

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER	TITLE	PAGE
	DECLARATION	ii
	DEDICATION	iii
	ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	iv
	ABSTRACT	v
	ABSTRAK	vi
	TABLE OF CONTENTS	vii
	LIST OF TABLES	xi
	LIST OF FIGURES	xii
	LIST OF SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS	xv

1 INTRODUCTION

1.1	General Introduction	1
1.2	Statement of Problem	4
1.3	Objectives of Study	4
1.4	Significance of the Study	5

2 THEORETICAL BACKGROUND

2.1	Introduction	6
2.2	Luminescence	7
	2.2.1 Process that create luminescence	8
2.3	Phosphor Material	11

2.4	Phosphor based	14
2.5	Titanium Dioxide (TiO_2)	14
2.6	Alkaline earth titanate	19
2.7	Phosphor doped rare-earth	21
	2.7.1 Praseodymium	23
2.8	Phosphor Synthesis	25
2.9	Sol-gel method	26
	2.9.1 Preparation of precursor solutions	27
	2.9.2 Hydrolysis	27
	2.9.3 Gelation	28
	2.9.4 Aging and drying	30
	2.9.5 Annealing and porosity control.	31
2.10	X-ray Diffraction (XRD)	32
2.11	Scanning Electron Microscope (SEM)	35
2.12	Raman Studies	36
2.13	Fourier Transform Infrared (FTIR) Spectroscopy	39
2.14	Photoluminescence Studies	42

3 EXPERIMENTAL AND CHARACTERIZATIONS

3.1	Introduction	44
3.2	Sample Preparation	45
3.3	Experimental Characterization	47
	3.3.1 X-ray Diffraction (XRD) studies	48
	3.3.2 Scanning Electron Microscope (SEM)	49
	3.3.3 Raman Spectroscopy	50
	3.3.4 Fourier Transform Infrared (FTIR)	51
	Spectroscopy	
	3.3.5 Photoluminescence Spectroscopy	52

4 RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS

4.1	Introduction	53
4.2	Structural Studies	54
4.2.1	Phase formation	54
4.2.1.1	The influence of calcined temperature on host structure	54
4.2.1.2	The influence of dopant addition to the host structure	56
4.2.1.3	The effect of dopant concentration	58
4.3	Grain size and morphology analysis	60
4.4	Compositional analyses	62
4.5	Infrared (IR) Spectra	63
4.5.1	The influence of calcined temperature on host structure	63
4.5.2	The influence of dopant addition to the host structure	67
4.5.3	The influence of dopant concentration	69
4.5.3.1	Pr addition	69
4.5.3.2	Al addition	69
4.6	Raman Spectra	71
4.6.1	The influence of calcined temperature on host structure	71
4.6.2	The influence of dopant addition to the host structure	75
4.6.3	The effect of dopant concentration	76
4.6.3.1	Pr addition	76
4.6.3.2	Al addition	77
4.7	Photoluminescence Studies	80
4.7.1	The influence of dopant addition	80
4.7.2	The influence of Pr concentration	82
4.7.3	The influence of Al concentration	82

5	CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	
5.1	Conclusions	87
5.1.1	Structural studies	87
5.1.2	Luminescence studies	88
5.2	Recommendations	89
	REFERENCES	91