Milk hygiene messages for small-scale producers

	Causes of contamination	How to limit contamination
SKIN AND UDDER		 Remove dirt and manure from skin and udder before milking Wash and dry udders before and after milking
GOAT DISEASES, MASTITIS		 Check teats for swelling, redness, lesions and pain Do not consume abnormal looking milk (bloody, stringy, watery) Always boil raw milk before consumption
MILK UTENSILS		 Frequently wash and disinfect milk equipment keep equipment covered in a clean area
PERSONAL HYGIENE		 Always wash hands before starting to milk your goats Always wash hands before handling milk utensils
ENVIRONMENT		 Keep the milking area clean and free of manure Clean up manure from the yard regularly – do not allow animals to stand or sleep in manure

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