

**An assessment of the impact of environmental factors on
the quality of post-mortem DNA profiling**

Submitted by

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8. Appendices

8.1 Appendix 1: Materials

Enzymes: AmpliTaq Gold® with Gene Amp® 10X PCR Gold Buffer and MgCl₂ was used for DNA amplification.

Nucleotides: Deoxynucleotides (dATP, dCTP, dGTP and dTTP) were from GeneAmp® and were diluted in a 10mM concentration.

Water: DNase and RNase free water from ICN Biomedicals, Inc. was used for DNA amplifications for the preparation of 5%w/v Chelex and all the steps in the extractions. Autoclaved MQ (Millipure) water was used for all the other reagent preparations.

Molecular Biology Kits Used: AmpFLSTR® Profiler Plus kit was used for human microsatellite genotyping.

Molecular Weight Markers: Geneworks 100bp Ladder (Low) 100 ng/μl was used as the molecular weight marker.

Thermal Cyclers: All PCR amplifications and cycling reactions for sequencing were done using the Eppendorf Mastercycler or Eppendorf Mastercycler Gradient.

Sequence Analysis Software: BioEdit Sequence Alignment Editor

Genotype Analysis Software: GeneMapper® Software v4.0

PUREGENE® DNA Isolation Kit (Gentra Systems, Minneapolis, MN 55441 USA)

Cell Lysis Solution: 10mM Tris, 100mM EDTA, 2% SDS; pH to 8.0 with NaOH (Autoclaved)

Protein Precipitation Solution: 7.5 M Ammonium Acetate

TBE: 10mM Tris, 0.1 mM EDTA, pH to 8.0 with HCL (Autoclaved)

QIAEX® II Gel Extraction Kit (150): QIAEX II suspension and Buffers.

PCR products were visualisation and photography: Done using Dolphin-Doc Gel Image System (WEALTEC Corp., NV 89413, USA).

Ultra Clean™ PCR Clean-up Kit (MO BIO Laboratories, Inc, CA 92008, USA)

StrataClone™ PCR Cloning Kit (Stratagene, CA 92037, USA).

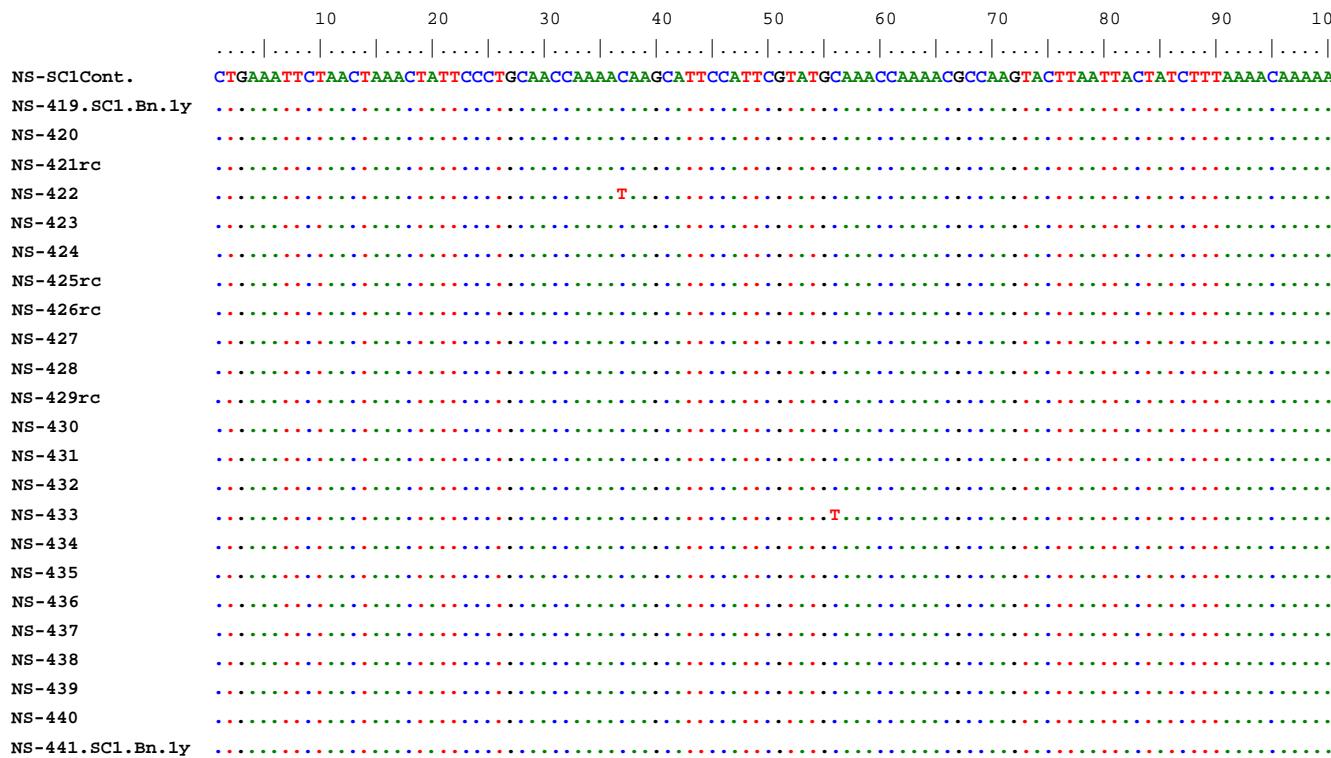
AGENCOURT® AMPure® PCR Purification kit (BECKMAN COULTER, Massachu. 01915, USA)

QuantaGene DNA/RNA calculator (Pharmacia LKB Biochrom Ltd, Science Park, Cambridge CB4 4FJ, England)

8.2 Appendix 2: Sequence results

8.2.1 Bone

Carcass: surface - SC1, Bone, 1year



	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200
NS-SC1Cont.	A	A	C	C	C	T	A	A	A	T
NS-419.SC1.Bn.ly	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
NS-420
NS-421rc
NS-422
NS-423
NS-424
NS-425rc
NS-426rc
NS-427
NS-428
NS-429rc
NS-430
NS-431
NS-432
NS-433
NS-434
NS-435
NS-436
NS-437
NS-438
NS-439
NS-440
NS-441.SC1.Bn.ly

	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300
NS-SC1Cont.	C	A	T	A	A	T	G	C	C	T
NS-419.SC1.Bn.ly	C	T	T	A	C	T	G	C	A	A
NS-420
NS-421rc
NS-422
NS-423
NS-424
NS-425rc
NS-426rc
NS-427
NS-428
NS-429rc
NS-430
NS-431
NS-432
NS-433
NS-434
NS-435
NS-436
NS-437
NS-438
NS-439
NS-440
NS-441.SC1.Bn.ly

	310	320	330	340	350	
NS-SC1Cont.	ATAA	TTCCAGTC	AAACATGc	GtATC	ACCACCATtAGATCA	CAGAGCTTAATTACCA
NS-419.SC1.Bn.ly
NS-420
NS-421rc
NS-422
NS-423
NS-424
NS-425rc
NS-426rc
NS-427
NS-428
NS-429rc
NS-430
NS-431
NS-432
NS-433
NS-434
NS-435
NS-436
NS-437
NS-438
NS-439
NS-440
NS-441.SC1.Bn.ly

Carcass: surface - SC1, Bone, 2 year

	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
NS-141rc.SC1Cont.	CTGAAATTCTA	ACTAAACTATT	CCCTGCAACC	AAAACAAAGC	ATTCGATGCAAC	CCAAAACGCCAAGT	CTTAATTACTAT	CTTTAAAACAAAAA		
NS-101.SC1.Bn.2y
NS-102
NS-103rc
NS-104	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-105rc	G.	.	.	.	G.
NS-106rc
NS-107rc	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-108rc
NS-109rc
NS-110
NS-111rc	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-112
NS-113rc
NS-114rc
NS-115rc
NS-116
NS-117
NS-118
NS-119rc	T.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-120rc
NS-121rc
NS-123
NS-124rc.SC1.Bn.2y	.	.	.	G.	.	.	.	.	.	.

	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200			
NS-141rc.SC1Cont.	AACCC	A	TTGCGC	ACAAACATACAA	AAATAGCG	ACCCC	AAAATTTAAC	CCATTAA	AAACAAAAA	TTAACATA	TTAATATTATAGCC	CTATGTACGT	CGTG
NS-101.SC1.Bn.2y
NS-102
NS-103rc
NS-104
NS-105rc	T.	.	.	.
NS-106rc
NS-107rc
NS-108rc	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-109rc
NS-110
NS-111rc	A.	.	.	.	.
NS-112
NS-113rc	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-114rc
NS-115rc
NS-116
NS-117
NS-118
NS-119rc
NS-120rc
NS-121rc	C.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-123
NS-124rc.SC1.Bn.2y

	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300
NS-141rc.SC1Cont.	C	T	T	A	A	G	T	C	C	C
NS-101.SC1.Bn.2y
NS-102
NS-103rc
NS-104
NS-105rc
NS-106rc
NS-107rc
NS-108rc
NS-109rc
NS-110
NS-111rc
NS-112	C.	.
NS-113rc
NS-114rc
NS-115rc	G.	.
NS-116
NS-117
NS-118
NS-119rc
NS-120rc
NS-121rc
NS-123
NS-124rc.SC1.Bn.2y

	310	320	330	340	350
NS-141rc.SC1Cont.	A	T	A	T	C
NS-101.SC1.Bn.2y
NS-102
NS-103rc
NS-104
NS-105rc
NS-106rc
NS-107rc
NS-108rc
NS-109rc
NS-110
NS-111rc
NS-112	.	.	.	A.	.
NS-113rc
NS-114rc
NS-115rc
NS-116
NS-117
NS-118
NS-119rc
NS-120rc
NS-121rc
NS-123
NS-124rc.SC1.Bn.2y

Carcass: surface – SC3, Bone, 1 year

	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
NS-SC3-cont	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-355.SC3.Bn.1Yr	CTGAAATTCTAACTAAACATA	TTCCCTGC	AACCAAAACAAGCATT	CGTATG	CAAACCAAAACGCCAAGT	ACTTA	TTACTAT	CTTTAAAACAAAAA		
NS-356	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-357	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-358rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-359	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-360	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-361	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-362	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-363rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-364rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-365	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-366	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-367rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-368rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-369rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-370	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-371	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-372	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-374	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-375.SC3.Bn.1Yr	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200
NS-SC3-cont	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-355.SC3.Bn.1Yr	AACCCAT	AAAAATT	GCGCACAAACATA	CAAAATAT	GCGACCC	AAAAATT	TAACCATT	AAAAACAAAAA	TTAATATATT	TAGCCCTATGTACGT
NS-356	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-357	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-358rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-359	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-360	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-361	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-362	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-363rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-364rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-365	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-366	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-367rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-368rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-369rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-370	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-371	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-372	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-374	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-375.SC3.Bn.1Yr	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Sequence alignment showing positions 210 to 350. The top panel displays positions 210 to 290, and the bottom panel displays positions 310 to 350. The reference sequence (NS-SC3-cont) is shown at the top, followed by various accessions (NS-355.SC3.Bn.1Yr, NS-356, NS-357, NS-358rc, NS-359, NS-360, NS-361, NS-362, NS-363rc, NS-364rc, NS-365, NS-366, NS-367rc, NS-368rc, NS-369rc, NS-370, NS-371, NS-372, NS-374, NS-375.SC3.Bn.1Yr) each with a corresponding colored dotted line indicating sequence conservation.

Top Panel (Positions 210-290):

- Reference sequence (NS-SC3-cont): CATTAACTGCTAGTCCCCCATGCATAAAGCATATATTATTAATATATTACATAGTACATATTATTATTGATCGTACATAGCACATATCATGTCAA
- Accessions: NS-355.SC3.Bn.1Yr, NS-356, NS-357, NS-358rc, NS-359, NS-360, NS-361, NS-362, NS-363rc, NS-364rc, NS-365, NS-366, NS-367rc, NS-368rc, NS-369rc, NS-370, NS-371, NS-372, NS-374, NS-375.SC3.Bn.1Yr

Bottom Panel (Positions 310-350):

- Reference sequence (NS-SC3-cont): ATAATTCCAGTCAACATGCGTATCACCACATTAGATCACGAGCTTAATTACCA
- Accessions: NS-355.SC3.Bn.1Yr, NS-356, NS-357, NS-358rc, NS-359, NS-360, NS-361, NS-362, NS-363rc, NS-364rc, NS-365, NS-366, NS-367rc, NS-368rc, NS-369rc, NS-370, NS-371, NS-372, NS-374, NS-375.SC3.Bn.1Yr

Carcass: surface – SC3, Bone, 2 years

	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300
NS-SC3-cont
NS-21.SC3.Bn.2y	C	T	A	A	C	G	T	A	G	T
NS-22
NS-23
NS-24
NS-25
NS-26
NS-27
NS-28rc
NS-29rc
NS-30rc
NS-31rc
NS-32
NS-33rc
NS-34rc
NS-35rc
NS-36
NS-37
NS-38
NS-39
NS-40.SC3.Bn.2y

	310	320	330	340	350
NS-SC3-cont
NS-21.SC3.Bn.2y	A	T	T	C	A
NS-22
NS-23
NS-24
NS-25
NS-26
NS-27	.	.	.	C	.
NS-28rc
NS-29rc	G	.	.	.	.
NS-30rc
NS-31rc
NS-32
NS-33rc
NS-34rc
NS-35rc
NS-36
NS-37
NS-38
NS-39
NS-40.SC3.Bn.2y

Carcass: one metre – 1M1, Bone, 1 year

	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
NS-1M1.Cont.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	CTGAAATTCTAACTAAACATATTCCCTGCAACC	AAAACAAGCATT	CCATT	CGTATGCAAAC	CCAAAAGCCAAAG	TACTTAATT	ACTATCTTTAAAAC	AAAAA		
NS-523.1M1.Bn.1y	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS-524	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS-525	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS-526	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS-527	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS-528rc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS-529	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS-530	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS-531rc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS-532	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS-533	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS-534	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS-535rc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS-536	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS-537rc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS-538	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS-539	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS-540rc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS-541	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS-542.1M1.Bn.1y	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200
NS-1M1.Cont.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	AACCC	ATAAAAA	TTGCG	CAAAAC	ATACAA	ATGCGA	CCCCAAA	TTAACCC	ATTAAAAA	CCCCATTAA
NS-523.1M1.Bn.1y	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS-524	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS-525	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS-526	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS-527	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS-528rc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS-529	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS-530	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS-531rc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS-532	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS-533	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS-534	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS-535rc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS-536	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS-537rc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS-538	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS-539	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS-540rc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS-541	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS-542.1M1.Bn.1y	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300
NS-1M1.Cont.	C	A	T	A	C	G	T	A	G	T
NS-523.1M1.Bn.ly	C	A	T	A	C	G	T	A	G	T
NS-524
NS-525
NS-526
NS-527
NS-528rc
NS-529
NS-530
NS-531rc
NS-532
NS-533
NS-534
NS-535rc
NS-536
NS-537rc
NS-538
NS-539
NS-540rc
NS-541
NS-542.1M1.Bn.ly

	310	320	330	340	350
NS-1M1.Cont.	A	T	A	T	C
NS-523.1M1.Bn.ly	A	T	C	A	G
NS-524
NS-525
NS-526
NS-527
NS-528rc
NS-529
NS-530
NS-531rc
NS-532
NS-533
NS-534
NS-535rc
NS-536
NS-537rc
NS-538
NS-539
NS-540rc
NS-541
NS-542.1M1.Bn.ly

Carcass: one metre – 1M1, Bone, 2 year

	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
NS-231.1M1.Cont.
NS-183.1M1.Bn.2y	CTGAAA	TTCTTAA	ACTAA	ACTATT	CCCTGC	AACC	AAACAA	GCAAGC	ATTC	CGTATG
NS-184rc
NS-185
NS-186
NS-187
NS-188rc
NS-189rc
NS-190
NS-191rc
NS-192rc
NS-193
NS-194rc
NS-195rc
NS-196
NS-197rc
NS-198rc
NS-199rc
NS-200rc
NS-201
NS-202rc
NS-203
NS-204
NS-205rc
NS-206rc
NS-207
NS-208
NS-209
NS-210rc.1M1.Bn.2y

	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200
NS-231.1M1.Cont.
NS-183.1M1.Bn.2y	AACCC	ATAAAA	TTGCG	CAAA	ACAT	ACAA	AT	TGCG	ACCCC	AAAAA
NS-184rc
NS-185
NS-186
NS-187
NS-188rc
NS-189rc
NS-190
NS-191rc
NS-192rc
NS-193
NS-194rc

NS-195rc
 NS-196
 NS-197rc
 NS-198rc
 NS-199rc
 NS-200rc
 NS-201
 NS-202rc
 NS-203
 NS-204
 NS-205rc
 NS-206rc
 NS-207
 NS-208
 NS-209
 NS-210rc.1M1.Bn.2y

210 220 230 240 250 260 270 280 290 300

NS-231.1M1.Cont.
 NS-183.1M1.Bn.2y
 NS-184rc
 NS-185
 NS-186
 NS-187
 NS-188rc
 NS-189rc
 NS-190
 NS-191rc
 NS-192rc
 NS-193
 NS-194rc
 NS-195rc
 NS-196
 NS-197rc
 NS-198rc
 NS-199rc
 NS-200rc
 NS-201
 NS-202rc
 NS-203
 NS-204
 NS-205rc
 NS-206rc
 NS-207
 NS-208
 NS-209
 NS-210rc.1M1.Bn.2y

CATTAACTGCTAGTCCCCATGCATATAAGCATGTACATATTATTTAAATATTACATAGTACATATTATTGATCGTACATAGCACATATCATGTCAA
 .C.....
 C.....
 T.....
 .C.....

	310	320	330	340	350
NS-231.1M1.Cont.
NS-183.1M1.Bn.2y	ATAATTCCAGTCAACATGCGTATCACCAACATTAGATCACGAGCTTAATTACCA				
NS-184rc	C	.	.	.	.
NS-185
NS-186
NS-187
NS-188rc
NS-189rc
NS-190	.	G	.	.	.
NS-191rc
NS-192rc
NS-193
NS-194rc
NS-195rc	.	.	G	.	.
NS-196
NS-197rc
NS-198rc
NS-199rc
NS-200rc
NS-201
NS-202rc
NS-203
NS-204
NS-205rc
NS-206rc
NS-207
NS-208
NS-209
NS-210rc.1M1.Bn.2y

	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300
NS-1M2.Cont.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-572.1M2.Bn.180	CATTAAC	TGCTAG	CCCCATGCATA	AAAGCATGTACAT	ATTATTAAATTTACATAGTACATATTATTGAT	CCTACATAGCACATATC	ATGTCAA			

NS-573	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-574	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-575	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-576	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-577rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-578	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-579	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-580rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-581	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-582	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-583	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-584rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-585	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-586	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-587	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-588	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-589	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-590	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-591	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-592.1M2.Bn.180	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

	310	320	330	340	350
NS-1M2.Cont.
NS-572.1M2.Bn.180	ATAATTCCAGTC	AACATGCGTAT	ACCAACCA	TTAGATCACGAGCT	TTAATTACCA
NS-573
NS-574
NS-575
NS-576
NS-577rc
NS-578
NS-579
NS-580rc
NS-581
NS-582
NS-583
NS-584rc
NS-585
NS-586
NS-587
NS-588
NS-589
NS-590
NS-591
NS-592.1M2.Bn.180

Carcass: one metre – 1M2, Bone, 1 year

	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
NS-232.1M2.Cont.
NS-211.1M2.Bn.1y	CTGAAATTCTAACTAAACATATTCCCTGCAACC	AAAACAAGCATT	CCATT	CGTATGCAAAC	CCAAAAGCCAAAG	TACTTAATT	ACTATCTTTAAAAC	AAAAA		
NS-212
NS-213rc
NS-214rc
NS-215
NS-216rc
NS-217rc
NS-218rc
NS-219rc
NS-220
NS-221rc
NS-222
NS-223rc
NS-224
NS-225rc
NS-226
NS-227
NS-228
NS-229
NS-230

	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200
NS-232.1M2.Cont.	AACCC	ATAAAAATTGCGCACAAACATACAAATATGCGA	CCCCAAAATT	TAACCATT	AAAAACAAAAAA	TTAAATATATT	ATGCCCTATGT	ACGT	CGTG	
NS-211.1M2.Bn.1y
NS-212	G	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS-213rc
NS-214rc
NS-215
NS-216rc
NS-217rc
NS-218rc
NS-219rc
NS-220
NS-221rc
NS-222
NS-223rc
NS-224	G	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS-225rc
NS-226
NS-227
NS-228
NS-229
NS-230

	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300
NS-232.1M2.Cont.	C	A	T	A	C	T	G	C	A	T
NS-211.1M2.Bn.ly
NS-212
NS-213rc	.	C	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-214rc
NS-215
NS-216rc
NS-217rc
NS-218rc
NS-219rc
NS-220
NS-221rc
NS-222
NS-223rc
NS-224
NS-225rc
NS-226
NS-227
NS-228
NS-229
NS-230

	310	320	330	340	350
NS-232.1M2.Cont.	A	T	A	T	C
NS-211.1M2.Bn.ly
NS-212
NS-213rc
NS-214rc
NS-215
NS-216rc	T
NS-217rc
NS-218rc
NS-219rc
NS-220
NS-221rc
NS-222
NS-223rc
NS-224
NS-225rc	T
NS-226	T
NS-227	T
NS-228
NS-229
NS-230

Carcass: two metres – 2M1, Bone, 1 year

	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
NS-2M1.Cont.	CTGAAA	TTCTAAC	AAACTATTCCCTGCAAC	CCAAAAA	CAAGCATTCCATTGTATG	CAAAC	CCAAAACGCCAAGTACT	TTAATTACTATCTTT	AAAAC	AAAAA
NS-503.2M1.Bn.1y
NS-504
NS-505
NS-506
NS-507
NS-508
NS-509
NS-510
NS-511
NS-512rc
NS-513
NS-514
NS-515
NS-516
NS-517rc
NS-518rc
NS-519rc
NS-520
NS-521
NS-522.2M1.Bn.1y

	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200
NS-2M1.Cont.	AACCC	ATAAAAA	TTGGG	CACAA	ACATACAA	ATGCGA	CCCCAAA	TTAACCA	TTAA	AAAAA
NS-503.2M1.Bn.1y
NS-504
NS-505
NS-506
NS-507
NS-508
NS-509
NS-510
NS-511
NS-512rc
NS-513
NS-514
NS-515
NS-516
NS-517rc
NS-518rc
NS-519rc
NS-520
NS-521
NS-522.2M1.Bn.1y

	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300
NS-2M1.Cont.	C	A	T	A	C	G	T	A	G	T
NS-503.2M1.Bn.ly	C	A	T	A	C	G	T	A	G	T
NS-504
NS-505
NS-506
NS-507
NS-508
NS-509
NS-510
NS-511
NS-512rc
NS-513
NS-514
NS-515
NS-516
NS-517rc
NS-518rc
NS-519rc
NS-520
NS-521
NS-522.2M1.Bn.ly

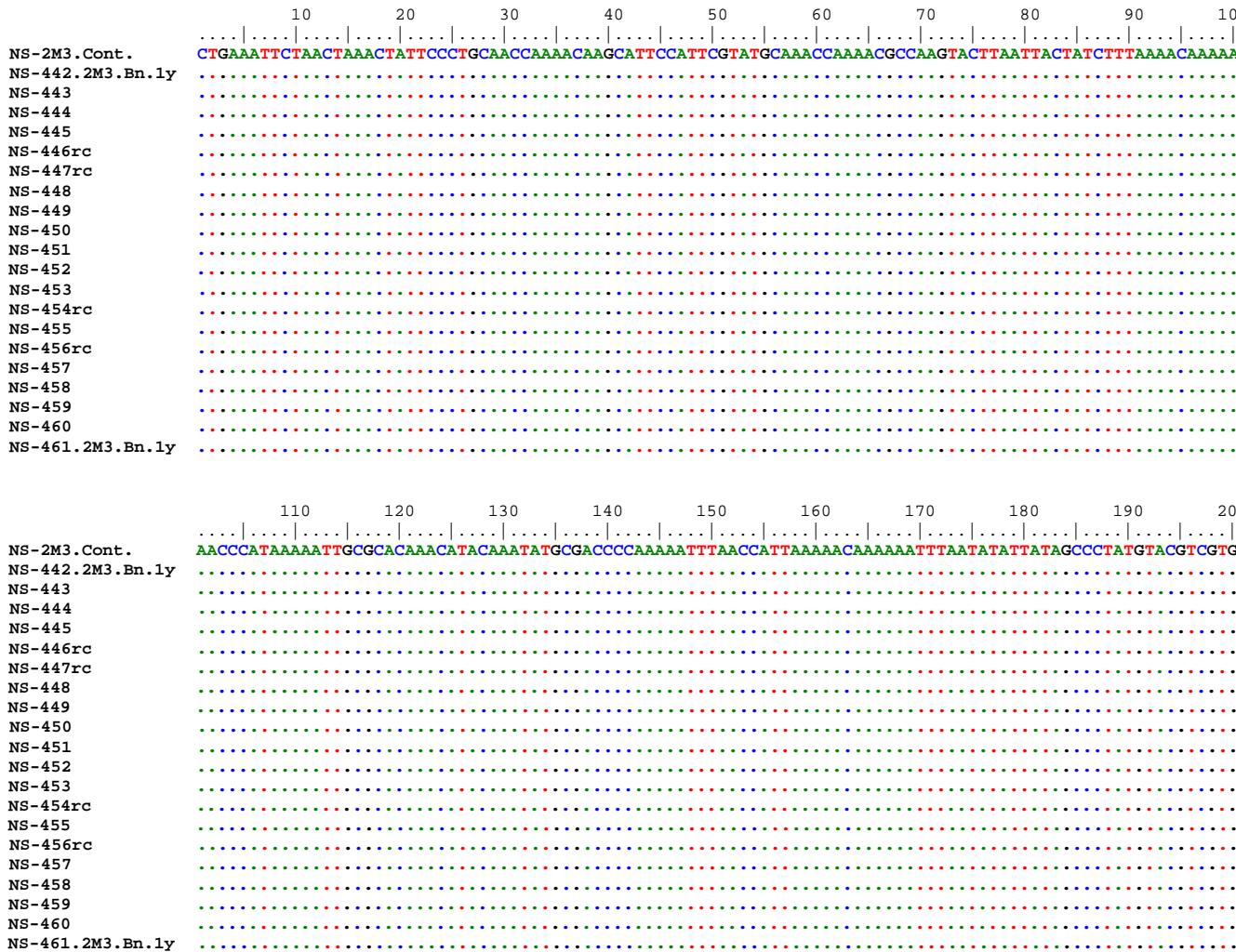
	310	320	330	340	350
NS-2M1.Cont.	A	T	A	C	T
NS-503.2M1.Bn.ly	A	T	C	C	G
NS-504
NS-505
NS-506
NS-507
NS-508
NS-509
NS-510
NS-511
NS-512rc
NS-513
NS-514
NS-515
NS-516
NS-517rc
NS-518rc
NS-519rc
NS-520
NS-521
NS-522.2M1.Bn.ly	C	.	.	.	.

Carcass: two metres – 2M1, Bone, 2 years

	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
NS-60rc.Cont.2M1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	CTGAAATTCTAACATAAACATATTCCCTGCAACCAAAACAAGCATTCCATTGTATGCAAACCAAAACGCCAAGTACTTAATTACTATCTTTAAAACAAAAAA									
NS36rc.2M1.Bn.2y	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS37.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS38	.C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	T..
NS38.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS39rc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS41.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS43rc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS44rc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS45rc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS46rc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS47rc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS48rc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS49rc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS50rc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS51rc.2M1.Bn.2y	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200
NS-60rc.Cont.2M1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	AACCCATAAAAATTGCGCACAAACATACAAATATGCGACCCCCAAAAATTAAACCATTAAAAACAAAAATTAAATATATTAGCCCTATGTAACGTCGTG									
NS36rc.2M1.Bn.2y	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS37.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS38.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS39rc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS41.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS43rc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS44rc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS45rc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS46rc	..	..	..	..	C..	..	..	..	..	..
NS47rc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS48rc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS49rc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS50rc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS51rc.2M1.Bn.2y	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300														
NS-60rc.Cont.2M1	C	A	T	A	C	G	T	A	T	C	A	T	G	T	C	A								
NS36rc.2M1.Bn.2y	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS37	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS37.1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS38	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS38.1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS39rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS40	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS41	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS41.1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS42	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS43rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS44rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS45rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS46rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS47rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS48rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS49rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS50rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS51rc.2M1.Bn.2y	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	310	320	330	340	350																			
NS-60rc.Cont.2M1	A	T	A	C	G	T	C	A	C	C	A	T	G	A	G	C	T	A	A	T	T	A	C	C
NS36rc.2M1.Bn.2y
NS37
NS37.1
NS38
NS38.1
NS39rc
NS40
NS41
NS41.1
NS42
NS43rc
NS44rc
NS45rc
NS46rc
NS47rc
NS48rc
NS49rc
NS50rc
NS51rc.2M1.Bn.2y

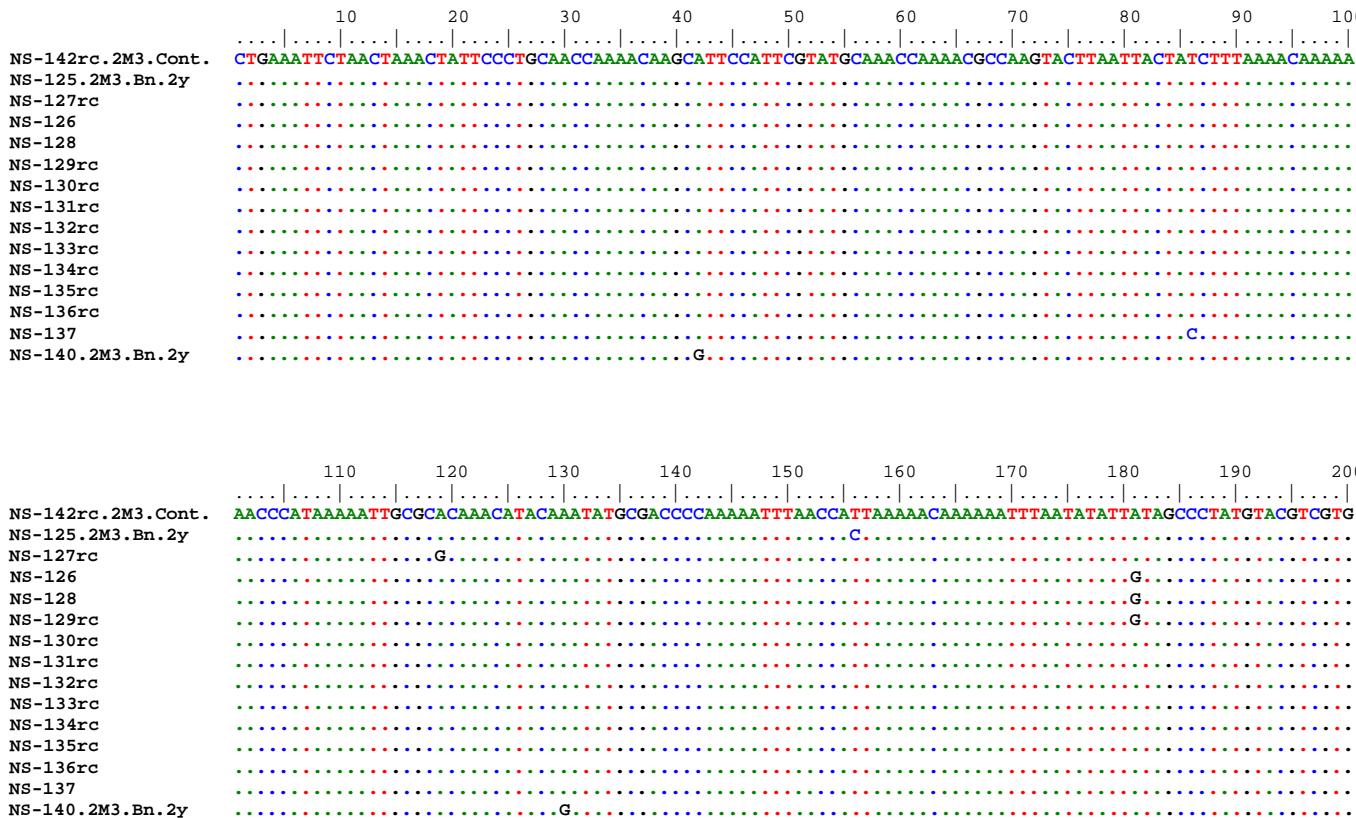
Carcass: two metres – 2M3, Bone, 1 year



	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300
NS-2M3.Cont.	C	A	T	A	C	G	T	A	G	T
NS-442.2M3.Bn.ly
NS-443
NS-444
NS-445
NS-446rc
NS-447rc
NS-448
NS-449
NS-450
NS-451
NS-452
NS-453
NS-454rc
NS-455
NS-456rc
NS-457
NS-458
NS-459
NS-460
NS-461.2M3.Bn.ly

	310	320	330	340	350
NS-2M3.Cont.	A	T	A	T	C
NS-442.2M3.Bn.ly
NS-443
NS-444
NS-445
NS-446rc
NS-447rc
NS-448
NS-449
NS-450
NS-451
NS-452
NS-453
NS-454rc
NS-455
NS-456rc
NS-457
NS-458
NS-459
NS-460
NS-461.2M3.Bn.ly

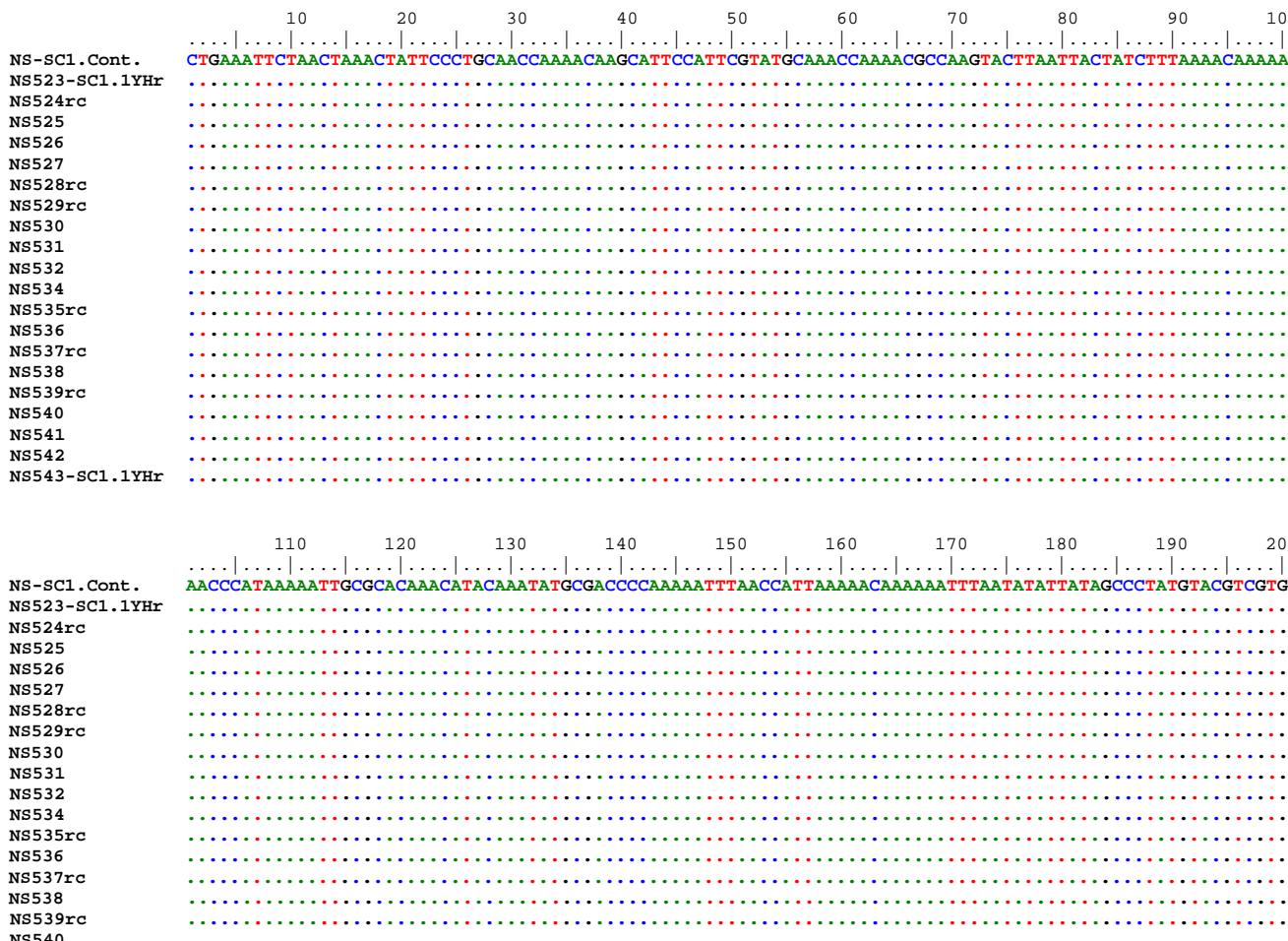
Carcass: two metres – 2M3, Bone, 2 year



	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300
NS-142rc.2M3.Cont.	C	T	A	A	T	G	C	T	A	G
NS-125.2M3.Bn.2y	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-127rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-126	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-128	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-129rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-130rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-131rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-132rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-133rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-134rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-135rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-136rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-137	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-140.2M3.Bn.2y	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	310	320	330	340	350					
NS-142rc.2M3.Cont.	A	T	A	T	C	C	A	C	G	A
NS-125.2M3.Bn.2y	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-127rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-126	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-128	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-129rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-130rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-131rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-132rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-133rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-134rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-135rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-136rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-137	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-140.2M3.Bn.2y	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

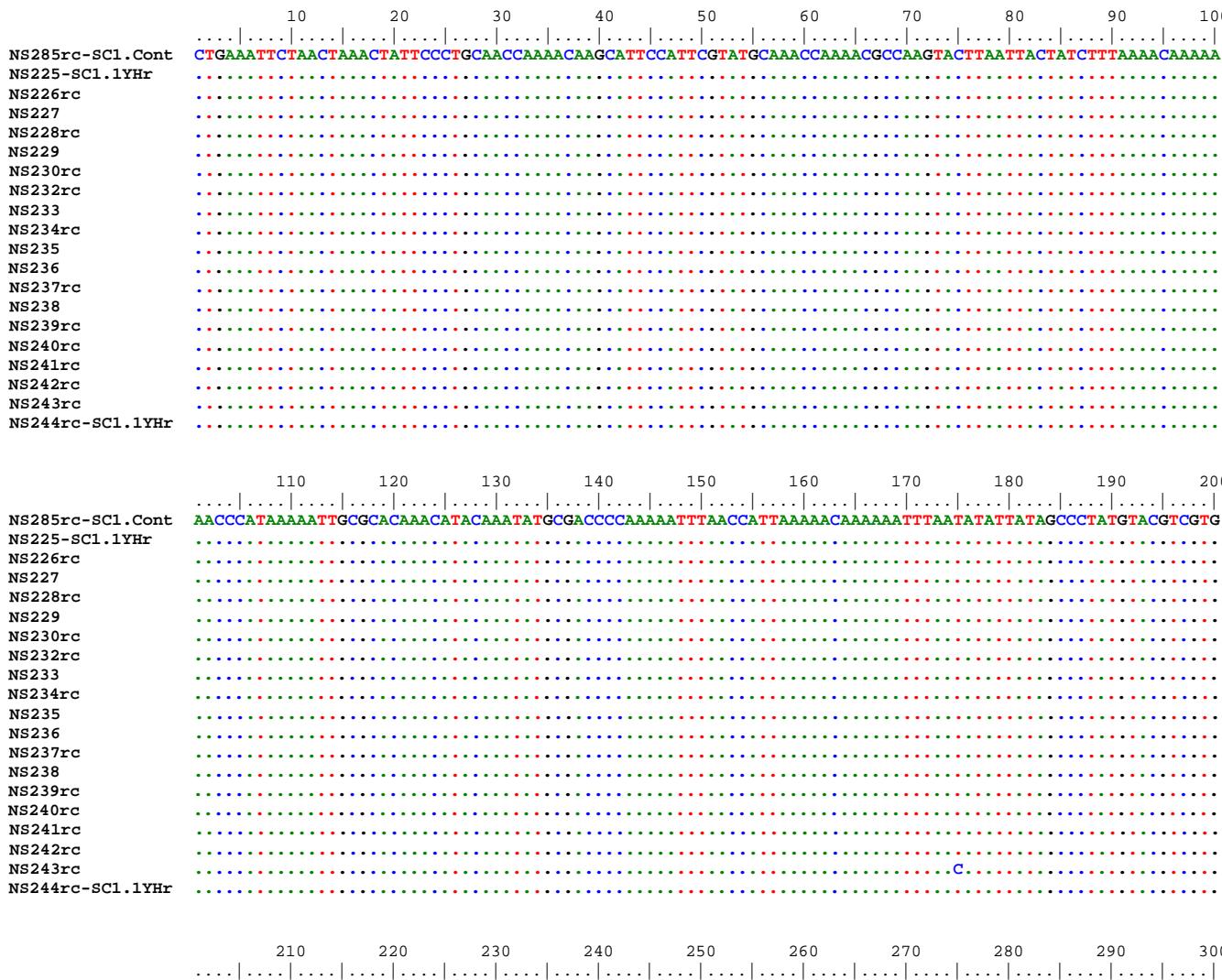
8.2.2 Hair

Carcass: surface – SC1, Hair, 1 year



NS541	.....
NS542	.....
NS543-SC1.1YHr	.....
	210 220 230 240 250 260 270 280 290 300
NS-SC1.Cont.	CATTAACTGCTAGTCCCCATGCATAAAGCATGTACATATTATTAAATATTACATAGTACATATCATTATTGATCGTACATAGCACATATCATGTCAA
NS523-SC1.1YHr	.....
NS524rc	.....
NS525	.....
NS526	.....
NS527	.....
NS528rc	.....
NS529rc	.....
NS530	.....
NS531	.....
NS532	.....
NS534	.....
NS535rc	.....
NS536	.....
NS537rc	.....
NS538	.....
NS539rc	.....
NS540	.....
NS541	.....
NS542	.....
NS543-SC1.1YHr	.....
	310 320 330 340 350
NS-SC1.Cont.	ATAACTCCAGTCACCATGCGTATCACCAACCATTAGATCACCGAGCTTAATTACCA
NS523-SC1.1YHr	.....
NS524rc	.....
NS525	.....
NS526	.....
NS527	.....
NS528rc	.....
NS529rc	.....
NS530	.....
NS531	.....
NS532	.....
NS534	.....
NS535rc	.....
NS536	.....
NS537rc	.....
NS538	.....
NS539rc	.....
NS540	.....
NS541	.....
NS542	.....
NS543-SC1.1YHr	.....

Carcass: surface – SC1, Hair, 1 year



NS285rc-SC1.Cont	CATTAACGTGCTAGTCCCCATGCATATAAGCATGTACATATTATTATTATAATATTACATAGTACATATCATTATTGATCGTACATAGCACATATCATGTCAA
NS225-SC1.1YHr	.....
NS226rc	.....
NS227	.....
NS228rc	.....
NS229	.....T.....
NS230rc	.....
NS232rc	.....
NS233	.....
NS234rc	.....
NS235	.....
NS236	.....T.....
NS237rc	.....T.....
NS238	.....T.....
NS239rc	.....
NS240rc	.....G.....T.....
NS241rc	.....
NS242rc	.....
NS243rc	.....
NS244rc-SC1.1YHr	.....G.....

	310	320	330	340	350
NS285rc-SC1.Cont
NS225-SC1.1YHr	ATAACTCCAGTCACATGCGTatCACCACCA	TTAGATCACGAGCTTAATTACCA			
NS226rc
NS227
NS228rc
NS229	T.....	.....	.....	.....
NS230rc
NS232rc
NS233
NS234rc
NS235
NS236	T.....	.....	.....	.....
NS237rc	T.....	.....	.....	.....
NS238	T.....	.....	.....	.....
NS239rc
NS240rc	T.....	.....	.....	.....
NS241rc
NS242rc
NS243rc
NS244rc-SC1.1YHr

Carcass: surface – SC3, Hair, 180 days

	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
NS-SC3.Cont
NS544-SC3.180Hr	CTGAAATTCTAACTAAACTATTCCCTGCAACCCCCAACAGCATTC	CCATTCGTATGCCAAACCAAGTGACTTAATTACTATCTTTAAAACAAAAA	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS545
NS546rc
NS547
NS548
NS549
NS550
NS551rc
NS552
NS553
NS554
NS555rc
NS556
NS557
NS558rc
NS559
NS560rc
NS561
NS562
NS563-SC3.180Hr

	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200
NS-SC3.Cont
NS544-SC3.180Hr	AACCCATAAAAATTGCGCACAAACATACAAAATAGCGACCCCCAAAATTAAACCATTA	AAAACAAAAATTAAATAATTATAGCCCTATGTACGTCGTG	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS545
NS546rc
NS547
NS548
NS549
NS550
NS551rc
NS552
NS553
NS554
NS555rc
NS556
NS557
NS558rc
NS559
NS560rc
NS561
NS562
NS563-SC3.180Hr

	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300
NS-SC3.Cont	C	A	T	A	A	G	T	C	C	C
NS544-SC3.180Hr
NS545
NS546rc
NS547
NS548
NS549
NS550
NS551rc
NS552
NS553
NS554
NS555rc
NS556
NS557
NS558rc
NS559
NS560rc
NS561
NS562
NS563-SC3.180Hr

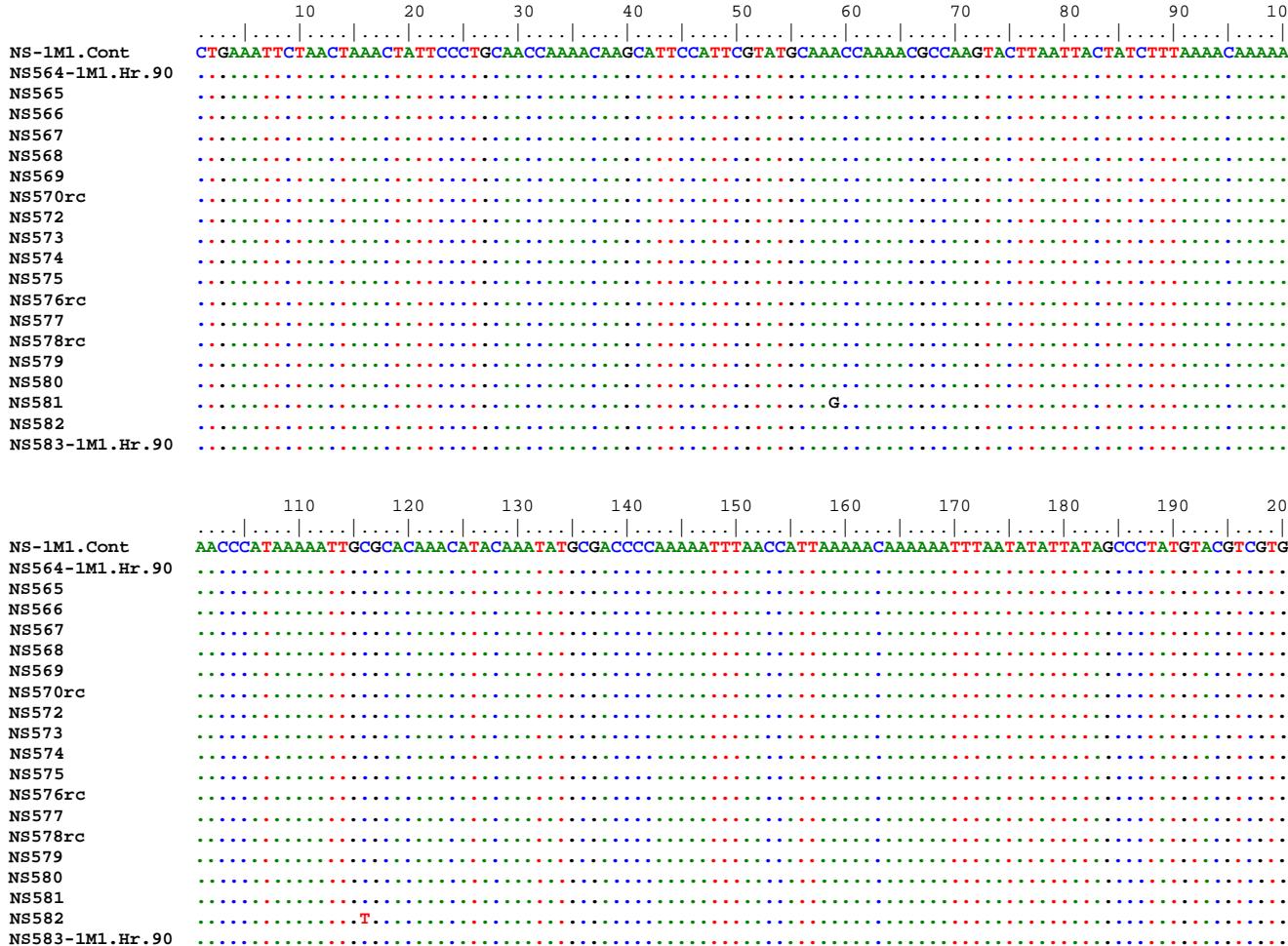
	310	320	330	340	350
NS-SC3.Cont	A	T	T	C	A
NS544-SC3.180Hr	T	A	T	C	G
NS545
NS546rc
NS547
NS548
NS549
NS550
NS551rc
NS552
NS553
NS554
NS555rc
NS556
NS557
NS558rc
NS559
NS560rc
NS561
NS562
NS563-SC3.180Hr

Carcass: surface – SC3, Hair, 180 days

	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
NS286rc-SC3.Cont	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS245-SC3.180Hr	CTGAAATTCTAACTAAACATATTCCCTGCAACC	AAA	CAAGC	TTCCATT	CGTATG	CAAAC	CCAAAAG	GCCAA	GAGTACT	TAATTACTATCTTTAAAACAAAAAA
NS246rc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS247rc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS248	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS249	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS250rc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS251	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS252rc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS253rc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS254	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS255	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS256rc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS257	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS258	..	..	..	..	G.	..	G.	..	A.	..
NS259rc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS260rc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS261	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS262rc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS263	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS264-SC3.180Hr	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200
NS286rc-SC3.Cont	AACCC	ATAAA	ATT	CGC	CAAA	AC	TACA	AAAT	AT	CGA
NS245-SC3.180Hr	CG	CG	CG	CG	CG	CG	CG	CG	CG	CG
NS246rc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	T..
NS247rc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	A..
NS248	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS249	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS250rc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS251	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS252rc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS253rc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS254	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS255	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS256rc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS257	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS258	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS259rc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS260rc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS261	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS262rc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS263	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS264-SC3.180Hr	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300
NS286rc-SC3.Cont	C	A	T	A	C	G	T	C	C	A
NS245-SC3.180Hr	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS246rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS247rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS248	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS249	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS250rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS251	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS252rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS253rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS254	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS255	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS256rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS257	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS258	G.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.
NS259rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS260rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	G.	.	.	.
NS261	G.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS262rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS263	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS264-SC3.180Hr	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	310	320	330	340	350					
NS286rc-SC3.Cont	A	T	A	T	C	A	C	A	G	C
NS245-SC3.180Hr	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS246rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS247rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS248	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS249	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS250rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS251	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS252rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS253rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS254	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS255	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS256rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS257	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS258	.	.	.	.	.	.	A.	.	.	.
NS259rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS260rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS261	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS262rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS263	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS264-SC3.180Hr	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Carcass: one metre – 1M1, Hair, 90 days



	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300
NS-1M1.Cont	C	A	T	A	C	G	T	C	C	A
NS564-1M1.Hr.90	C	A	T	G	C	T	G	C	A	T
NS565	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS566	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS567	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS568	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS569	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS570rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS572	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS573	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS574	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS575	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS576rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS577	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS578rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS579	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS580	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS581	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS582	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS583-1M1.Hr.90	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

	310	320	330	340	350
NS-1M1.Cont	A	T	A	T	C
NS564-1M1.Hr.90	A	T	T	A	C
NS565	.	.	.	.	.
NS566	.	.	.	.	.
NS567	.	.	.	.	.
NS568	.	.	.	.	.
NS569	.	.	.	.	.
NS570rc	.	.	.	.	.
NS572	.	.	.	.	.
NS573	.	.	.	.	.
NS574	.	.	.	.	.
NS575	.	.	.	.	.
NS576rc	.	.	.	.	.
NS577	.	.	.	.	.
NS578rc	.	.	.	.	.
NS579	.	.	.	.	.
NS580	.	.	.	.	.
NS581	.	.	.	.	.
NS582	.	.	.	.	.
NS583-1M1.Hr.90	.	.	.	.	.

Carcass: one metre – 1M1, Hair, 180 days

	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
NS287rc-1M1.Cont	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NS265rc-1M1.180Hr	CTGAAATTCTAACTAAACTATTCCTGCACCAAAACAAGCATTCGTATGCAAACCAAAACGCCAAGTACTTAATTACTATCTTTAAAAACAAAAA	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS266rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS267	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS268	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS269rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS270	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS271rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS272	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS273	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS274rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS275rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS276rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS277	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS278rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS280	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS281	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS282	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS283	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS284-1M1.180Hr	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200
NS287rc-1M1.Cont	AACCCATAAAAATTGGCGCACAAACATACTAAAATATCGAACCCAAAAATTAAACCAATTAAAAACAAAAAATTAAATATAATTATAGCCCTATGTACGTCCGT	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS265rc-1M1.180Hr	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS266rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS267	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS268	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS269rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS270	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS271rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS272	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS273	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS274rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS275rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS276rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS277	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS278rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS280	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS281	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS282	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS283	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS284-1M1.180Hr	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300
NS287rc-1M1.Cont	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS265rc-1M1.180Hr	CATTAAC TGCTAGTCCCCaTG CATATAAGCa TGTACATATTATTATTAA TATTCATAGTACATATTATTATTGATCGTACATAGCACATATCATGTCAA									
NS266rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS267	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS268	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS269rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS270	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS271rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS272	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS273	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS274rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS275rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS276rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS277	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS278rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS280	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS281	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS282	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS283	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS284-1M1.180Hr	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	310	320	330	340	350					
NS287rc-1M1.Cont	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS265rc-1M1.180Hr	ATAATTCCAGTCAACATGGTatCACCACCA TTAGAt CACGAGCTTaATTACCA									
NS266rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS267	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS268	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS269rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS270	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS271rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS272	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS273	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS274rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS275rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS276rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS277	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS278rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS280	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS281	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS282	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS283	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS284-1M1.180Hr	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Carcass: one metre – 1M2, Hair, 180 days

	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
NS-1M2.Cont	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-584-1M2.180	CTGAAATTCTAACTAAACATTTCCCTGCAACCAAAAACAAGCATTCCATTGTATGC	AAACC	AAAACGCCAAGTACTTAATTACTATCTT	AAAAACAAAAA	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

NS-585	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-586	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-587	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-588	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-589	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-590	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-591	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-592	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-593	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-594	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-595	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-596	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-597	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-598	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-599	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-600	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-601	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-602-1M2.180	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200
NS-1M2.Cont	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-584-1M2.180	AACCCATAAAAATTGCGCACAAACATAAAATATGCGACCCC	AAAAA	TTAACCA	TTA	AAAAA	CAAAA	TTA	ATATATTATA	GCCCTATGTACGT	CGTG

NS-585	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-586	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-587	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-588	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-589	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-590	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-591	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-592	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-593	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-594	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-595	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-596	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-597	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-598	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-599	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-600	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-601	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-602-1M2.180	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

210 220 230 240 250 260 270 280 290 300

NS-1M2.Cont CATTAAC TGCTAG TCCCCATGCA TATAAGC ATGTAC A TATTATTAA TATTACATAGTACATATTATTGATCGTACATAGCACATATCATGTCAA

NS-584-1M2.180

NS-585

NS-586

NS-587

NS-588

NS-589

NS-590

NS-591

NS-592

NS-593

NS-594

NS-595

NS-596

NS-597

NS-598

NS-599

NS-600

NS-601

NS-602-1M2.180

310 320 330 340 350

ATAATTCCAGTCAACATGCGTATCACCACTTAGATCA CGAGCTTAATTACCA

NS-1M2.Cont

NS-584-1M2.180

NS-585

NS-586

NS-587

NS-588

NS-589

NS-590

NS-591

NS-592

NS-593

NS-594

NS-595

NS-596

NS-597

NS-598

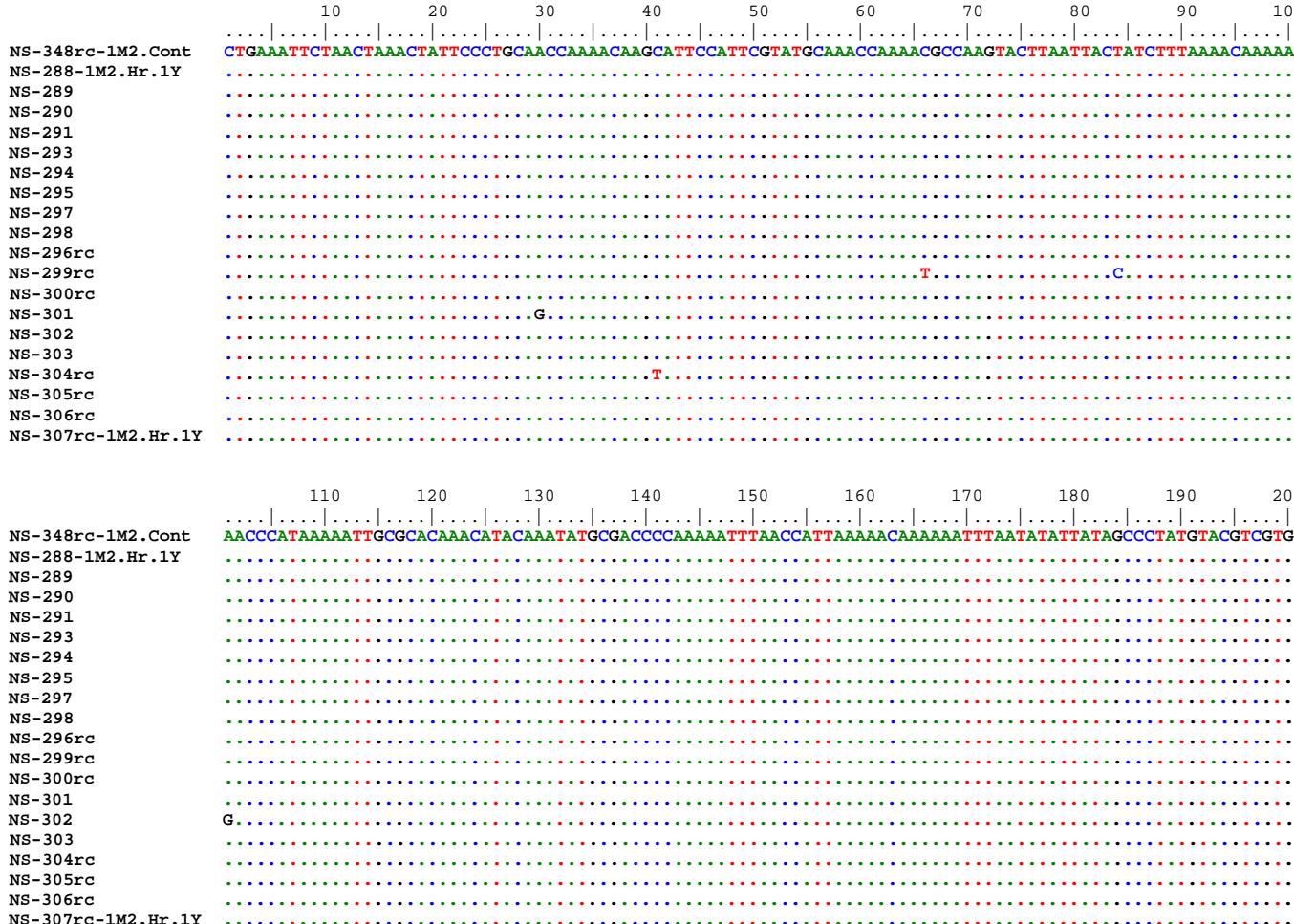
NS-599

NS-600

NS-601

NS-602-1M2.180

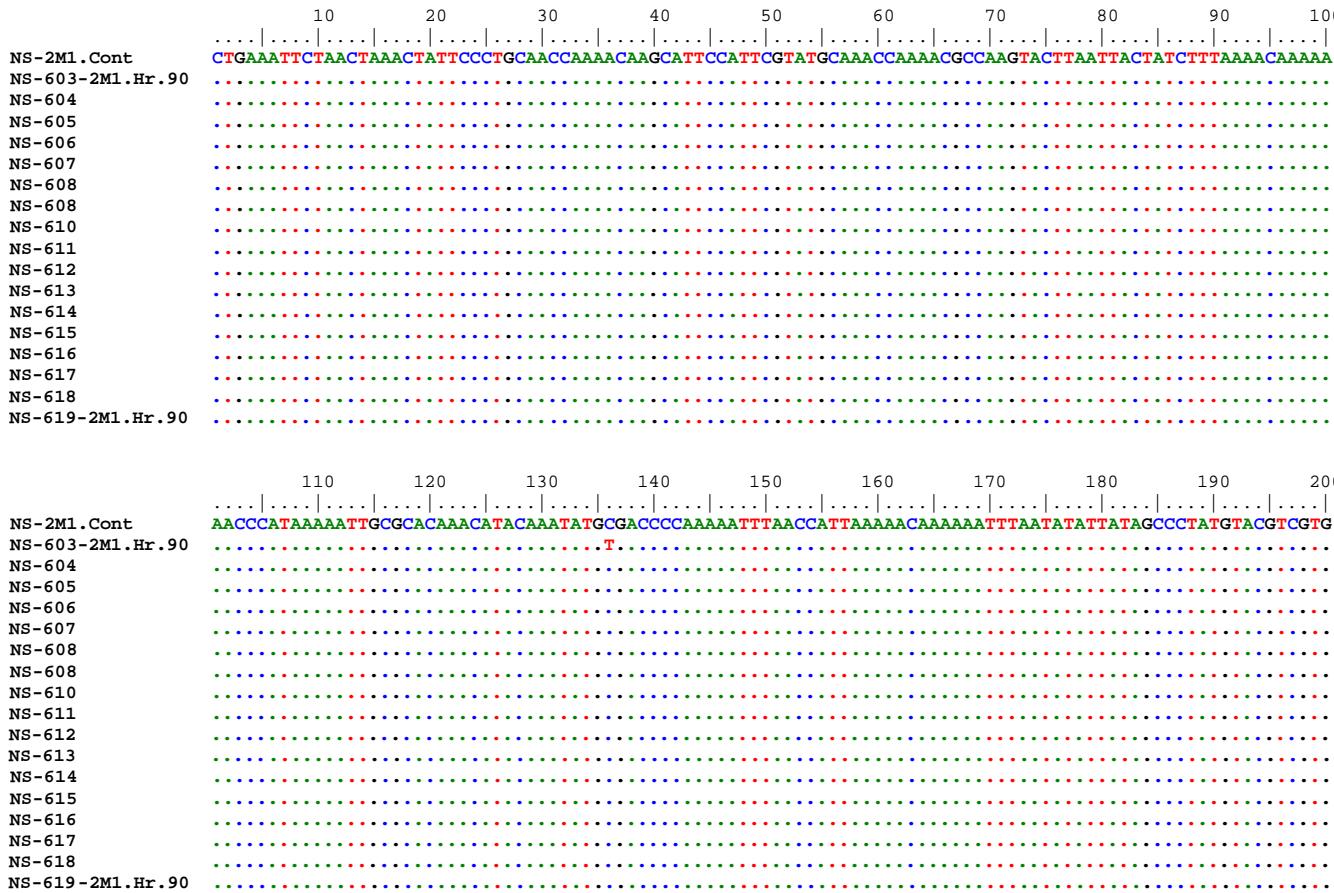
Carcass: one metre – 1M2, Hair, 1 year



	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300
NS-348rc-1M2.Cont	C	T	T	A	A	G	C	T	G	C
NS-288-1M2.Hr.1Y
NS-289
NS-290
NS-291
NS-293
NS-294
NS-295
NS-297
NS-298
NS-296rc
NS-299rc
NS-300rc
NS-301
NS-302
NS-303
NS-304rc
NS-305rc
NS-306rc
NS-307rc-1M2.Hr.1Y

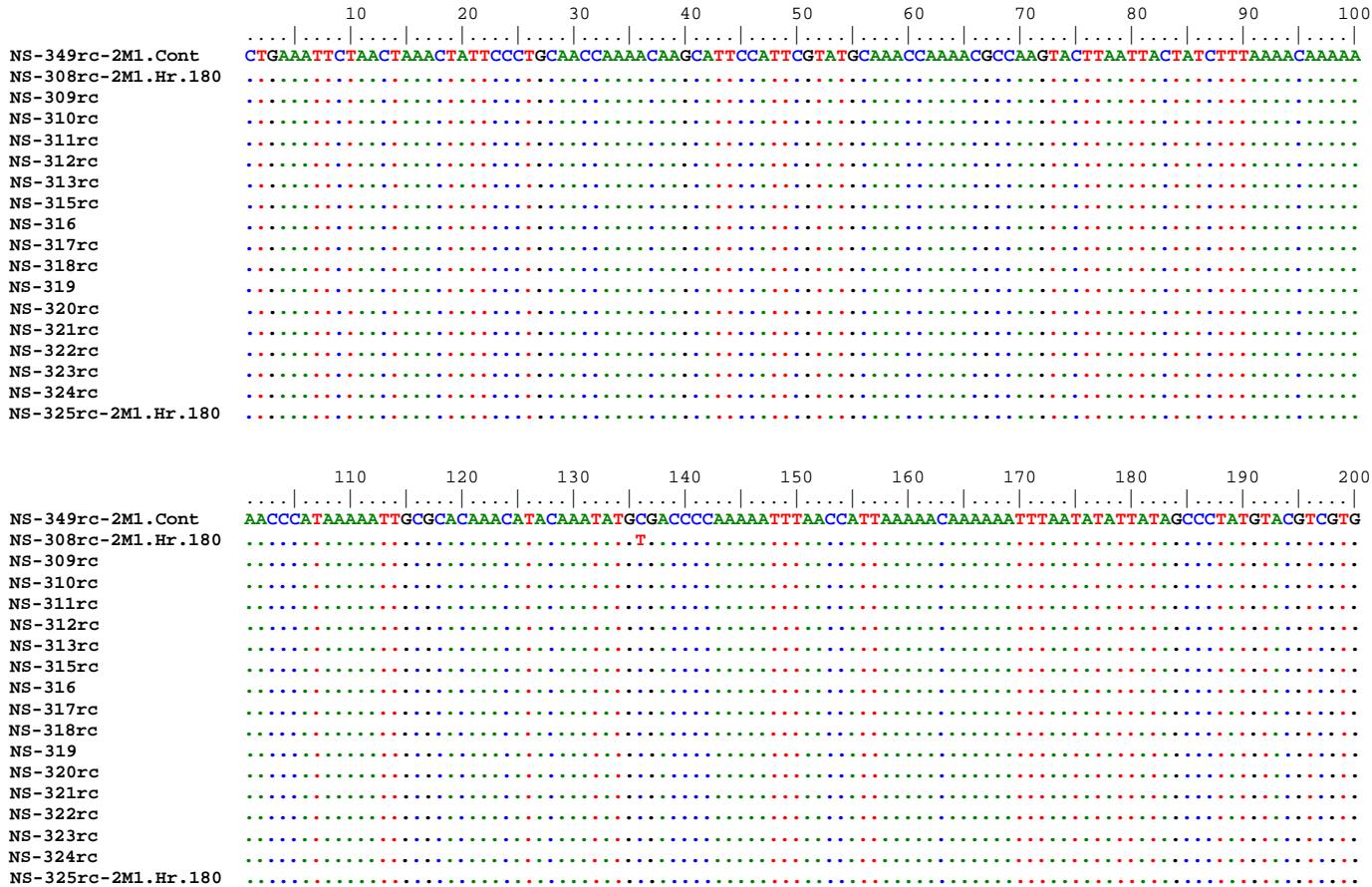
	310	320	330	340	350
NS-348rc-1M2.Cont	A	T	A	T	C
NS-288-1M2.Hr.1Y
NS-289
NS-290
NS-291
NS-293
NS-294
NS-295
NS-297
NS-298
NS-296rc
NS-299rc
NS-300rc
NS-301
NS-302
NS-303
NS-304rc
NS-305rc
NS-306rc
NS-307rc-1M2.Hr.1Y

Carcass: two metres – 2M1, Hair, 90 days



	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300
NS-2M1.Cont	C	A	T	T	A	C	T	G	C	A
NS-603-2M1.Hr.90	A	G	T	C	C	C	A	T	G	C
NS-604	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-605	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-606	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-607	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-608	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-608	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-610	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-611	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-612	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-613	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-614	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-615	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-616	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-617	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-618	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-619-2M1.Hr.90	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	310	320	330	340	350					
NS-2M1.Cont	A	T	A	C	T	C	C	A	C	A
NS-603-2M1.Hr.90	T	C	C	A	G	T	A	T	A	T
NS-604	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-605	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-606	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-607	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-608	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-608	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-610	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-611	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-612	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-613	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-614	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-615	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-616	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-617	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-618	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-619-2M1.Hr.90	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Carcass: two metres – 2M1, Hair, 180 days



	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300
NS-349rc-2M1.Cont	C	A	T	A	C	G	T	C	A	T
NS-308rc-2M1.Hr.180	C	A	T	G	C	C	C	A	T	G
NS-309rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-310rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-311rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-312rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-313rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-315rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-316	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-317rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-318rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-319	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-320rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-321rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-322rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-323rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-324rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-325rc-2M1.Hr.180	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

	310	320	330	340	350
NS-349rc-2M1.Cont	A	T	A	C	G
NS-308rc-2M1.Hr.180	A	T	C	C	A
NS-309rc	.	T.	.	.	.
NS-310rc	.	.	.	.	.
NS-311rc	.	.	.	.	.
NS-312rc	.	.	.	.	.
NS-313rc	.	.	.	.	.
NS-315rc	.	.	.	.	.
NS-316	.	.	.	.	.
NS-317rc	.	.	.	.	.
NS-318rc	.	.	.	.	.
NS-319	.	.	.	.	.
NS-320rc	.	.	.	.	.
NS-321rc	.	.	.	.	.
NS-322rc	.	.	.	.	.
NS-323rc	.	.	.	.	.
NS-324rc	.	.	.	.	.
NS-325rc-2M1.Hr.180	.	.	.	.	.

Carcass: two metres – 2M3, Hair, 90 days

10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

Sequence alignment showing positions 110 to 200. NS-2M3.Cont has a unique sequence at positions 110-120 (ACCCATAAAAATTGCGCACAAAC). NS-639-2M3.90 has a unique sequence at positions 150-160 (CCCCAAAAATTAAACCA). Most samples show a mix of red and green dots, indicating heterozygosity or sequencing artifacts.

210 220 230 240 250 260 270 280 290 300

NS-2M3.Cont CATTAACTGCTAGTCCCCatGCATATAAGCaTGACATATTATTATAATATTACATAGTACATATTATTGATCGTACATAGCACATATCAGTCAA

NS-620-2M3.90

NS-621

NS-622

NS-623

NS-624

NS-625

NS-626

NS-627

NS-628

NS-629

NS-630

NS-631

NS-632

NS-633

NS-634

NS-635

NS-636

NS-637

NS-638

NS-639-2M3.90

.....G.....

310 320 330 340 350

ATAATTCCAGTCAACATGCGTATCACCAACCATTAGATCACGAGCTTAATTACCA

NS-2M3.Cont

NS-620-2M3.90

NS-621

NS-622

NS-623

NS-624

NS-625

NS-626

NS-627

NS-628

NS-629

NS-630

NS-631

NS-632

NS-633

NS-634

NS-635

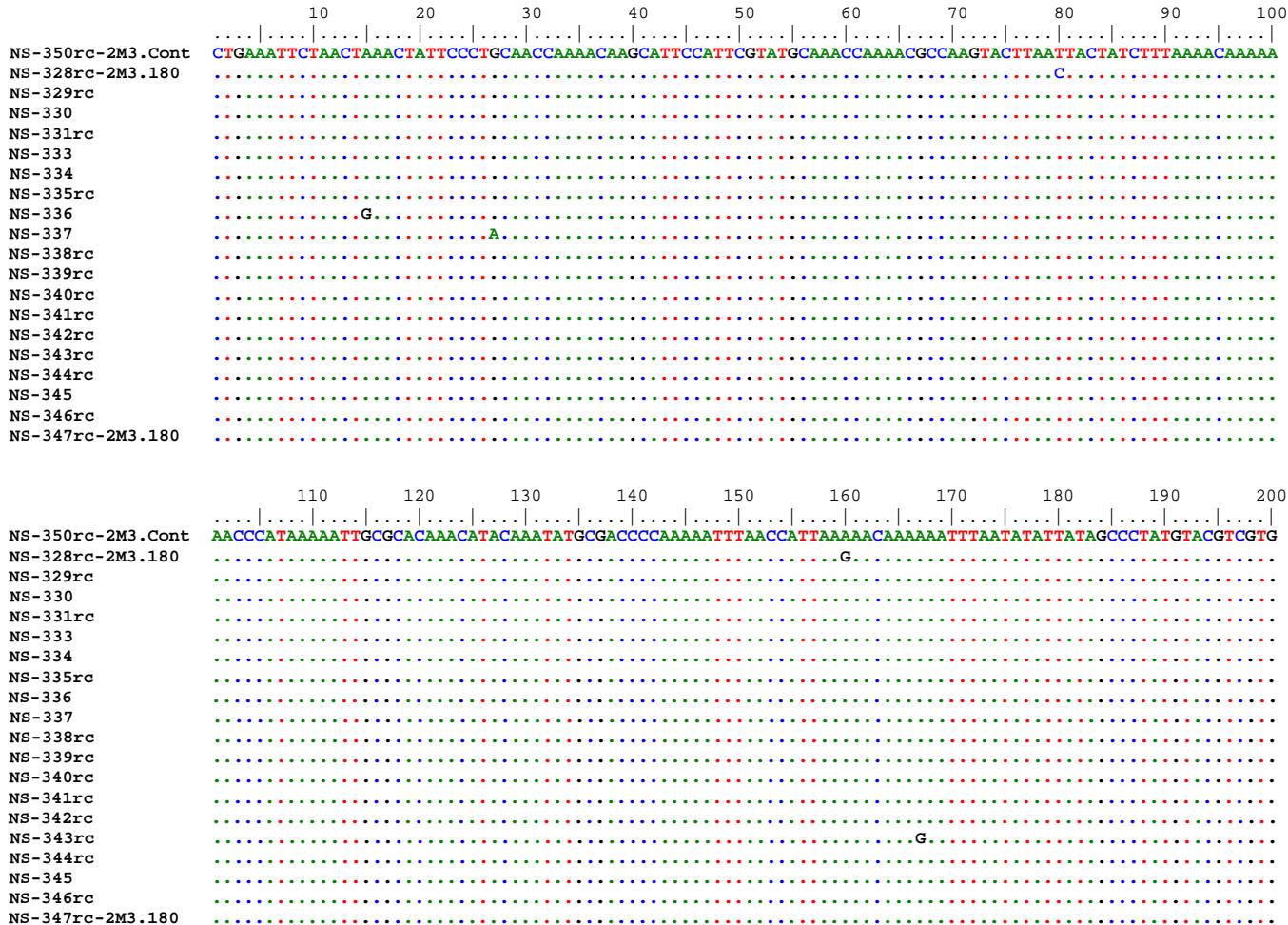
NS-636

NS-637

NS-638

NS-639-2M3.90

Carcass: two metres – 2M3, Hair, 180 days



210 220 230 240 250 260 270 280 290 300

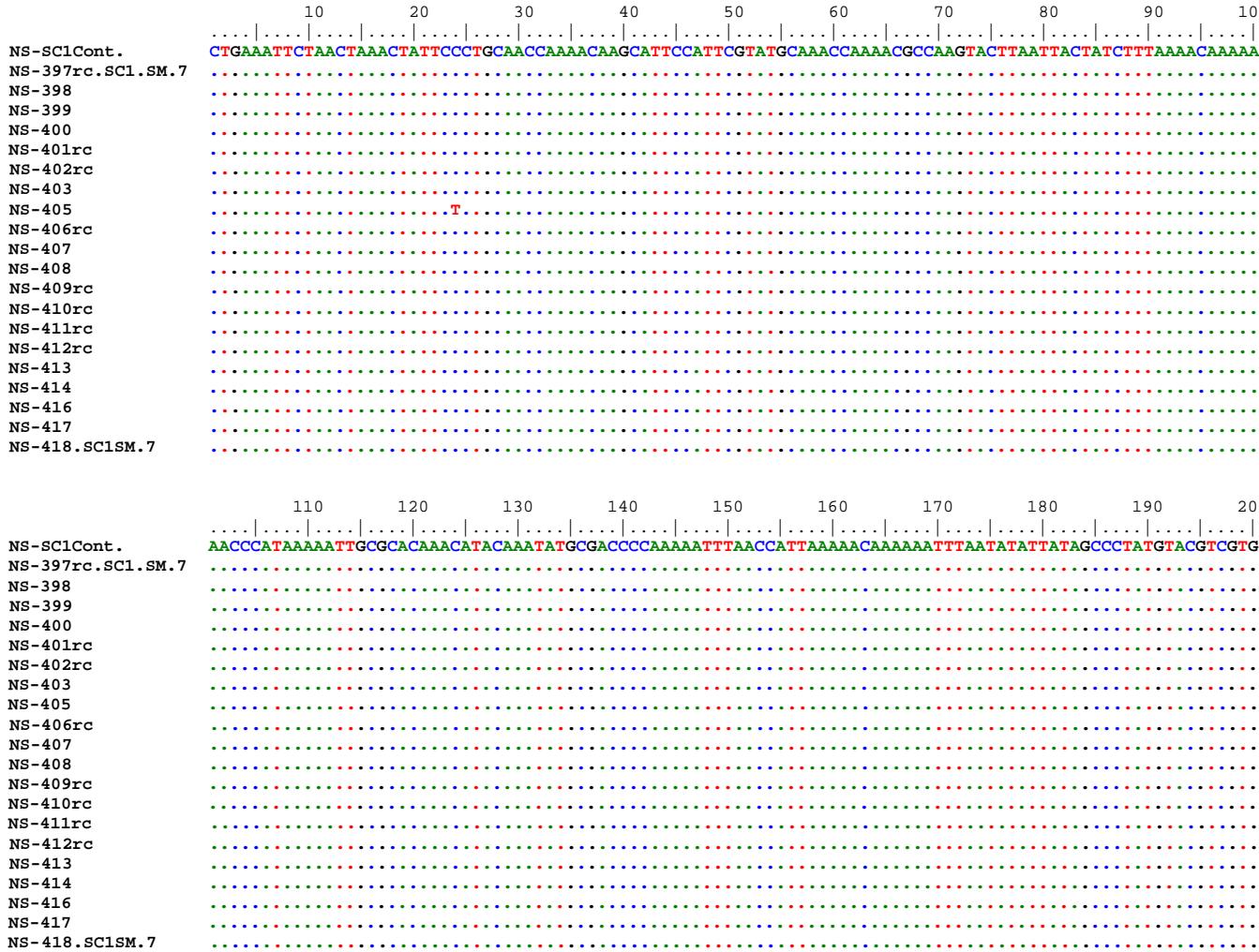
NS-350rc-2M3.Cont CATTAACTGCTAGTCCCCatGCATAAAGCaTGTA
NS-328rc-2M3.180
NS-329rc
NS-330
NS-331rc
NS-333
NS-334
NS-335rc
NS-336
NS-337
NS-338rc
NS-339rc
NS-340rc
NS-341rc
NS-342rc
NS-343rcC.....
NS-344rc
NS-345
NS-346rc
NS-347rc-2M3.180G.....

310 320 330 340 350

NS-350rc-2M3.Cont ATAATTCCAGTCAACATGCGTATCACCA
NS-328rc-2M3.180
NS-329rc
NS-330
NS-331rc
NS-333
NS-334
NS-335rc
NS-336
NS-337
NS-338rc
NS-339rc
NS-340rc
NS-341rc
NS-342rc
NS-343rc
NS-344rc
NS-345
NS-346rc
NS-347rc-2M3.180

8.2.3 Muscle

Carcass: surface – SC1, Muscle, 7 days



	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300
NS-SC1Cont.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-397rc.SC1.SM.7	CATTAAC	TGCTAGT	CCCCATGCATA	AAAGCATGTACAT	ATTATTAAATTTACATAGTACATATTATTGAT	CCTACATAGCACATATC	ATGTCAA			

NS-398	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-399	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-401rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-402rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-403	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-405	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-406rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-407	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-408	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-409rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-410rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-411rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-412rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-413	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-414	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-416	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-417	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-418.SC1SM.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

	310	320	330	340	350
NS-SC1Cont.
NS-397rc.SC1.SM.7	ATAATTCCAGTC	AAACATG	GtATCACCA	CCATAGATC	CAGCTTAATTACCA
NS-398
NS-399
NS-400
NS-401rc
NS-402rc
NS-403
NS-405
NS-406rc
NS-407
NS-408
NS-409rc
NS-410rc
NS-411rc
NS-412rc
NS-413
NS-414
NS-416
NS-417
NS-418.SC1SM.7

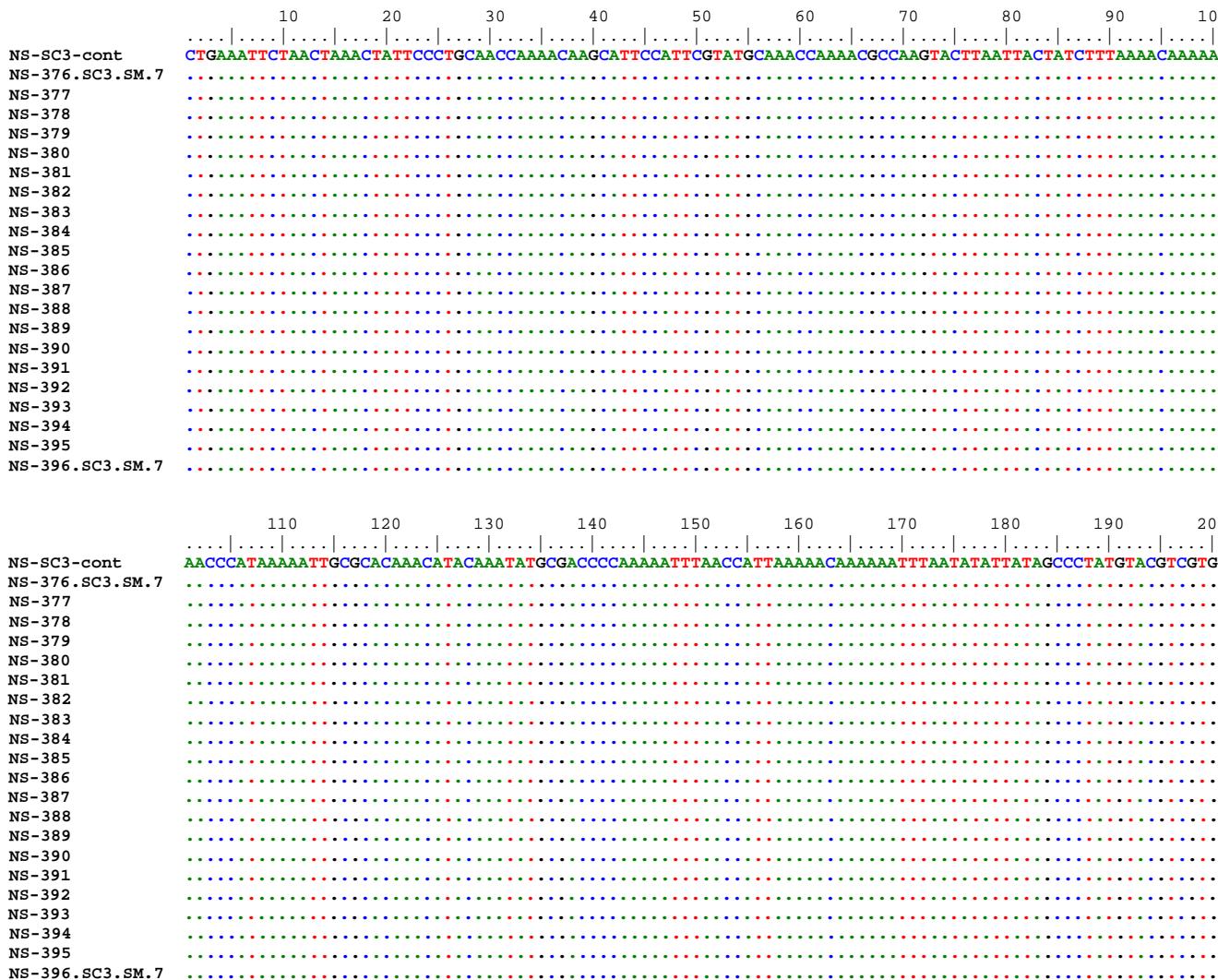
Carcass: surface – SC1, Muscle, 30 days

	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
NS-141rc.SC1Cont.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-61rc.SC1.SM.30	CTGAAATTCTA	ACTAAAC	TATTCC	CTGC	AAACAAAC	CAAGC	TTCC	GTATG	CAAAC	AAAACGCCAAGT
NS-62rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-63	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-64	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-65rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-66rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-67	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-68	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-69	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-70rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-71rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-72rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-73rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-74rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-75rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-76rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-77	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-78rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-79rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-80.SC1.SM.30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200
NS-141rc.SC1Cont.	AACCC	ATAAAAA	TTGCG	CAAAAC	CATA	ACAAAT	TATGCG	ACCC	AAAAATT	TAACC
NS-61rc.SC1.SM.30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-62rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-63	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-64	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-65rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-66rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-67	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-68	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-69	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-70rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-71rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-72rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-73rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-74rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-75rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-76rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-77	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-78rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-79rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-80.SC1.SM.30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300					
NS-141rc.SC1Cont.					
NS-61rc.SC1.SM.30	CATTAAC	TGCTAG	TCCCCATGCAT	AAGCATGTACATATT	ATTAAATTTACATAGTACATATT	ATTGATCGTACATAGCACA	TATTCATGTCAA								
NS-62rc					
NS-63					
NS-64					
NS-65rc					
NS-66rc					
NS-67					
NS-68	G	.....	.....	G	.....	G.	.....	T.G.	.....	A.	.....	TA.	.....	TTG.	.....
NS-69
NS-70rc
NS-71rc
NS-72rc
NS-73rc
NS-74rc
NS-75rc
NS-76rc
NS-77
NS-78rc
NS-79rc
NS-80.SC1.SM.30

	310	320	330	340	350			
NS-141rc.SC1Cont.			
NS-61rc.SC1.SM.30	ATAATTCCAGTCAACATG	GtA	TCACCACCA	TtAGATCAC	GAGCTTAATTACCA			
NS-62rc			
NS-63			
NS-64			
NS-65rc			
NS-66rc			
NS-67			
NS-68	TGC	..G..	.....	A.	.....	.....
NS-69
NS-70rc
NS-71rc
NS-72rc
NS-73rc
NS-74rc
NS-75rc
NS-76rc
NS-77
NS-78rc
NS-79rc
NS-80.SC1.SM.30

Carcass: surface – SC3, Muscle, 7 days



	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300
NS-SC3-cont
NS-376.SC3.SM.7	CATTA	A	T	G	C	T	A	G	T	C
NS-377
NS-378
NS-379
NS-380
NS-381
NS-382
NS-383
NS-384
NS-385
NS-386
NS-387
NS-388
NS-389
NS-390
NS-391
NS-392
NS-393
NS-394
NS-395
NS-396.SC3.SM.7

	310	320	330	340	350
NS-SC3-cont
NS-376.SC3.SM.7	ATA	T	C	C	A
NS-377
NS-378
NS-379
NS-380
NS-381
NS-382
NS-383
NS-384
NS-385
NS-386
NS-387
NS-388
NS-389
NS-390
NS-391
NS-392
NS-393
NS-394
NS-395
NS-396.SC3.SM.7

Carcass: surface – SC3, Muscle, 30 days



	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300
NS-22rc-cont	C	A	T	A	G	T	A	T	T	A
NS-1.SC3.SM.30	C	A	T	G	C	T	A	T	T	A
NS-2rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-3rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-4rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-6rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS_7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-8rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS_9rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-10rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-13	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-14	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-17	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-18	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-19	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-20SC3.SM.30	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

	310	320	330	340	350
NS-22rc-cont	A	T	C	A	G
NS-1.SC3.SM.30	T	A	C	A	G
NS-2rc	.	.	.	.	.
NS-3rc	.	.	.	.	.
NS-4rc	.	.	.	.	.
NS-5	.	.	.	.	.
NS-6rc	.	.	.	.	.
NS_7	.	.	.	.	.
NS-8rc	.	.	.	.	.
NS_9rc	.	.	.	.	.
NS-10rc	.	.	.	.	.
NS-11	.	.	.	.	.
NS-12	.	.	.	.	.
NS-13	.	.	.	.	.
NS-14	.	.	.	.	.
NS-15	.	.	.	.	.
NS-16	.	.	.	.	.
NS-17	.	.	.	.	.
NS-18	.	.	.	.	.
NS-19	.	.	.	.	.
NS-20SC3.SM.30	.	.	.	.	.

Carcass: one metre – 1M1, Muscle, 7 days

	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100			
NS-1M1.Cont	.....	CTGAAATTCTAAC	TAAACTATTCCCT	TGC	AAACCAAAA	CAAGC	ATTC	CGTATG	CAAACCAAA	ACGCCAAGT	ACTTAATT	ACTATCTTT	AAAACAAAAA
NS-543.1M1.SM.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-544	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-545	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-546	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-547	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-548	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-549	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-560	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-561	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-562rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-563	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-564	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-565	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-566	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-567	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-568	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-569	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-570	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-571	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-572.1M1.SM.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200
NS-1M1.Cont	.....	AACCCATAAAAATT	TGCGCACAAACATACAAATAT	TGCGACCCCCAAAATT	AAACCATTTAACCAAAAC	TTTAACTTAAATATATT	ATAGCCC	TATGTACGT	CGTG	.....
NS-543.1M1.SM.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-544	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-545	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-546	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-547	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-548	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-549	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-560	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-561	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-562rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-563	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-564	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-565	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-566	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-567	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-568	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-569	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-570	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-571	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-572.1M1.SM.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300
NS-1M1.Cont
NS-543.1M1.SM.7	CATTA	ACTGCTAGT	CCCCATGC	TATAAAGCATG	TACATATTATT	TATAAATTACAT	AGTAGTACAT	ATTATTGATCGT	TACATAGCACAT	ATTCATGTCAA
NS-544
NS-545
NS-546
NS-547
NS-548
NS-549
NS-560
NS-561
NS-562rc
NS-563
NS-564
NS-565
NS-566
NS-567
NS-568
NS-569
NS-570
NS-571
NS-572.1M1.SM.7
	310	320	330	340	350					
NS-1M1.Cont					
NS-543.1M1.SM.7	ATAATTCCAGTCAACATGCGTATCACCACCA	TTAGATCACGAGCTTAATTACCA								
NS-544					
NS-545					
NS-546					
NS-547					
NS-548					
NS-549					
NS-560					
NS-561					
NS-562rc					
NS-563					
NS-564					
NS-565					
NS-566					
NS-567					
NS-568					
NS-569					
NS-570					
NS-571					
NS-572.1M1.SM.7					

Carcass: one metre – 1M1, Muscle, 30 days

	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
NS-231.1M1.Cont	CTGAAATTCTAACTAAACTATTCCCTGCAACCAAAACAAAGCATTCGATCGAAACCAAAACGCCAAGTACTTAATTACTATCTTAAAACAAAAA									
NS-143rc.1M1.SM.30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-144	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-145rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-146	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-147	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-148rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-149	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-150	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-151	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-152rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-153rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-154rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-155rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-156	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-157	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-158	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-159	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-160rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-161	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-162rc.1M1.SM.30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200
NS-231.1M1.Cont	AACCCATAAAATGCGCACAAACATACAAATATGCGACCCCAAAAATTAAACCATTAAAAACAAAAAAATTAAATATTTAGCCCTATGTACGTCGTG									
NS-143rc.1M1.SM.30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-144	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-145rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-146	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-147	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-148rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	A
NS-149	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-150	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-151	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-152rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-153rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-154rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-155rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-156	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-157	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-158	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-159	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-160rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-161	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-162rc.1M1.SM.30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300
NS-231.1M1.Cont	C	A	T	T	A	A	G	T	C	A
NS-143rc.1M1.SM.30	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-144	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-145rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-146	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-147	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-148rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-149	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-150	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-151	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-152rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-153rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-154rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-155rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-156	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-157	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-158	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-159	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-160rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-161	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-162rc.1M1.SM.30	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

	310	320	330	340	350
NS-231.1M1.Cont	A	T	A	T	C
NS-143rc.1M1.SM.30	.	.	.	.	.
NS-144	.	.	.	.	.
NS-145rc	.	.	.	.	.
NS-146	.	.	.	.	.
NS-147	.	.	.	.	.
NS-148rc	.	.	.	.	.
NS-149	.	.	.	.	.
NS-150	.	.	.	.	.
NS-151	.	.	.	.	.
NS-152rc	.	.	.	.	.
NS-153rc	.	.	.	.	.
NS-154rc	.	.	.	.	.
NS-155rc	.	.	.	.	.
NS-156	.	.	.	.	.
NS-157	.	.	.	.	.
NS-158	.	.	.	.	.
NS-159	.	.	.	.	.
NS-160rc	.	.	.	.	.
NS-161	.	.	.	.	.
NS-162rc.1M1.SM.30	.	.	.	.	.

Carcass: one metre – 1M2, Muscle, 7 days

	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
NS-1M2.Cont	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-592.1M2.SM.7	CTGAAATTCTAACATAACTATTCCCTGCAACCAAAAAGCATTCGATGCAAACCAAAACGCCAAGTACTTAATTACATCTTTAAAAACAAAAA	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-593	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-594	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-595rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-596	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-597	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-598rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-599	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-600	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-601rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-602	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-603	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-604rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-605	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-606	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-607	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-608	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-609rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-610	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-611.1M2.SM.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200
NS-1M2.Cont	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-592.1M2.SM.7	AACCCATAAAAATTGCGCACAAACATACAAATATGCGACCCCCAAAATTAAACCATTTAAACAAAAAACTTTAATATAATTAGCCC TATGTACGTCGTG	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-593	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-594	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-595rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-596	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-597	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-598rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-599	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-600	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-601rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-602	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-603	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-604rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-605	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-606	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-607	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-608	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-609rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-610	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-611.1M2.SM.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

The figure displays two sequence alignments. The top alignment covers positions 210 to 290, and the bottom alignment covers positions 310 to 350. Both alignments include a reference sequence (1M2.Cont) and strains NS-592.1M2.SM.7 through NS-611.1M2.SM.7. Colored dots (green, red, blue) indicate differences from the reference sequence at each position.

Top Alignment (Positions 210-290):

```

  210   220   230   240   250   260   270   280   290
  ..|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...
NS-1M2.Cont CATTAACGTGCTAGTCCCCATGCATAATAAGCATGTACATATTATTAAATATTACATAGTACATATTATTGATCGTACATAGCACATATCATGTCAA
NS-592.1M2.SM.7 ..|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...
NS-593 ..|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...
NS-594 ..|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...
NS-595rc ..|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...
NS-596 ..|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...
NS-597 ..|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...
NS-598rc ..|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...
NS-599 ..|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...
NS-600 ..|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...
NS-601rc ..|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...
NS-602 ..|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...
NS-603 ..|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...
NS-604rc ..|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...
NS-605 ..|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...
NS-606 ..|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...
NS-607 ..|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...
NS-608 ..|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...
NS-609rc ..|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...
NS-610 ..|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...
NS-611.1M2.SM.7 ..|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...

```

Bottom Alignment (Positions 310-350):

```

  310   320   330   340   350
  ..|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...
NS-1M2.Cont ATAATTCCAGTCACACATGCGTATCACCACCAATTAGATCACGAGCTTAATTACCA
NS-592.1M2.SM.7 ..|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...
NS-593 ..|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...
NS-594 ..|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...
NS-595rc ..|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...
NS-596 ..|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...
NS-597 ..|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...
NS-598rc ..|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...
NS-599 ..|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...
NS-600 ..|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|T|...
NS-601rc ..|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...
NS-602 ..|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...
NS-603 ..|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...
NS-604rc ..|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...
NS-605 ..|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...
NS-606 ..|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...
NS-607 ..|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...
NS-608 ..|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...
NS-609rc ..|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...
NS-610 ..|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...
NS-611.1M2.SM.7 ..|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...|...

```

Carcass: one metre – 1M2, Muscle, 30 days

10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

NS-232.1M2.Cont	CTGAAATTCTAACTAAACTATTCCCTGCAACCAAAACAAAGCATTCGATCGAAACCAAAACGCCAAGTACTTAATTACTATCTTAAAACAAAAA
NS-163.1M2.SM.30	.....A.....T.....
NS-164.1M2.SM.30	.....
NS-165rc	.....
NS-166rc	.....A.....T.....
NS-167	.....
NS-168rc	.....
NS-169rc	.....
NS-170	.....
NS-171	.....
NS-172rc	.....
NS-173	.....
NS-174	.....
NS-175rc	.....
NS-176	.....G.....
NS-177	.....
NS-178	.....
NS-179	.....
NS-180rc	.....
NS-181rc	.....
NS-182rc.1M2.SM.30	.....

110 120 130 140 150 160 170 180 190 200

NS-232.1M2.Cont	AACCCATAAAAATTGCGCACAAACATACAAATATGCGACCCCAAAAATTAAACCATTAAAAACAAAAAAATTAAATATTTAGCCCTATGTACGTCGTG
NS-163.1M2.SM.30	.....
NS-164.1M2.SM.30	.....
NS-165rc	.....
NS-166rc	.....
NS-167	.....
NS-168rc	.....
NS-169rc	.....
NS-170	.....
NS-171	.....
NS-172rc	.....
NS-173	.....
NS-174	.....
NS-175rc	.....
NS-176	.....
NS-177	.....
NS-178	.....
NS-179	.....
NS-180rc	.....
NS-181rc	.....
NS-182rc.1M2.SM.30	.....

Sequence alignment showing positions 210 to 350. The top sequence is NS-232.1M2.Cont and the bottom sequence is NS-163.1M2.SM.30.

Key positions marked: 210, 220, 230, 240, 250, 260, 270, 280, 290, 310, 320, 330, 340, 350.

Color scheme for matching bases:

- Red dots: NS-232.1M2.Cont bases
- Green dots: NS-163.1M2.SM.30 bases
- Blue dots: Shared or other matches

Sequence segments:

- From position 210 to 290: CATTAAC₂₁₀TGCTAGTCCCCATGCATATAAGCATGTACATATTATTATTAAATATTACATAGTACATATTATTGATCGTACATAGCACATATCATGTCAA
- From position 310 to 350: ATAATTCCAGTCAACATGCGTATCACCACCA₃₁₀TAGATCACGAGCTTAATTACCA

Carcass: two metre – 2M1, Muscle, 7 days

	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300
NS-2M1.Cont.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-483.2M1.SM.7	C	A	T	A	C	G	T	C	C	A
NS-484	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-485	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-486	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-487	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-488	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-489	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-490	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-491	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-492	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-493	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-494rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-495	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-496	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-497	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-498	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-499	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-500	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-501	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-502.2M1.SM.7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	310	320	330	340	350					
NS-2M1.Cont.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-483.2M1.SM.7	A	T	A	C	G	T	C	A	C	C
NS-484	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-485	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-486	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-487	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-488	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-489	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-490	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-491	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-492	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-493	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-494rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-495	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-496	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-497	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-498	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-499	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-500	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-501	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS-502.2M1.SM.7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Carcass: two metres – 2M1, Muscle, 30 days

	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
NS-60rc.Cont.2M1	CTGAAATTCTAACATAACATATTCCCTGCAACC	AAAACAAGCATT	CCATT	CGTATGCAAAC	CCAAAGGCCAAGT	TACTTAATT	ACTATC	TTTAAAACAAAAA		
NS52.2M1.SM.30
NS52.1
NS52.2
NS53rc
NS53.1
NS53.2
NS54
NS54.1
NS55rc
NS55.1
NS56
NS56.1
NS56.2
NS57rc
NS57.1
NS58rc
NS58.1
NS59
NS59.1
NS59.2.2M1.SM.30

	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200
NS-60rc.Cont.2M1	AACCCAT	AAAAATTGCGCACAAACATACAAATATGCGA	CCCCAAAAATTAA	CCATTAAAACAAAAA	TTAACCTATTAA	ATATA	TTAGCCCTATGT	ACGTCGTG		
NS52.2M1.SM.30
NS52.1
NS52.2
NS53rc
NS53.1
NS53.2
NS54
NS54.1
NS55rc
NS55.1
NS56
NS56.1
NS56.2
NS57rc
NS57.1
NS58rc
NS58.1
NS59
NS59.1
NS59.2.2M1.SM.30

	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300
NS-60rc.Cont.2M1	C	A	T	A	C	G	T	A	T	T
NS52.2M1.SM.30	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS52.1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS52.2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS53rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS53.1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS53.2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS54	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS54.1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS55rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS55.1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS56	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS56.1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS56.2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS57rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS57.1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS58rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS58.1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS59	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS59.1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS59.2.2M1.SM.30	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	310	320	330	340	350					
NS-60rc.Cont.2M1	A	T	A	C	G	T	A	C	G	C
NS52.2M1.SM.30	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS52.1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS52.2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS53rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS53.1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS53.2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS54	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS54.1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS55rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS55.1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS56	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS56.1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS56.2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS57rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS57.1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS58rc	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS58.1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS59	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS59.1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NS59.2.2M1.SM.30	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Carcass: two metres – 2M3, Muscle, 7 days

	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
NS-2M3.Cont.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-462.2M3.SM.7	CTGAAATTCTAACATAACTATTCCCTGCAACCAAAAACAAGCATTC	CCATTCGTATGCAAACCAAAACGCCAAGTACTTAATTACTATCTTT	AAAACAAAAA							
NS-463	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-464	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-465	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-466	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-467rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-468	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-469	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-470	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-471	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-472	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-473	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-474rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-475rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-476	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-477rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-478	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-479rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-481	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-482.2M3.SM.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200
NS-2M3.Cont.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-462.2M3.SM.7	AACCCATAAAAATTGCGCACAAACATACAAATATGCGACCCCCAAAATTAAACCATTTAAACAAAAACAAAAATTAAATATATTAGCCC	TATGTACGTCGTG								
NS-463	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-464	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-465	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-466	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-467rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-468	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-469	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-470	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-471	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-472	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-473	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-474rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-475rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-476	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-477rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-478	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-479rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-481	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-482.2M3.SM.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300	
NS-2M3.Cont.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-462.2M3.SM.7	CATTA	ACTGCTAGT	CCCCATGC	CATAA	GGCATGTAC	AATTATTAA	TATTACATAG	TACATATTATTG	GATCGTAC	AGCACATATC	CATGTCAA
NS-463	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-464	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-465	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-466	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-467rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-468	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-469	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-470	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-471	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-472	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-473	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-474rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-475rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-476	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-477rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-478	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-479rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-481	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-482.2M3.SM.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	310	320	330	340	350						
NS-2M3.Cont.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-462.2M3.SM.7	ATAATTCCAGTC	AAACATGCGTa	TCACCA	CCATTAGAT	CACGAGCTTAA	TTACCA					
NS-463	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-464	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-465	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-466	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-467rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-468	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-469	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-470	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-471	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-472	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-473	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-474rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-475rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-476	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-477rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-478	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-479rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-481	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-482.2M3.SM.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

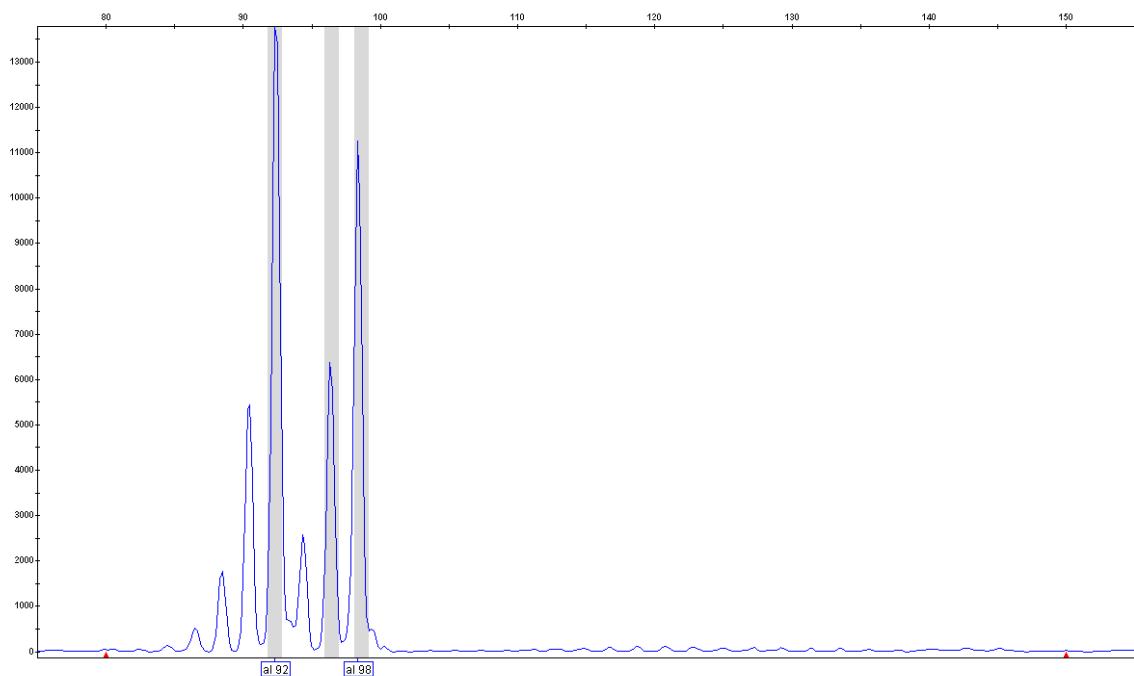
Carcass: two metres – 2M3, Muscle, 30 days

	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
NS-142rc.2M3.Cont.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-81rc.2M3.SM.30	CTGAAATTCTAACTAAACTATTCCCTGCAACC	AAAACAAAGCATTCCATT	CGTATGCAAAC	CAAAACGCCAAGT	ACTTTAATT	ACTATCTTAA	AAAACAAAAA			
NS-82rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-83rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-84	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-85rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-86rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-87	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-88	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-89	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-91rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-92rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-93rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-94rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-95	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-96rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-97rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-99rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-100.2M3.SM.30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200
NS-142rc.2M3.Cont.	AACCCATAAAAAT	TGCGCACAA	CATACAAAT	TGCGACCCC	AAAAATT	TTAACCA	TTAAAAAC	AAAAAAATT	TAATATATT	ATAGCCCCAT
NS-81rc.2M3.SM.30	GTGCGCACAA	CAAAAT	TGCGACCCC	AAAAATT	TTAACCA	TTAAAAAC	AAAAAAATT	TAATATATT	ATAGCCCCAT	GTGCGTCGTG
NS-82rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-83rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-84	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-85rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-86rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-87	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-88	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-89	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-91rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-92rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-93rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-94rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-95	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-96rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-97rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-99rc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NS-100.2M3.SM.30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

8.3 Appendix 3: Microsatellite loci

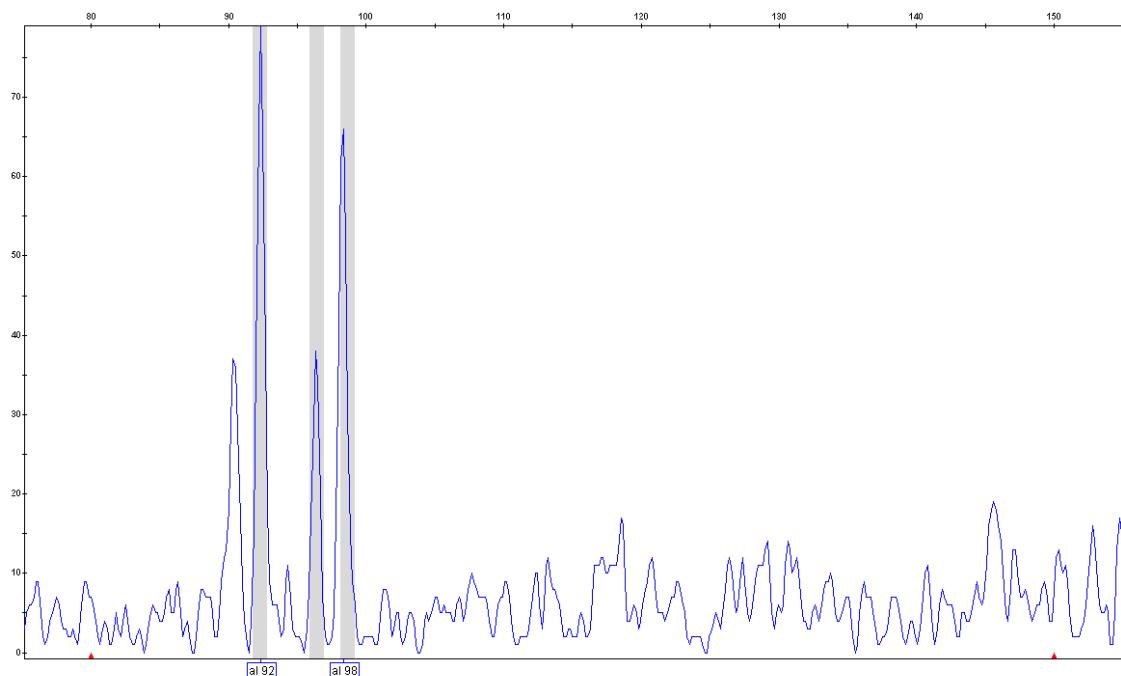
Locus *Di1* (dinucleotide)

Zero days



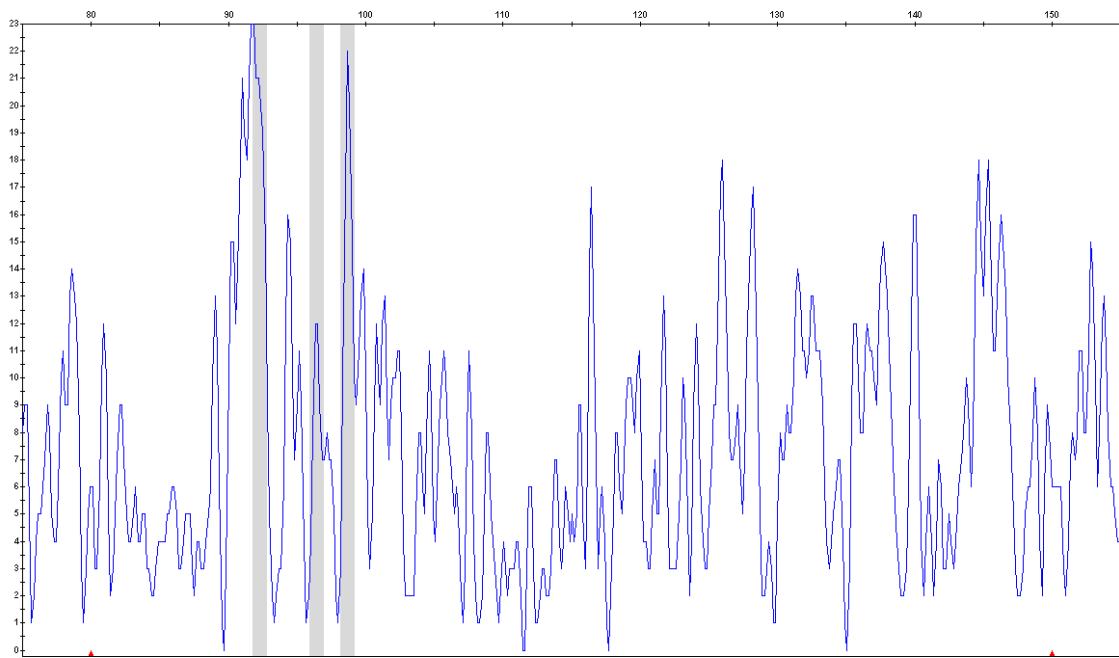
Both alleles were amplified in DNA extracted from perimortem bone tissue at 0 days. There were very high allele peaks observed and no background noise detected.

180 days



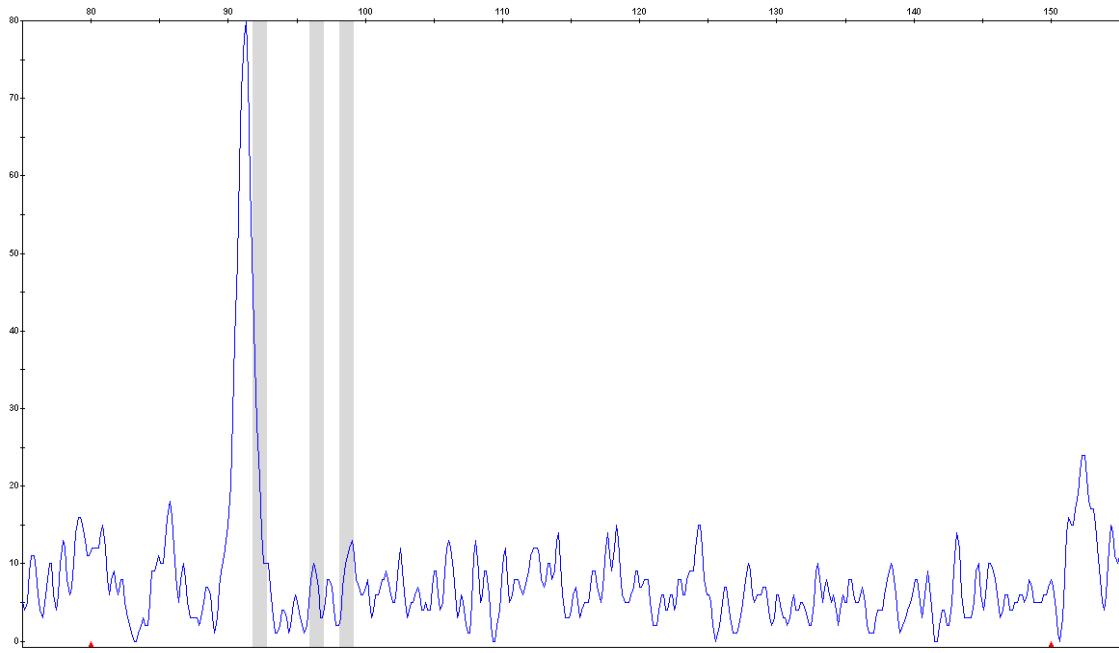
Both alleles were amplified in DNA extracted from bone tissue at 180 days. But there was a significant reduction in allele peaks compared to 0 days samples. In addition there was high background noise.

365 days



No allele peaks were amplified at 365 days from bone tissue.

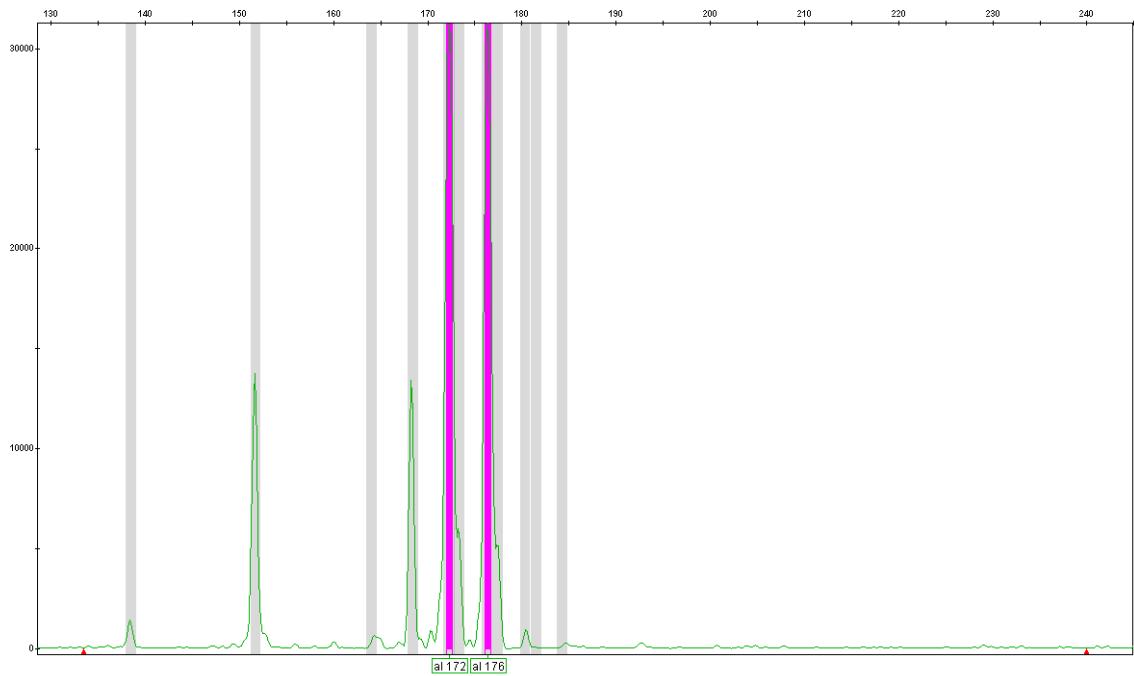
730 days



No allele peaks were amplified at 730 days from bone tissue.

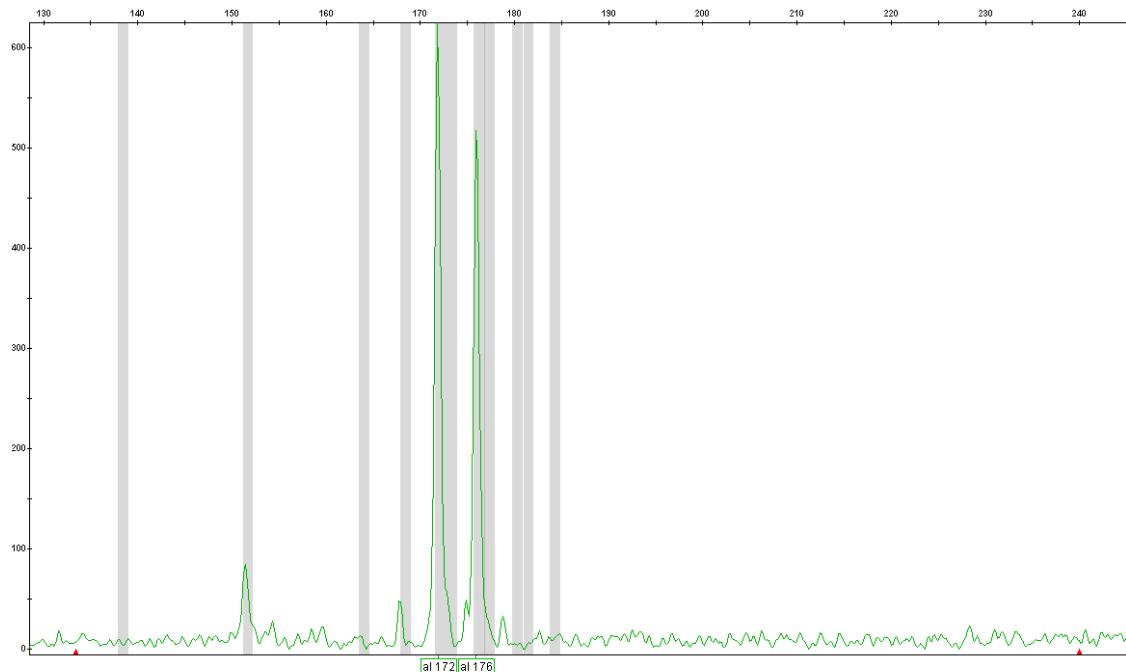
Locus Tet1 (tetranucleotide)

Zero days



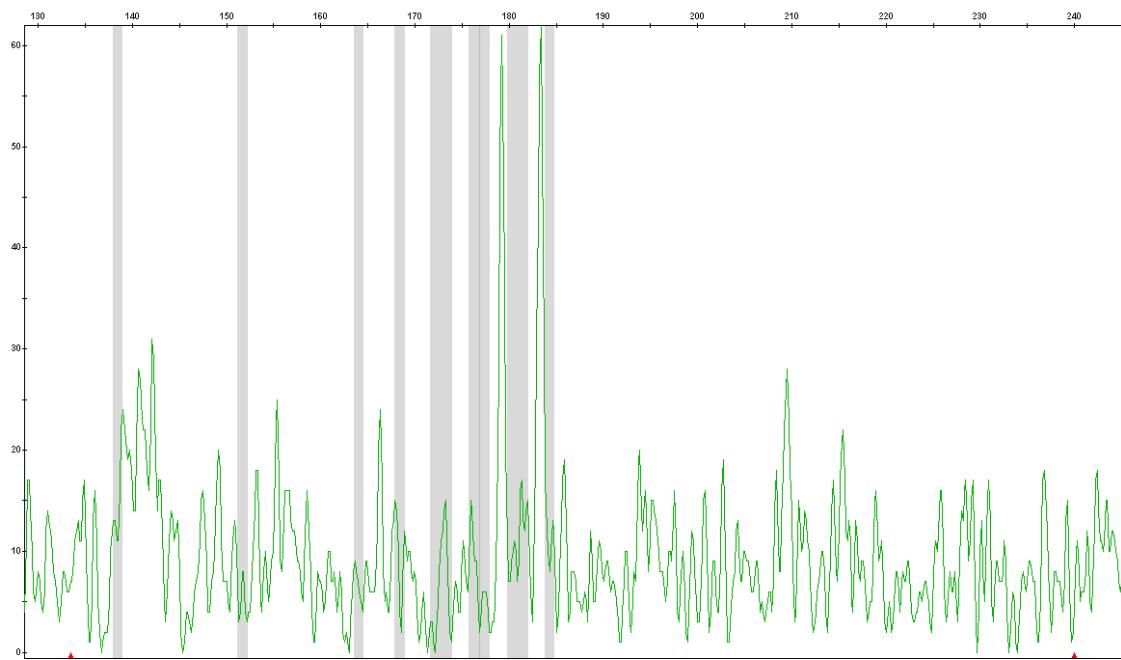
Both alleles were amplified in DNA extracted from perimortem bone tissue at 0 days. There were very high allele peaks observed and no background noise detected.

180 days



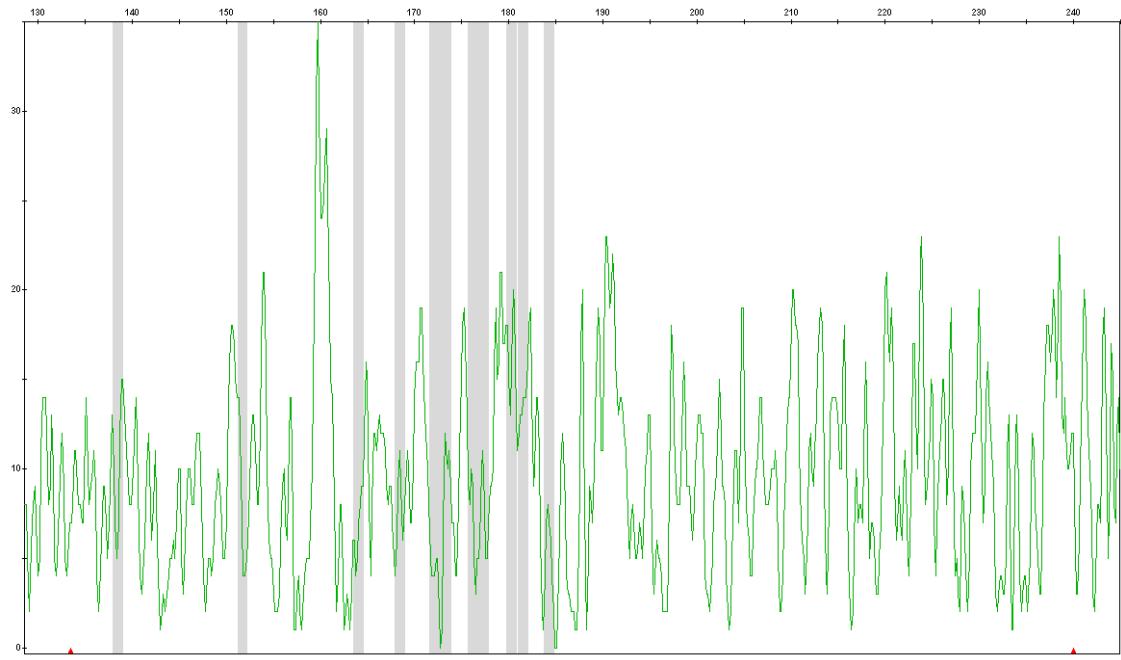
Both alleles were amplified in DNA extracted from bone tissue at 180 days. But there was a significant reduction in allele peaks compared to 0 days samples. In addition there was significant background noise.

365 days



No allele peaks were amplified at 365 days from bone tissue.

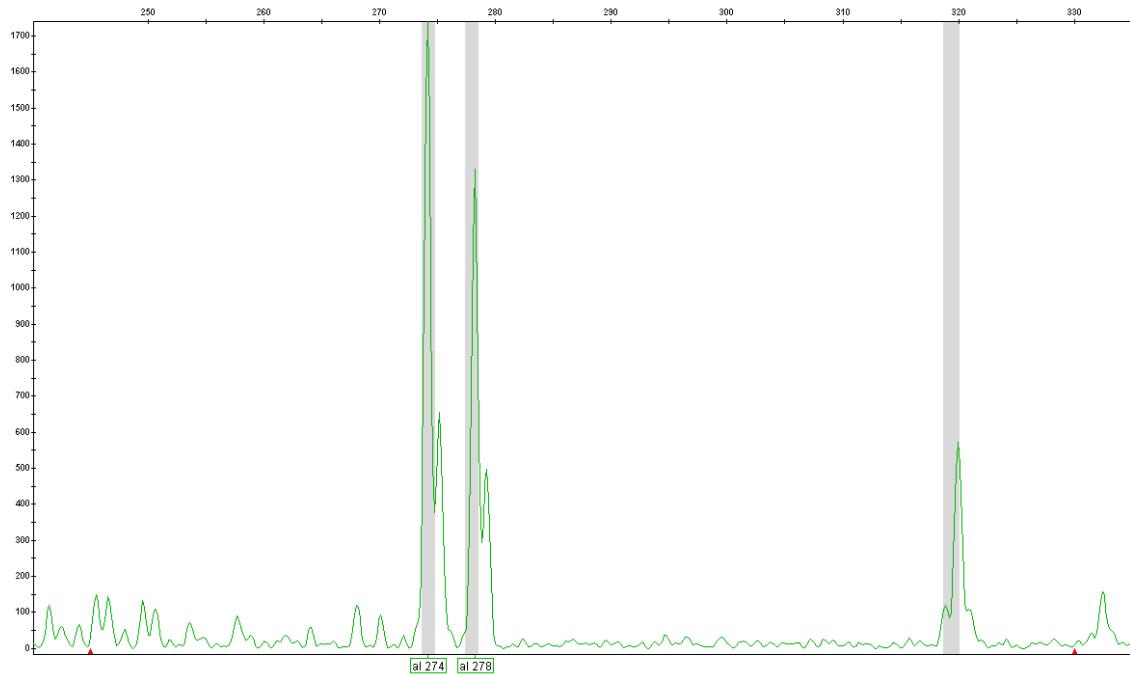
730 days



No allele peaks were amplified at 730 days from bone tissue.

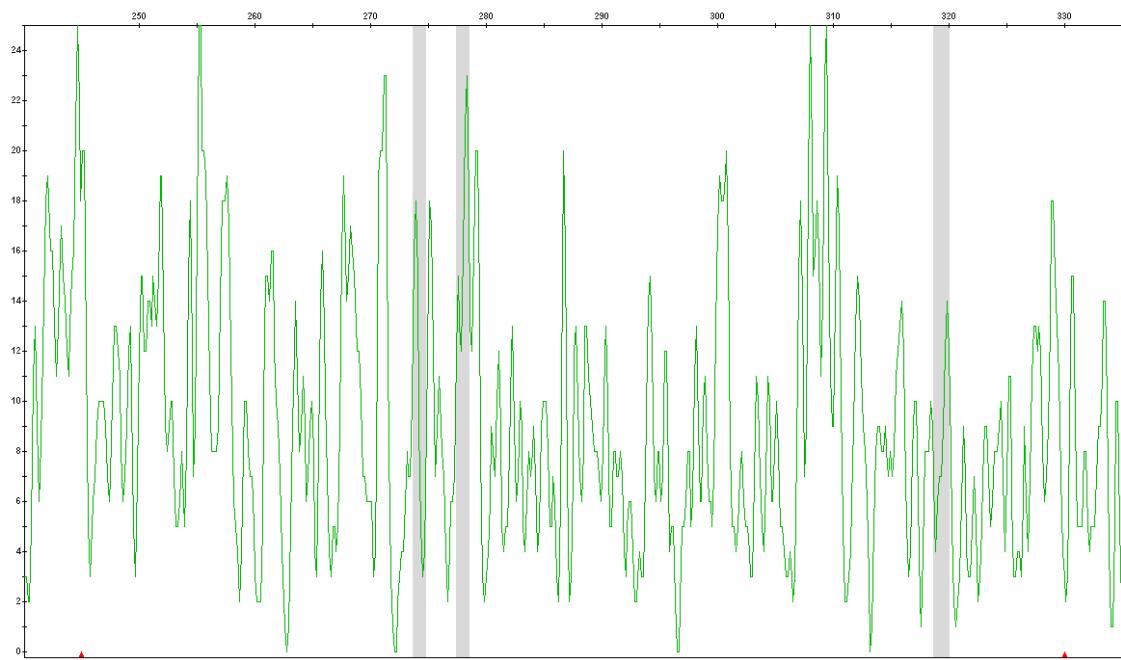
Locus Tet2 (tetranucleotide)

Zero days



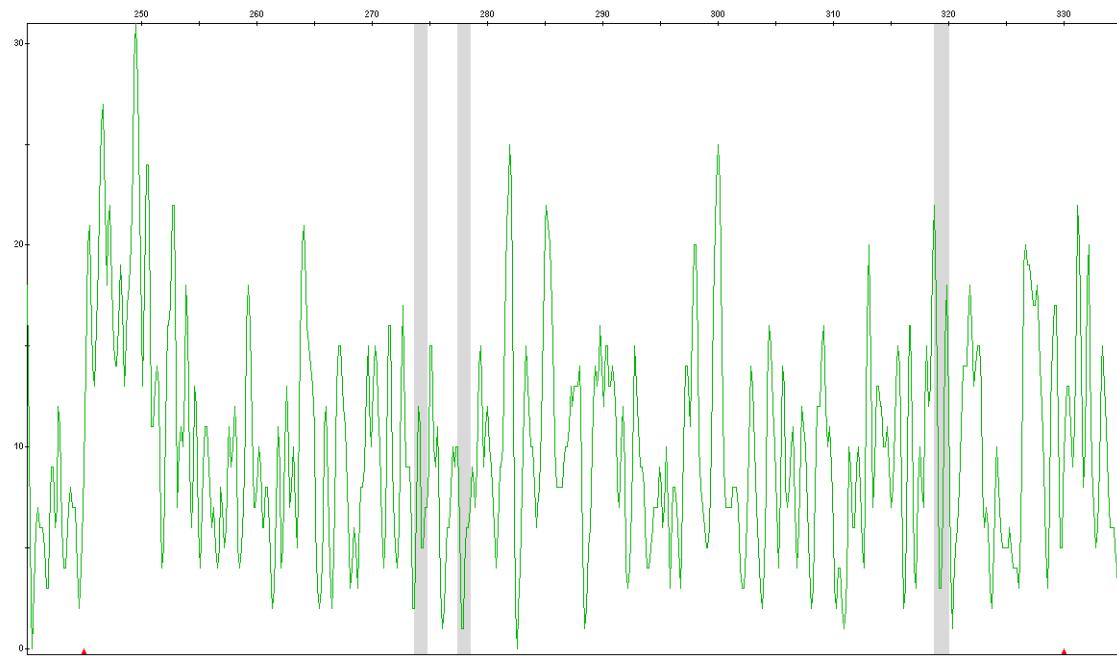
Both alleles were amplified in DNA extracted from perimortem bone tissue at 0 days. There were very high allele peaks and significant background noise observed.

180 days



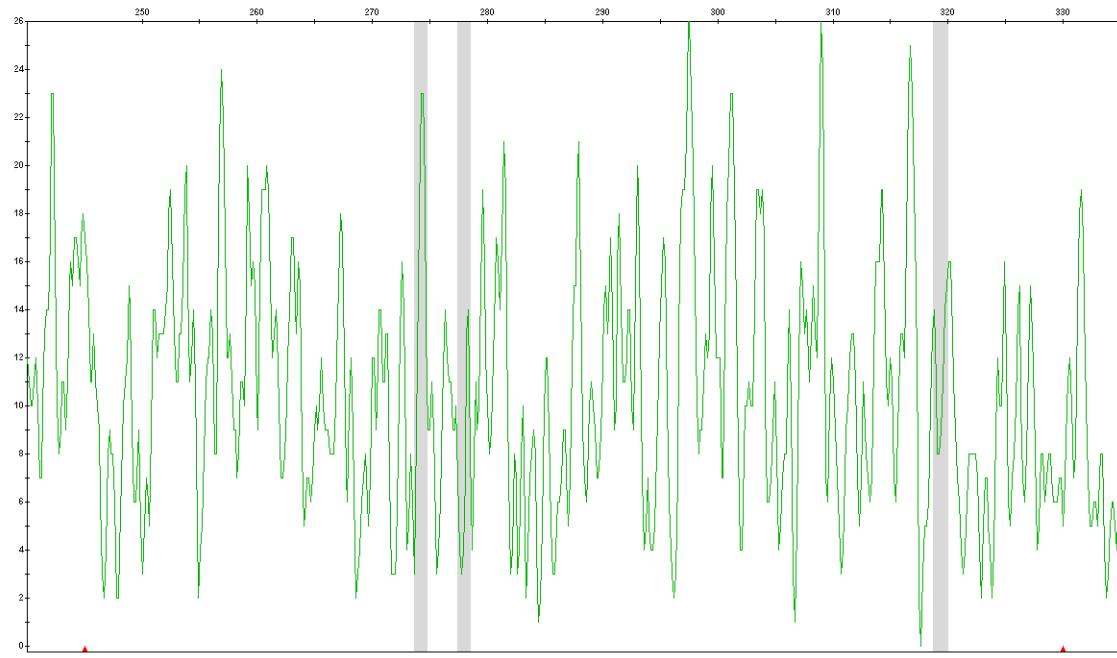
No allele peaks were amplified at 180 days from bone tissue.

365 days



No allele peaks were amplified at 365 days from bone tissue.

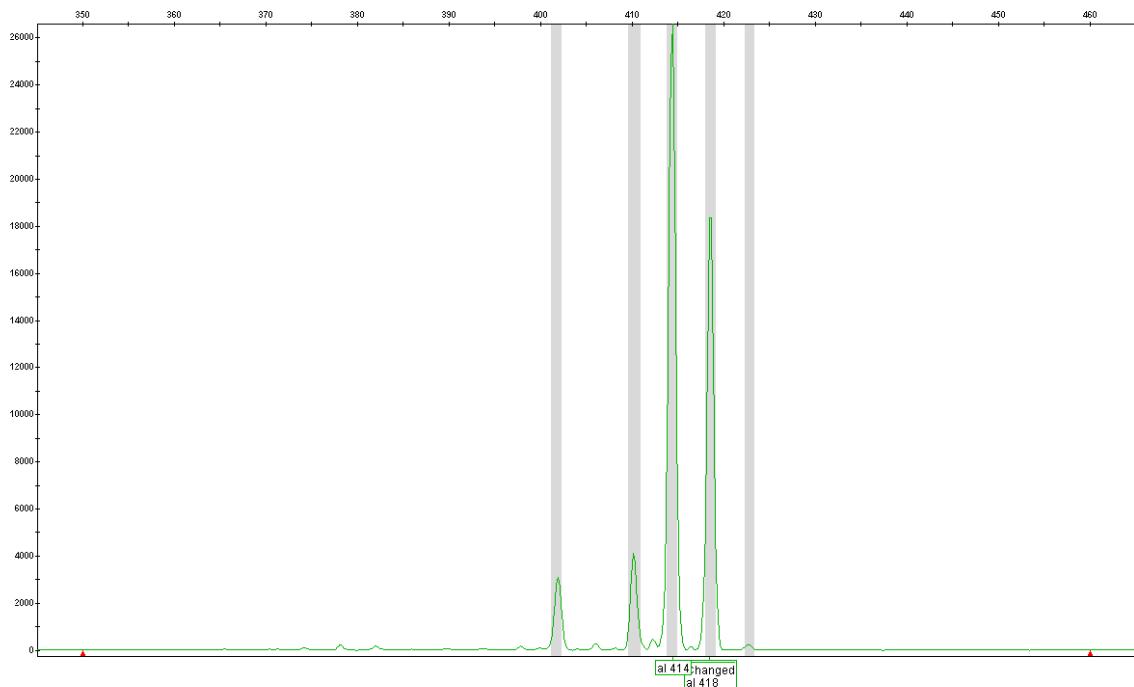
730 days



No allele peaks were amplified at 730 days from bone tissue.

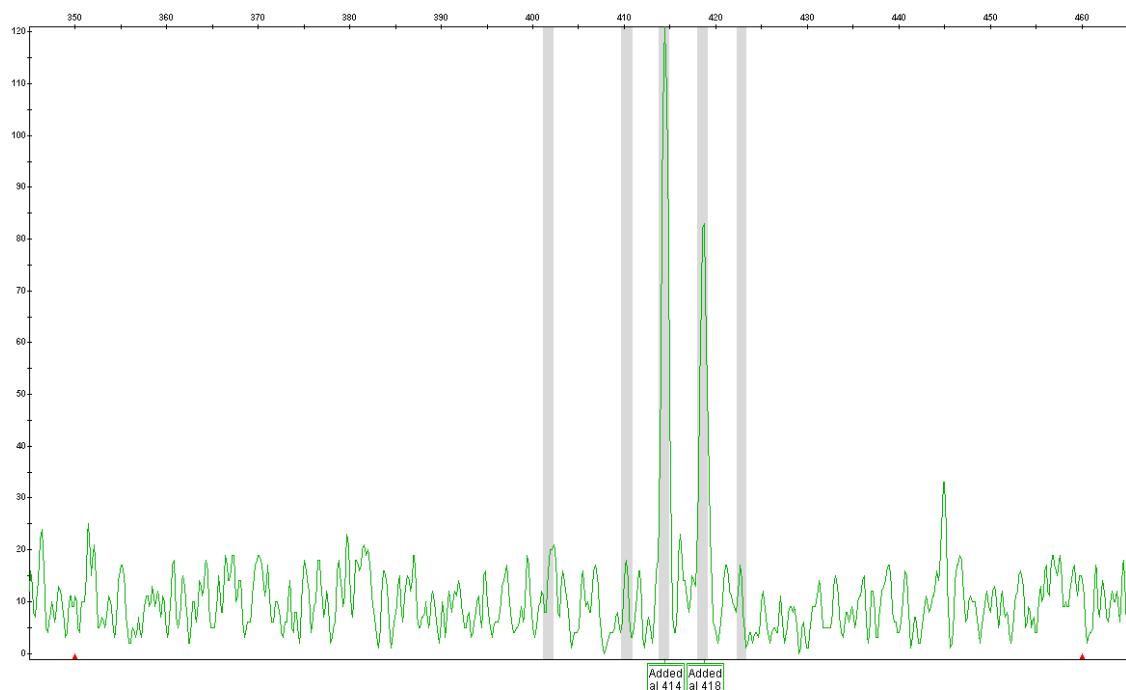
Locus Tet3 (tetranucleotide)

Zero days



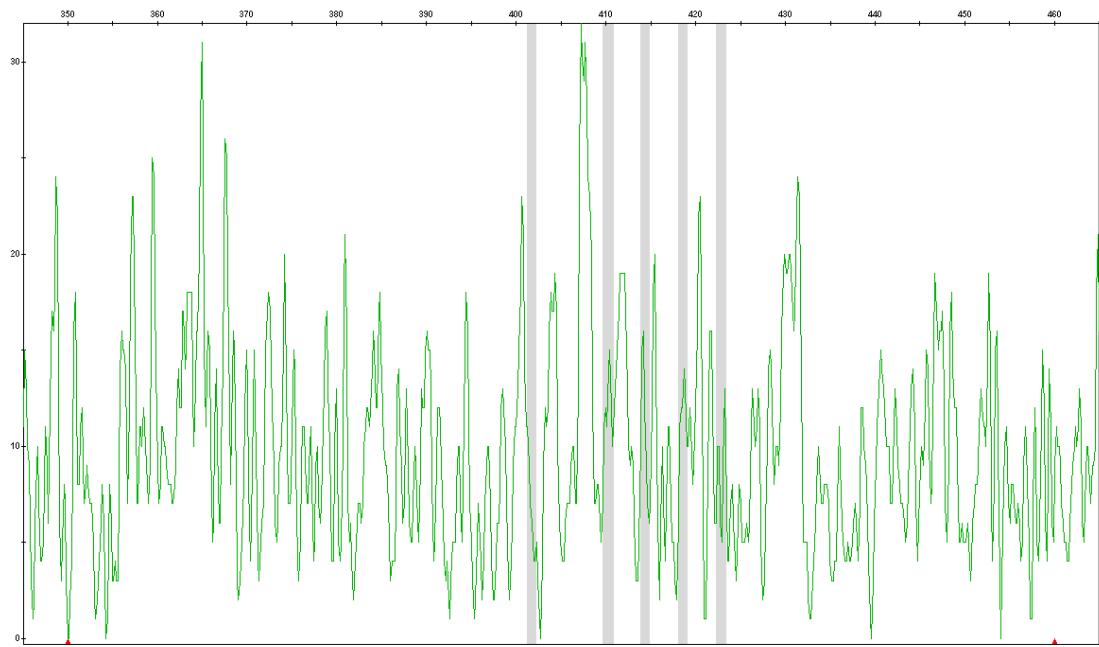
Both alleles were amplified in DNA extracted from perimortem bone tissue at 0 days. There were very high allele peaks observed and no background noise detected.

180 days



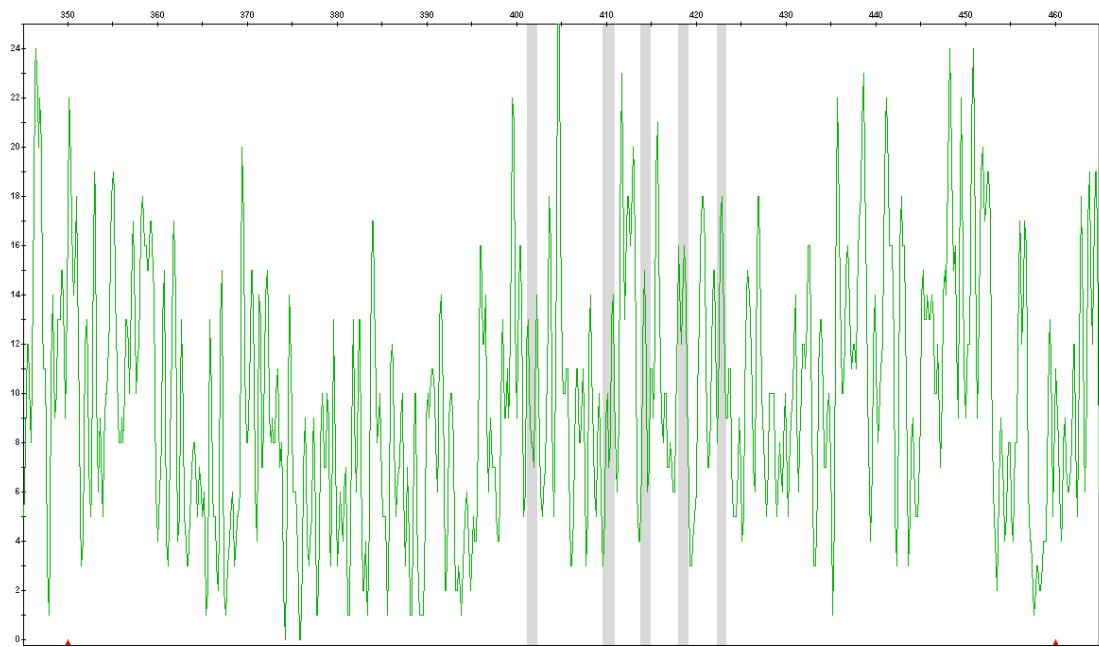
Both alleles were amplified in DNA extracted from bone tissue at 180 days. But there was a significant reduction in allele peaks compared to 0 days samples. In addition there was high background noise.

365 days



No allele peaks were amplified at 365 days from bone tissue.

730 days



No allele peaks were amplified at 730 days from bone tissue.