PAGE

#### **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

	_
TITLE PAGE	i
DECLARATION	ii
DEDICATION	iii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	iv

TITLE

ABSTRACT	V
ABSTRAK	vi
TABLE OF CONTENTS	vii
LIST OF TABLES	X
LIST OF FIGURES	xi
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	xiv

#### **1 INTRODUCTION**

CHAPTER

1

1.1	An introduction to UML	1
1.2	An introduction to Petri Net and Colored Petri Net	3
1.3	Problem Background	4
1.4	Problem Statement	5
1.5	Project Aim	5
1.6	Objectives	6

1.7 Project Scope	6	
1.8 Significance of Project		
1.9 Organization of Report	7	
2 LITERATURE REVIEW	8	
2.1 Introduction	8	
2.2 Modeling Language	9	
2.3 Unified Modeling Language	11	
2.3.1 General Description	11	
2.3.2 Modeling	13	
2.3.3 Diagrams	14	
2.3.4 Activity Diagram	16	
2.3.5 Concepts	19	
2.3.6 Criticisms	20	
2.4 Petri Nets in a Holistic View	21	
2.4.1 Basic Mathematical Properties	23	
2.4.2 Reachability	25	
2.4.3 Boundedness	26	
2.4.4 Liveness	28	
2.4.5 Main Petri Net Types	29	
2.4.6 Petri Net Capability	31	
2.5 Colored Petri Net	33	
2.5.1 Colored Petri Net Capability	36	
2.6 Trends	37	
2.7 Summary	37	
3 METHODOLOGY	38	
3.1 Introduction	38	

3.2 Phases of Research

39

	3.2.1 Investigation of Formalization of Coloured Petri Net		
	3.2.2	Investigation of Nonfunctional Quality Attributes with CPN	40
	3.2.3	Developing Transformation Algorithm	41
	3.2.4	Developing Validation and Verification for AD	41
	3.2.5	Developing the ADET	42
3.3	Case Study		42
3.4	System Requirement for ADET		43
3.5	Summary		43

# 4 VERIFICATION AND VALIDATION MODEL FOR ACTIVITY 44 DIAGRAM USING COLOURED PETRI NET

4.1	Introduction		
4.2	Investigation in formalism of colored Petri net		
	4.2.1	Definition of the coloured Petri net	45
	4.2.2	Characteristics of coloured Petri net	48
4.3 Investigation of Non Functional Quality Attributes with CPN			50
	4.3.1	An example for finding the quality value	53
		nondeterministically	
	4.3.2	Reliability	54
	<ul><li>4.3.3 Security on Network</li><li>4.3.4 Security on memories and files</li></ul>		55
			56
	4.3.5 Time efficiency		57
	4.3.6	Resource efficiency	58
4.4	Developing Transformation Algorithm		59
4.5	5 Verification of Activity Diagram		67
4.6	5 Validation of Activity Diagram		68
4.7	Summary		69

5 ADET DEVELOPMENT FOR VALIDATION AND	
VERIFICATION OF AD	
5.1 Introduction	70
5.2 ADET Architecture	71
5.3 ADET Functionalities	73
5.4 Example of Operations	75
5.5 Summary	81
6 RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS	82
6.1 Introduction	82
6.2 Selected Case Study	83
6.3 Mapping	86
6.4 Validating and Verifying	87
6.5 Discussion on the Result	89
6.6 Summary	91
7 CONCLUSION AND FUTURE WORK	92
7.1 Conclusions	92
7.2 Future Works	93
REFERENCES	94

## LIST OF TABLES

## TABLE NO.TITLEPAGE

2.1	Components of Petri Nets	22
2.2	Summary of Early Researches over Different Concepts	31
	Using Petri Nets	
2.3	Summary of Early Researches over Modeling UML	32
	Using Petri Nets	
2.4	Summary of Early Researches over Different Concepts	36
	Using Colored Petri Nets	
4.1	Mapping Table from Activity Diagram to CPN	65
6.1	Results of Activity Diagram Verification in its Third	89
	Iteration Using the Tool	

#### LIST OF FIGURES

## FIGURE NO.

#### TITLE

#### PAGE

1.1	Modeling Schema Using Petri Net	3
2.1	Hierarchically View of UML Diagrams	14
2.2	2 Sample Activity Diagram	17
2.3	Sample Swimlane	18
2.4	Sample Petri Net	24
2.5	Corresponding Matrixes for Petri Net in Figure 2.4	24
2.6	6 Reachability Graph of a Sample Petri Net	27
2.7	Example of Place-Transformation	28
2.8	Graphically Shown Six Main Petri Nets	30
3.1	The main phases of research	39
4.1	An Example of CPN	47
4.2	Determining Quality Values	52
4.3	An Example of Calculating Quality Values	53
4.4	Calculation of reliability	54
4.5	Security on Network	55
4.6	Security on Memories and Files	56
4.7	Time Efficiency	57
4.8	Resource Efficiency	58
4.9	Additional Shapes	60
4.10	CPN for Activity Diagram Figure 2.2	64
4.11	Flowcharts for Mapping from Activity Diagram to CPN	66

5.1	Architecture of the ADET	71
5.2	Logical architecture of ADET	72
5.3	The ADET interface	74
5.4	Sample coloured Petri net	75
5.5	First part of compiling	76
5.6	Second part of compiling	77
5.7	Third part of compiling	78
5.8	Validation	79
5.9	Verification	80
6.1	Relation of Process Sale with its Two Actors	84
6.2	Process Sale Activity Diagram	85
6.3	The mapped activity diagram	86
6.4	The mapped activity diagram	90

#### LIST OF ABREVIATIONS

AD	-	Activity Diagram
ADET	-	Activity Diagram Evaluation Tool
BPMN	-	Business Process Modeling Language
CPN	-	Coloured Petri Net
ESL	-	Energy System Languages
FMC	-	Fundamental Modeling Concept
IDEF	-	ICAM Definition Language
ISO	-	International Organization for Standardization
MDA	-	Model Driven Architecture
MDD	-	Model Driven Development
MDE	-	Model Driven Architecture
MOF	-	Meta Object Facility
OMG	-	Object Management Group
00	-	Object Oriented
PDA	-	Personal Digital Assistant
PN	-	Petri Net
POS	-	Point Of Sale
RUP	-	Rational Unified Process
SysML	-	System Modeling Languages
UML	-	Unified Modeling Languages
XMI	-	XML Metadata Interchange
XML	-	Extensible Modeling Language