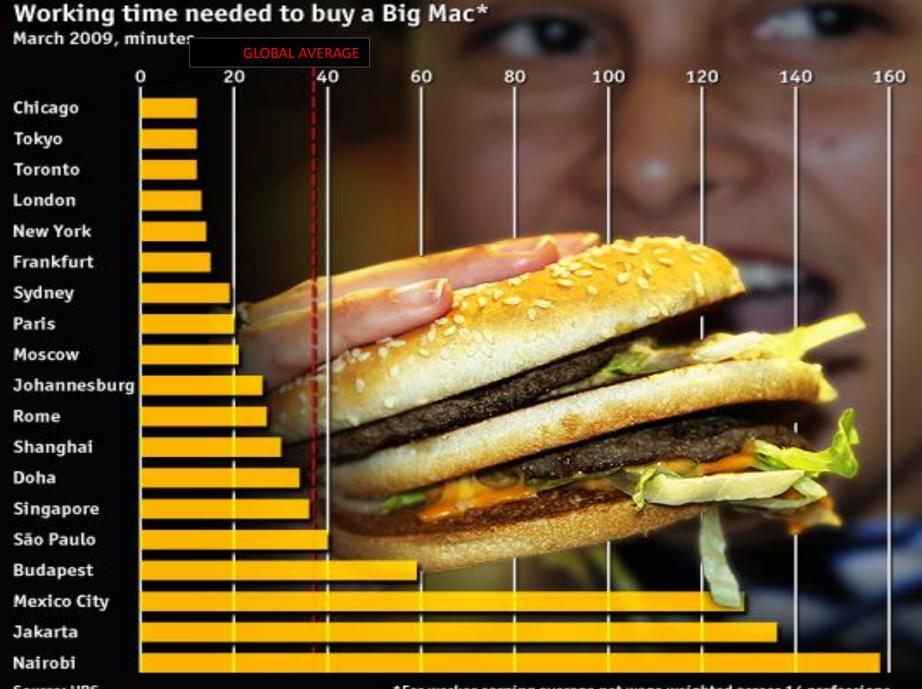


# How to formulate Value Propositions to *Overlooked* LowIncome Consumers? Some Latin American experiences

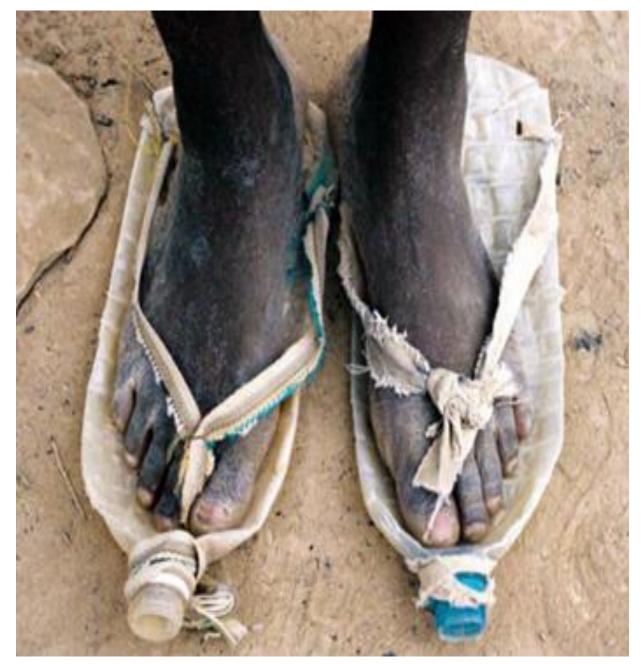
César Antúnez de Mayolo. cantunezdemayolo@pad.edu July 22nd, 2011

### Poverty & Inequality





Source: UBS \*For worker earning average net wage weighted across 14 professions







## Base of the Pyramid in Latin America

### **Growth & Inequality in Latin America**

#### 2010 GDP Growth:

**Global = 3.9%** 

VS.

Latin America & The Caribbean = 5.7%

### 2000's Gini Inequality Index:

**Latin America = 0.53** 

18 % more unequal tan Sub-Saharan Africa

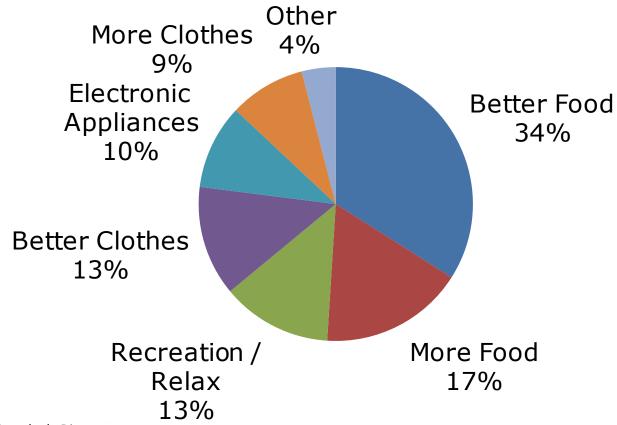
36 % more unequal tan East Asia and the Pacific

65 % more unequal tan the high-income countries

### **Latin American BOP Consumers: More and Better**

On what would you expend a 10% increase on your family income?

(100% = 1.900 responses in Latin America)





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### **Three Needs From Latin American BOP Consumers**







### Experience

"I Want to be distracted from my reality"

"More than a simple store visit"

"All in one single store"

### Dignity

"I Want to be valued"

"I don't want to feel poor"

"I don't want to be excluded"

#### **Trust**

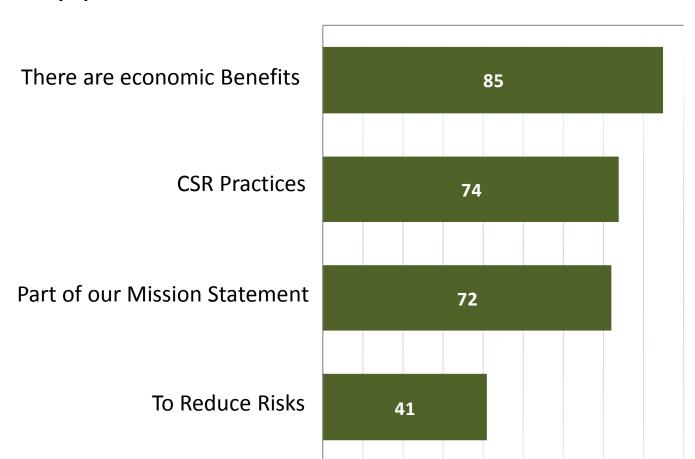
"I Want to feel secure"

"We just trust on God"

"More trust, less nerves"

### Latin American Managers are Motivated to Focus on BOP Inhabitants

What motivates managers to implement strategies oriented to BOP consumers or suppliers? (%)

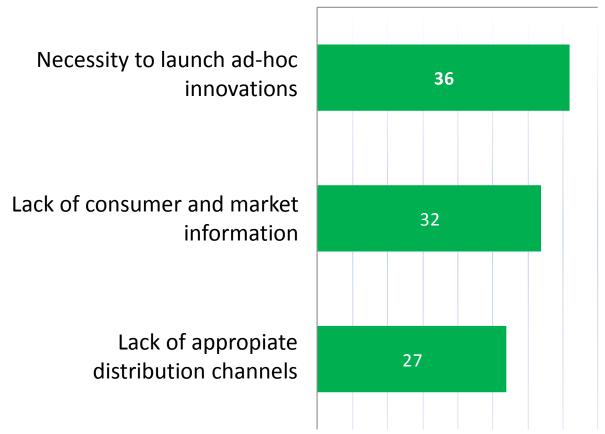




(521 firms)

### ...But Latin American Managers Face Some Problems to Focus on BOP consumers

Obstacles to incorporate BOP inhabitants as final consumers (%)





## Some Latin American Business Cases



### (Alimentos - Perú)

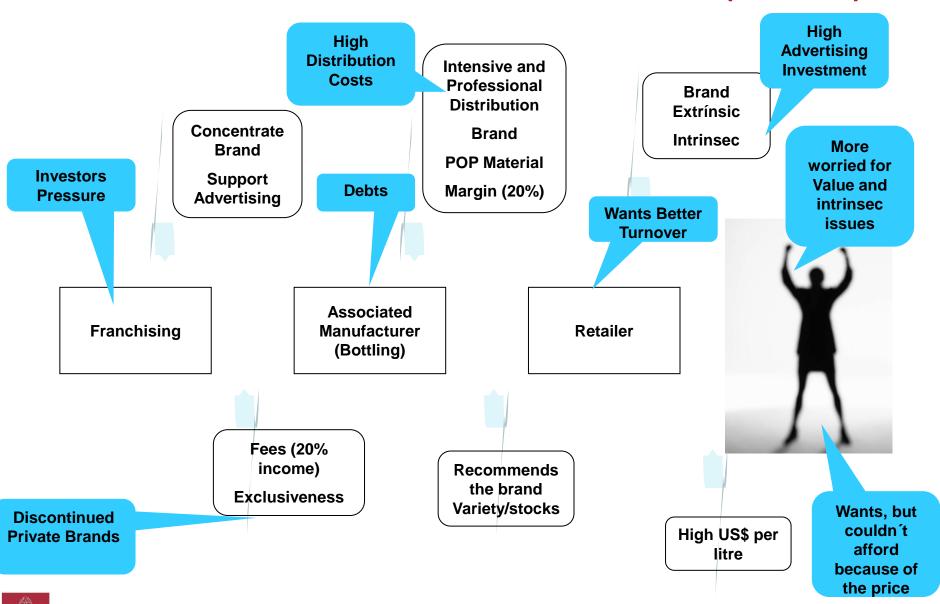






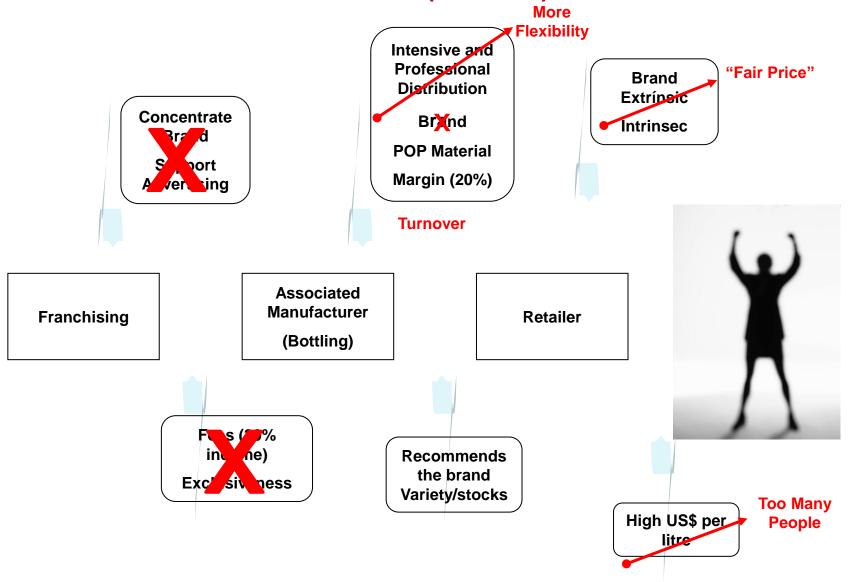


### The Bottled Soda Market in Peru (1990s)



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## How Kola Real Changed The Bottled Soda Market in Peru (1990s)





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### Kola Real (Ajeper)







### (Brasil)





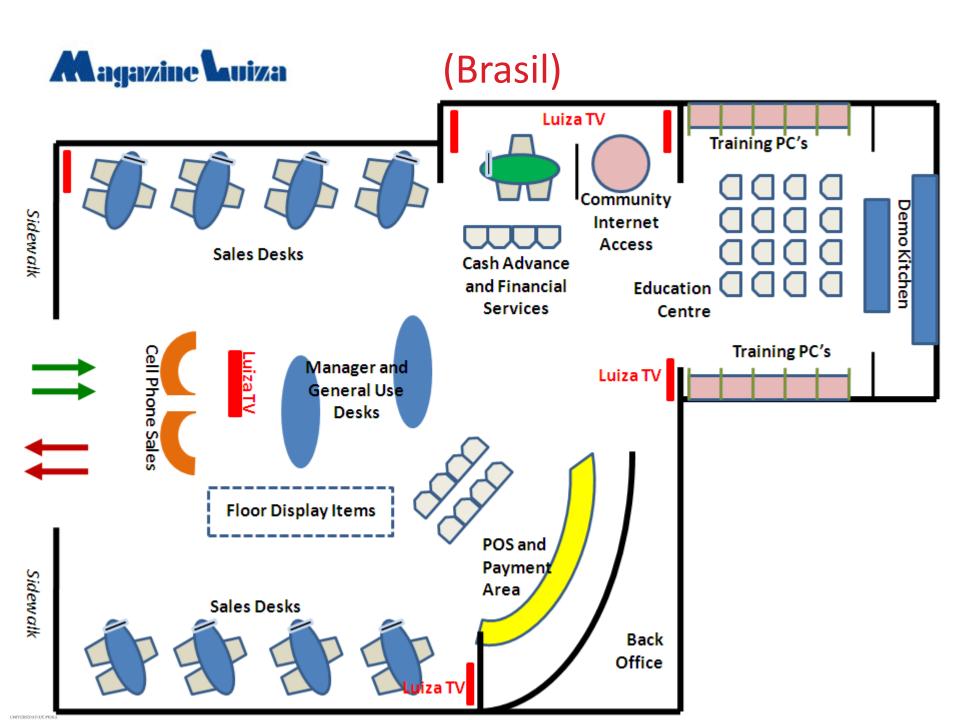
### (Brasil)



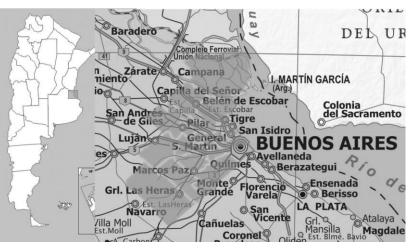


(Brasil)





## \*Edenor (Energy Distribution - Argentina)





What could we learn from BOP experiences in Latin America and Other Regions?

### Some Key Issues Regarding BOP

- 1. Needs ≠ Market
- 2. We need high margins ('pxq' don't work!)
- 3. Intermittent cash-flow in consumers
- 4. Distribution challenges
- 5. Supply chain

### ...Some Key Issues Regarding BOP

- 6. Strong Analysis of Consumer Needs
- 7. Innovative Value Propositions
- 8. Convert Products on Services?
- 9. Corporate Culture and Structure could block BOP incursions.



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