

haan asing.

Rekomendasi yang bisa diberikan berdasarkan hasil temuan pada penelitian ini adalah: *Pertama*, perusahaan-perusahaan di industri manufaktur perlu berhati-hati dengan penurunan percepatan kemajuan teknologi. Perusahaan dapat mencari solusi berupa penemuan teknologi baru yang akan meningkatkan kemajuan teknologi atau mencari cara untuk meningkatkan efisiensi teknis, sehingga efek rembesan dari PMA berupa peningkatan produktivitas dapat dirasakan oleh perusahaan lokal; *Kedua*, perusahaan lokal perlu mewaspadaikan penurunan percepatan efisiensi teknis dan efisiensi skala. Semakin menurunnya percepatan efisiensi teknis dapat mengindikasikan bahwa manajemen produksi yang dijalankan semakin tidak efisien. Sedangkan, semakin menurunnya percepatan efisiensi skala mengindikasikan bahwa skala produksi semakin tidak ekonomis. Hal ini dapat menyebabkan ketidakmampuan perusahaan lokal untuk mendapatkan efek rembesan dari PMA dalam bentuk efisiensi teknis dan efisiensi skala.

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