GIS Generated Recommendation Domains for scaling crop varieties in Tanzania



RESEARCH **PROGRAM ON Integrated Systems** for the Humid Tropics

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Introducing the legacy product

- Sections of landscape with similar biophysical and socio-economic characteristics are referred to as recommendation domains
- Scaling technologies in sites with similar bio-socio-economic characteristics enhances the potential of adoption We present a geospatial framework comprising of harmonised tools for identifying recommendation domains for crop varieties: > Kmeans clustering algorithm in R used to delineate homogenous zones from biophysical & socio-economic gridded layers > Critical ecosystems (nature reserves & wetlands) masked from generated zones to maintain biodiversity & ecosystem services > An Impact Based Spatial Targeting Index (IBSTI) for priority setting in scaling interventions Suitability of candidate crop varieties in generated zones determined using extrapolation Detection tool

Results and outputs

Figure 1: Generated recommendation domains in Feed the Future zone in Tanzania. The relatively homogenous zones could be targeted for scaling different sustainable intensification technologies





Utility of the legacy product

- The framework is a spatial targeting tool for matching technologies to suitable bio-socio-economic environments to:
 - Enhance adoption of technologies

Figure 2. Suitability gradient for SC719 maize variety



- Enhance efficient allocation of limited resources
- Reduce risks of failure
- Guiding extension agencies to formulate evidence based policies for scaling sustainable intensification (S.I.) technologies
- Ex-ante estimation of potential impact of scaling intervention

How does it work?

Freely available gridded bio-socioeconomic layers processed & analyzed using geostatistical algorithms programmed in R

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Who is the legacy product useful for?

Extension & development agents (including CRPs) interested in scaling technologies

Key partners

The product was developed by Africa RISING-NAFAKA partnership project in Tanzania that is led by IITA. Other CRP partners involves in design or publication of the product include CIAT and IFPRI.



