J. (1766-1826) – Belfast area (Co. Antrim/Co. Down) 1807, 1809, 1810, 1813, 1826 [but mainly undated; all in Spruce handwriting & ex herb. Spruce]
 Topham, P. B. – Forfar 1967, 1980; Perthshire 1971, 1978
 Wade, A. E. (1895-1989) – Pembs. 1958
 Weiss, F. E. (1865-1953) – Isle of Man 1896; Shropshire 1903
 * West, W. (1848-1914) – Derbyshire 1881; Lancs. 1879, 1881; Westmorland 1881, 1882; Yorks. 1878-1883, 1887; Aberdeenshire 1880; Perthshire 1880
 Wigglesworth, G. – Cheshire 1934, 1936, 1937; Merioneth 1938
 * Willan, P. L. T. – Cornwall 1965-1967, 1972; Devon 1964, 1969; Dorset 1969; Glos. 1965; Hunts. 1965; Kent 1967; Leics. 1964, 1966, 1967, 1969; Norfolk 1965; Northants. 1969; Rutland 1969; Surrey 1967; Sussex 1967; Westmorland 1965; Worcs. 1967; Anglesey 1968; Argyll 1965; Ross & Cromarty 1965, 1966; Skye 1965; Wigtown 1965; Co. Cork 1967; Co. Kerry 1967
 * Windsor, J. (1787-1868) – Yorks. 1812, 1813 [but mostly undated]
 Wood, J. B. (1813-1890) – Forfar 1840, 1841 [or ex herb. – cf. W. Gardiner]
 Woods, R. G. – Cheshire 1988
 Wright, I. – Co. Cork n.d. [ex herb. Carroll]

Exsiccatae

- Crombie, J. M., *Lichenes Britannici Exsiccati*
 Larbalestier, C. du B., *Lichenes Caesariensis et Sargiensis Exsiccati*
 Leighton, W. A., *Lichenes Britannici Exsiccati*
 Mudd, W., *Lichenes Britannici Exsiccati*

FOREIGN COLLECTORS

- Adlerz, E. (1854-1918) – Sweden 1889
 Aigret, C. (1856-1921) – Belgium 1884
 * Arnold, F. C. G. (1828-1901) – Austria 1867, 1868, 1870, 1872, 1876, 1879-1886; Germany 1858, 1863, 1871, 1872, 1876, 1882, 1896
 Baenitz, C. G. (1837-1913) – Germany 1873
 Bailey, C. (1838-1924) – Iceland 1861; Norway 1863
 Bang, M. (c.1853-?) – Bolivia 1890, 1893
 Barfoot, W. [details unknown] – Norway 1878
 Barker, T. (1838-1907) – Norway 1880
 * Baron, G. – Seychelles 1983
 Bastow, R. A. (1839-1920) – Tasmania 1884-1886
 Beckhaus, C. (1821-1890) – Germany 1877
 Blomberg, O. G. (1838-1901) – Sweden 1883, 1889, 1890
 Boll, G. (?-1915) – Germany 1885
 Boullu, A. E. (1813-1904) – France 1884
 Bourgeau, E. (1813-1877) – Tenerife 1844, 1852, 1855
 Bové, N. (1812-1841) – Algeria 1839
 Bower, J. [details unknown] – USA n.d.

- Brierley, M. [details unknown] – USA c.1882
Brodie, A. O. [details unknown] – Sri Lanka 1856, 1862; USA 1856
Burt [details unknown] – East Indies n.d.
Carroll, I. (1828-1880) – Iceland 1861; Norway 1863 [see Fox & Scannell 2000]
Chadwick, S. [details unknown] – New Zealand 1896
Chodat, R. H. (1865-1934) – Switzerland n.d.
Claussen, P. (?-1855) – Brazil 1842
Coleman (Miss) [? E: fl. 1922-1951; details unknown] – Falkland Islands, n.d.
Crombie, J. M. (1830-1906) – France n.d.
Dannenberg, E. G. (1826-1896) – Germany 1883
Daniëls, F. J. A. – Greenland 1968
Demetrio, C. H. (1845-1936) – USA 1891
Dietrich, D. N. F. (1799-1888) – Germany 1861
Dobson, S. – USA 1995
Dufour, J. M. L. (1779-1865) – Pyrenees, n.d.
Durando, G.-L. (1811-1892) – Algeria 1855
Edwards, S. R. – S. Africa 1988, 1999; France 1992
Eggerth, K. (1861-1888) – Austria n.d.
Ellis, R. [details unknown] – N. W. Himalayas 1880
Felippone, F. (1853-c.1930) – Uruguay 1895
* Fox, B. W. (1929-1999) – Austria 1970, 1971; Indonesia 1992; Seychelles (including Aldabra) 1994; Switzerland 1971
Gandoger, M. (1850-1926) – Tunisia 1907
Goetze, E. A. – S. Africa 1964
* Green, H. A. (1839-1912) – USA 1882, 1883
Greschik, V. (1862-1946) – Hungary 1889
* Helms, R. (1842-1914) – New Zealand 1888
Heywood, J. (?-1902) – New Zealand 1899, 1900
* Hodgkinson, A. [details unknown] – Canada 1897
Höll, F. [? F. C. 1794-1856] – Germany 1815
Hooker, J. D. (1817-1911) – Cockburn Island 1844; Kerguelen Islands n.d. [ex herb. R. Spruce]
Hurry, J. [details unknown] – St Helena 1889
Jaczewski, A. L. A. de (1863-1932) – Russia 1894
Jones, A. N. – Norway 1958
Jurgensen, C. [details unknown] – Mexico 1843, 1844
Jussuf, (General) [fl.1856; details unknown] – Algeria n.d.
Kantvilas, G. – Australia 1997
Kershaw, K. A. – Norway 1958
Krieger, K. W. (1848-1921) – Germany 1876
Lee, H. [details unknown] – Greenland 1871, ?1891
Lerou, A. [details unknown] – France 1859
Lewis, J. H. (?-c.1895) – USA 1883
Lindig, A. [details unknown] – Colombia n.d. [c.1860-1863]
Lodder, (Miss) – [details unknown] – Tasmania 1885
Lorentz, P. G. (1835-1881) – Uruguay 1877
Lösch, A. (1865-1946) – Germany 1893
* Macoun, J. (1831-1920) – Canada 1869, 1875, 1876, 1878-1885, 1887, 1889-1898
Melvill, E. H. N. [or S. H. M.] & A. H. [details unknown] – Austria 1893
Melvill, J. C. D. (1845-1929) – Austria (Tirol) 1897; ?Belgium n.d.; Switzerland 1882
Middleton, R. M. (1846-1909) – Chile 1905, 1906; USA 1892
Milne [cf. W. G. ?-1886; details unknown] – New Zealand n.d.
Molenaar, J. G. de – Greenland 1968
Morey, L. [details unknown] – USA 1883

- Muhr, L.-E. – Sweden 1976-1980
 Müller, H. L. H. (1829-1883) – *loc. non cit.* 1872
 Murray, A. [details unknown] – Canada n.d.
 Orphanides, T. G. (1817-1886) – Greece n.d. [1870s]
 Pearcey, F. G. [details unknown] – Australia 1896
 Pelvet, F. A. (1801-1882) – France n.d.
 Percy, J. (1817-1889) – Switzerland 1836, 1837
 Philippe, X. (1802-1866) – ? Pyrenees n.d. [ex herb. Spruce]
 Plant [details unknown] – Mexico n.d.
 Pos, R. – France 1968
 Raven, E. [details unknown] – New Zealand n.d.
 Reboud, V. C. (1821-1889) – Algeria 1856, 1857
 Reed, J. E. [details unknown] – USA 1881, 1884
 Rehm, H. S. L. F. F. (1828-1916) – Germany n.d.
 Richardson, J. (1787-1865) – Canada 1826
 Robillard, V. de [for G.?: details unknown] – Mauritius 1887
 Roumeguère, C. (1828-1892) – France 1886
 Rugel, F. I. X. (1806-1878) – USA 1841
 * Schaerer, L. E. (1785-1853) – Switzerland 1823 [mainly undated]
 Schmidt, J. K. (1793-1850) – Germany 1815
 Scholes, W. H. [details unknown] – Brazil 1881
 Schönach, H. (1847-?) – Austria 1886
 Seaward, M. R. D. – Brazil 1997; Chagos Archipelago 1996; Poland 1986; Seychelles 2000
 Seringa, N. C. (1776-1858) – Switzerland n.d.
 Sinclair, A. (c.1796-1861) – New Zealand 1860
 Smith, G. – Nepal 1973
 Smith, J. S. [details unknown] – Madeira 1880
 * Spruce, R. (1817-1893) – Pyrenees n.d. [1845-1846]
 Steiner, J. (1844-1918) – Austria n.d.
 Steinmann [details unknown] – Chile n.d.
 Stephenson, W. (fl.1810-c.1863) – New Zealand 1843, 1844
 Tallis, J. H. – Norway 1958
 Tehler, A. – Mexico 1993, 1995, 1996; South Africa 1996; USA 1994
 * Thwaites, G. H. K. (1812-1882) – Sri Lanka [c.1860s] (det. W. A. Leighton; see Leighton 1869)
 Vallentin, E. F. (1873-1924) – Falkland Islands 1911
 Walton, J. (1895-1971) – Norway 1921
 Watson, G. (1795-1858) – USA n.d. [c.1841]
 Weedon [details unknown] – USA 1875
 Wegelin, H. (1853-?) – Switzerland 1882
 Weidmann, A. (1830-1915) – Czech Republic 1886, 1887
 Weiss, F. E. (1865-1953) – South Africa 1905
 Wells, A. [details unknown] – France/Switzerland 1836
 Wickbom, J. A. O. (1851-?) – Norway 1870
 Wigglesworth, G. (1877-1972) – Norway 1936
 Wilds [details unknown] – Jamaica n.d.
 Wolseley, P. – Australia 1997
 Zetterstedt, J. E. (1828-1880) – Norway 1870

Exsiccatae [incomplete, sometimes only as odd packets]

Arnold, F. C. G., *Lichenes Exsiccati*

Arnold, F. C. G., *Lichenes Monacenses Exsiccati*

Bourgeau, E., *Plantae Canariensis*

- Flora Exsiccata Austro Hungarica*
Flora Exsiccata de C. Billot
Flora Romaniae Exsiccata
Lojka, H., *Lichenotheca Universalis*
Macoun, J., *Canadian Lichens*
Magnier, C., *Flora Selecta Exsiccata*
Magnier, C., *Plantae Galliae Septentrionalis et Belgii*
Migula, W., *Cryptogamae Germaniae, Austriae et Helvetiae Exsiccatae*
Schaerer, L. E., *Lichenes Helvetici Exsiccati*
Schultz, F. W., *Herbarium Normale*
Schultz, F. W. & Winter, F., *Herbarium Normale*
Wagner, H., *Cryptogamen Herbarium*

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