

**BACKPROPAGATION ALGORITHM FOR CLASSIFICATION  
PROBLEM: ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE PREDICTION MODEL  
FOR UITM MELAKA MENGUBAH DESTINI ANAK BANGSA (MDAB)  
PROGRAM.**

**BY:**

**FADHLINA IZZAH BINTI SAMAN  
NURULHUDA BINTI ZAINUDDIN  
KHAIRIYAH BINTI MD SHAHID**

**OCTOBER 2012**

## 2. LETTER OF OFFER (RESEARCH GRANT)

Surat Kami : 600-RMI/SSP/DANA 5/3/Dsp ( 327 /2011)  
Tarikh : 21 Jun 2011



**Pn Fadhlina Izzah Saman**  
Akademi Pengajian Bahasa  
Universiti Teknologi MARA Cawangan Melaka  
**KM. 26, Jalan Lendu**  
**78000 Alor Gajah, Melaka**

Y. Brs. Profesor./Tuan/Puan

### KELULUSAN PERMOHONAN DANA KECEMERLANGAN 06/2011

Tajuk Projek : Backpropagation Algorithm for Classification Problem : Academic Performance Prediction Model for UiTM Bandaraya Melaka Bachelor of Administrative Science Students

Kod Projek : 600-RMI/SSP/DANA 5/3/Dsp ( 327 /2011)

Kategori Projek : Kategori F (2011)

Tempoh : 15 Jun 2011 – 14 Jun 2012 (12 bulan)

Jumlah Peruntukan : RM 5,000.00

Ketua Projek : Pn Fadhlina Izzah Saman

Dengan hormatnya perkara di atas adalah dirujuk.

2. Sukacita dimaklumkan pihak Universiti telah meluluskan cadangan penyelidikan Y Brs Profesor/tuan/puan untuk membiayai projek penyelidikan di bawah Dana Kecemerlangan UiTM.

3. Bagi pihak Universiti kami mengucapkan tahniah kepada Y. Brs. Profesor/tuan/puan kerana kejayaan ini dan seterusnya diharapkan berjaya menyiapkan projek ini dengan cemerlang

4. Peruntukan kewangan akan disalurkan melalui tiga (3) peringkat berdasarkan kepada laporan kemajuan serta kewangan yang mencapai perbelanjaan lebih kurang 50% dari peruntukan yang diterima

Peringkat Pertama	20%
Peringkat Kedua	40%
Peringkat Ketiga	40%

5. Untuk tujuan mengemaskini, pihak Y. Brs. Profesor/tuan/puan adalah diminta untuk melengkapkan semula kertas cadangan penyelidikan sekiranya perlu, mengisi borang setuju terima projek penyelidikan dan menyusun perancangan semula bajet yang baru seperti yang diluluskan. Sila lihat lampiran bagi tatacara tambahan untuk pengurusan projek.

Sekian, harap maklum.

**“SELAMAT MENJALANKAN PENYELIDIKAN DENGAN JAYANYA”**

Yang benar

  
**DR OSKAR HASDINOR HASSAN**  
Ketua Penyelidikan (Sains Sosial dan Pengurusan)

Penolong Naib Canselor (Penyelidikan) : 603-5544 2094/2095  
Bahagian Penyelidikan : 603-5544 2097/2091/2101/5521 1462  
Bahagian Perundingan : 603-5544 2100/2787/2092/2093  
Bahagian Inovasi : 603-5544 2750/2747/2748

Bahagian Penerbitan : 603-5544 1425/2785  
Bahagian Sokongan ICT : 603-5544 3097/2104/5521 1461  
Bahagian Sains : 603-5544 2098/5521 1463  
Pejabat Am : 603-5544 2559/2057/5521 1636

Penolong Pentadbiran : 603-5544 2090  
Fax : 603-5544 2096/2767  
Unit Kewangan Zon 17 : 603-5544 3404  
603-5521 1386



## CONTENTS

1.	LETTER OF REPORT SUBMISSION .....	i
2.	LETTER OF OFFER (RESEARCH GRANT) .....	ii
3.	ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.....	iii
4.	ENHANCED RESEARCH TITLE AND OBJECTIVES.....	iv
5.	REPORT.....	1
5.1	PROPOSED EXECUTIVE SUMMARY .....	1
5.2	ENHANCED EXECUTIVE SUMMARY .....	2
5.3	INTRODUCTION.....	3
5.3.1	Problem Definition .....	4
5.3.2	Purposes and Scopes of the Study .....	5
5.4	LITERATURE REVIEW.....	6
5.4.1	The Concept of Neural Network .....	6
5.4.2	Artificial Neural Network.....	7
5.4.3	Architecture of Neural Networks.....	10
5.4.3.1	Feed-forward networks.....	10
5.4.3.2	Feedback networks.....	11
5.4.4.3	Network layers.....	11
5.4.5	The Learning Process .....	12
5.4.6	Academic Achievement .....	15
5.4.7	Prediction Model And Forecasting Model .....	16
5.4.8	Artificial Intelligent Approaches In Education Application .....	19
5.5	METHODOLOGY.....	24
5.5.1	Introduction .....	24
5.5.2	Dataset .....	25
5.5.3	Student Data Collection .....	25
5.5.4	Determine Training Pattern from Dataset.....	25
5.5.5	Defining Neural Network Architecture .....	26
5.5.5.1	Student Dataset.....	27
5.5.6	Training BP algorithm .....	28
5.6	RESULTS AND DISCUSSION.....	29

## 5.1 PROPOSED EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Artificial neural networks (ANN) has become one of the artificial intelligent techniques that has many successful examples when applied to classification problem such as doing pattern recognition and prediction. Multilayer perceptrons (MLPs) is one of the topology used for processing ANN, while backpropagation algorithm is one of the most popular methods in training MLPs. UiTM Melaka has set one of the Quality Objectives to be achieved for each faculty is to produce at least 65% of full time students graduating with a CGPA of at least 3.00. There is no existing tool to assist faculties in estimating the number of students that can achieve the objective, hence a prediction model using Backpropagation Algorithm is proposed by using a case study of UiTM Bandaraya Melaka Bachelor of Administrative Science students. The initial model will analyze a trend of past students' achievement upon graduation based on factors such as diploma CGPA and 15 core subjects' results, and after a series of experiments, a final model will be obtained with the best parameters to produce the best results. The final model then will produce an output in the form of prediction for current students' graduation CGPA. The output can be used to identify potentially good and weak students, and for the faculty to arrange the teaching and learning session according to students' capabilities in order to produce students with a CGPA of at least 3.00 upon graduation.

## 5.2 ENHANCED EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Neural network has emerged as a very popular area of research, both from the design and the usage points of view. It can be used to do pattern recognition and classification, prediction and control and conceptual information management. With these strengths, it could be applied to develop a model for predicting the student's academic performance from Mengubah Destini Anak Bangsa (MDAB) program in Universiti Teknologi MARA Kampus Melaka which is based on their admission requirement subjects. The model will analyze a trend of past students' achievement whether they completed the (MDAB) Pre-Commerce Program with a CGPA above or less than 2.00, and as a result, it is able to predict the future students' achievement. It is important to make sure that these students can finish Pre-Commerce Program with CGPA at least 2.00 because this is an admission rule to further diploma programs in UiTM. If such a model can be developed, it can assist the university and coordinator in identifying the potential of each student from the beginning of their admission to MDAB program and then plan for steps to be taken in order to increase the academic performance of students. The aim for this research is to make sure all of them can successfully complete and pass this program with CGPA at least 2.0 so that they will be offered to continue Diploma program according to the rules and qualifications set by the UiTM Student Admission Department.