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# Cockpit Text Communications: Evaluating the Efficiency and Accuracy

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# Cockpit Text Communications:

Evaluating the Efficiency and Accuracy of Different  
Keyboards

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# Overview

- Literature Review
- Research Problem/Question
- Methodology
- Results
- Discussion of Results
- Conclusions

# Data Communications

- A move from voice communications to text communications
- A text reference does not have to be remembered
- Fewer human errors and faster response times

# Keyboards In The Cockpit



# Research Problem/Question

- Which size of two-handed, QWERTY keyboard would be the most efficient and accurate for use in aviation communications and FMS input?

# Methodology

- 10 student participants with at least a Private Pilot Certificate
- Large, medium, and small keyboard
- Custom Typing Test
- Descriptive Statistics Analysis

# Keyboards





# Custom Typing Test

submit your own text

enter the text you would like then hit play button

United 124 climbing to FL320

play now

United 124 climbing to FL320

United 124 climbing

United 124 climbing to FL320

United 125

test results

WPM	Accuracy
8.05	82%

you typed 5 words in 41 seconds and made 6 mistakes

what now?

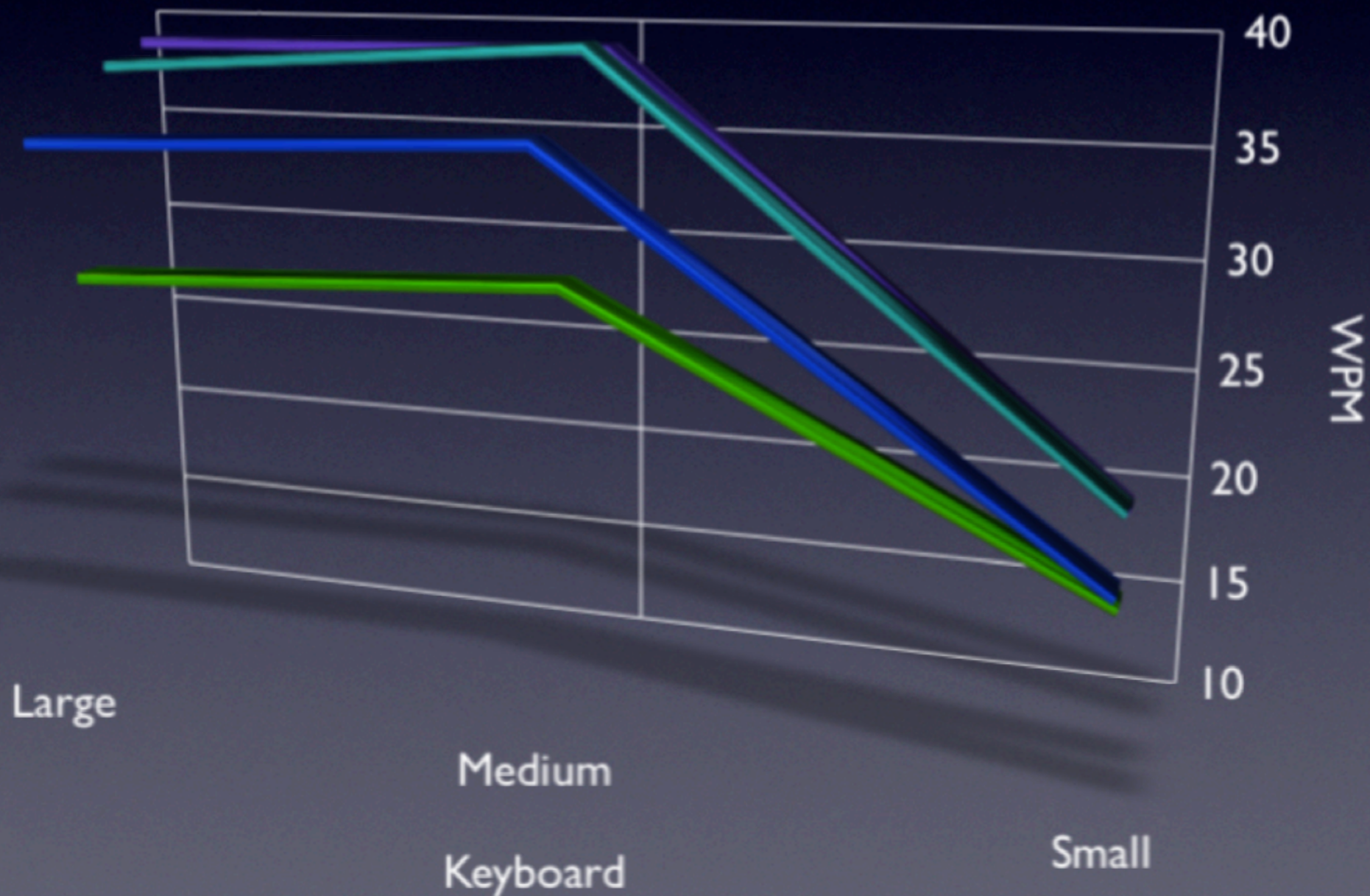
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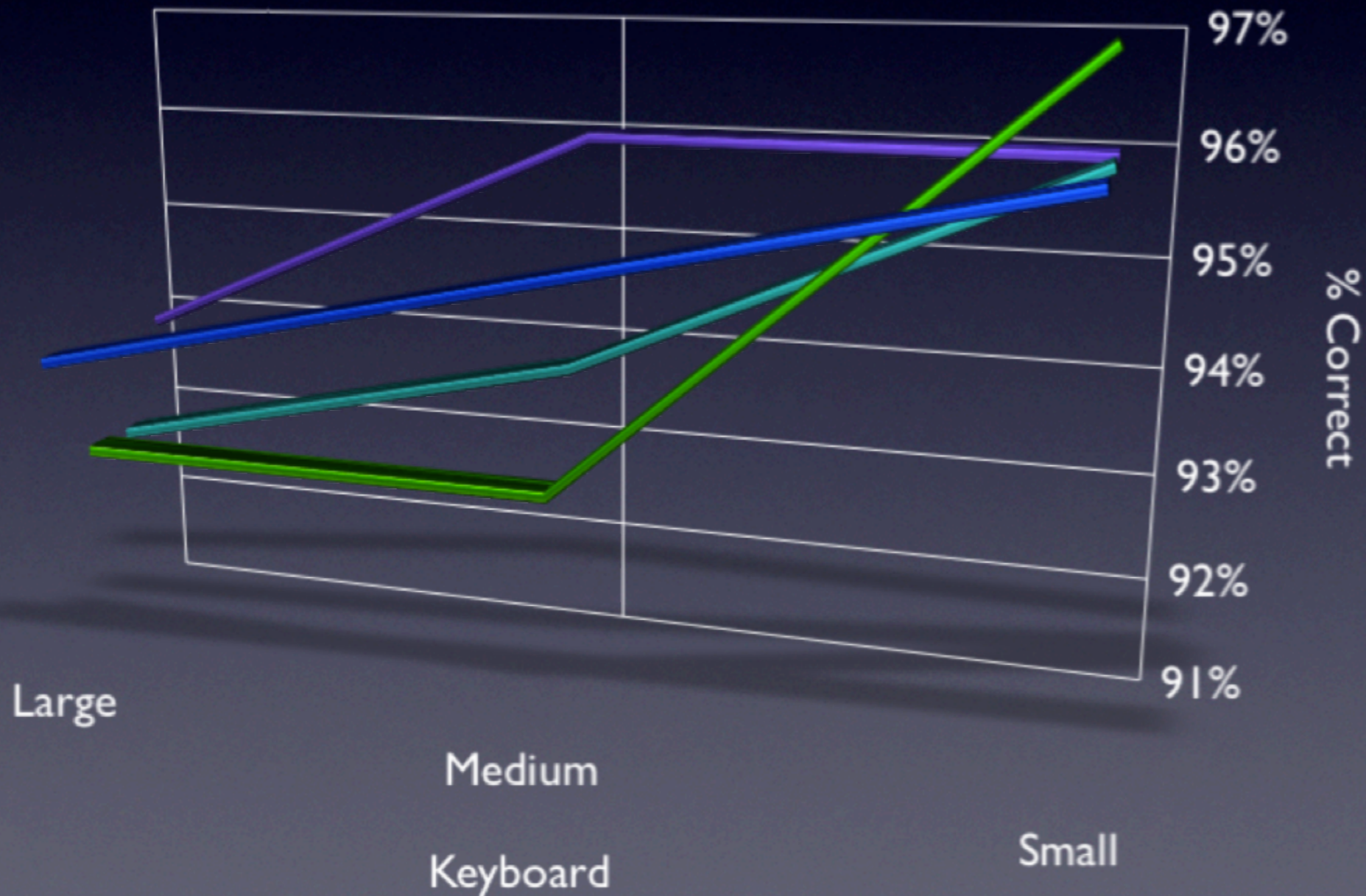
# Mean Typing Speeds

- Overall
- Medium Length Tests
- Shorth Length Tests
- Long Length Tests



# Mean Accuracy

- Overall
- Medium Length Tests
- Shorth Length Tests
- Long Length Tests



# Discussion of Results

- Typing Speed:
  - Medium keyboard slightly faster than the larger keyboard
  - Small keyboard considerably slower than other keyboards
  - Medium sized keyboard performed the best
- Accuracy:
  - Small keyboard performed the best
  - Medium keyboard the second best accuracy
  - Large keyboard the least accurate
  - Only separated by a few percentage

# Conclusions

- Medium sized keyboard appears to be the optimal keyboard
- Further research that is aircraft and cockpit specific
- Tests conducted in either simulated to actual flight conditions
- Consideration for participant's preference
- Larger Sample size

?