

## Advanced Technologies for Water Resource Management

### Next Generation Autonomous Analytical Platforms for Remote Environmental Monitoring

#### Generation of Fully Functioning Biomimetic Analytical Platforms for Water Quality

M. Czugała, F. Benito-Lopez and D. Diamond

CLARITY: Centre for Sensor Web Technologies, National Centre for Sensor Research, Dublin City University, Dublin 9, IRELAND

#### Project Objectives:

- **Integration of actuators into a microfluidic platform:**
  - biomimetic structures with detectors
  - fluidic manifolds
  - integral reagent addition and calibration standards
  - integral electronics
  - communications and power generation/storage
- **Demonstration of fully functioning analytical platform.**

#### Wireless Paired Emitter Diode Device as Optical Sensor for Lab-on-a-Disc Water Analysis - Introduction

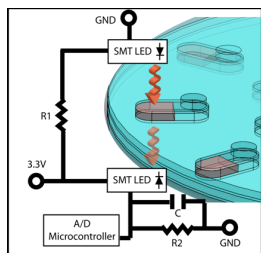


Fig 1. The schematic of circuit used in the system.

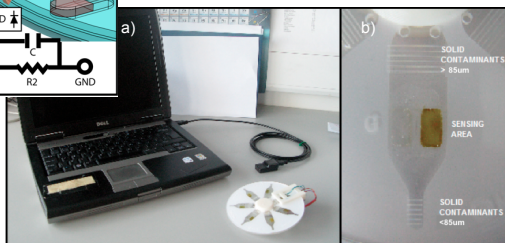


Fig 2. a) Prototype of the PEDD centrifugal micro-fluidic system, b) channel consisting of three chambers. [1]

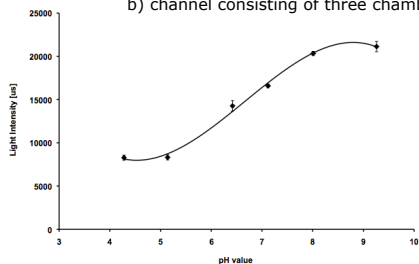


Fig 3. Calibration curve of the sensing area of the microfluidic device using pH buffer solutions. (n=70, error represents the average of light intensity values during data collection).

[1] Czugała M. et. al., NOVEL OPTICAL SENSING SYSTEM BASED ON WIRELESS PAIRED EMITTER DETECTOR DEVICE FOR LAB ON A DISC WATER QUALITY ANALYSIS, MicroTAS 2011 Conference, October 2-6, 2011, Seattle, USA.

#### Results

Fig 4. Images of a channel of the CD-chip during centrifugation at 1500 rpm. A) the upper chamber is filled with sample, then the disc is spun and all the liquid is transferred to the sensing area (B-D). Solid contents are accumulated in the first chamber (>85µm diameter) (B-D) and at the bottom of the channel (<85µm diameter).

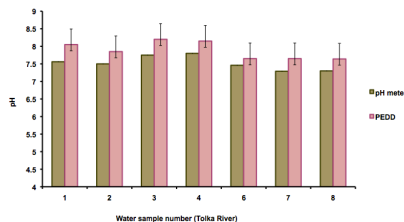
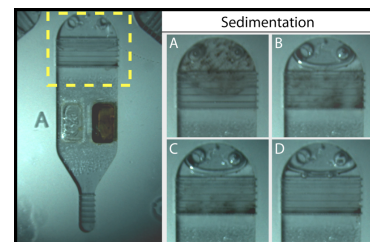


Figure 5. Water pH analysis using a commercially available pH-meter and the PEDD lab-on-a-disc device.

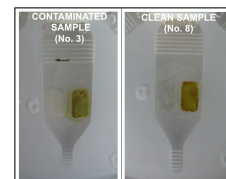
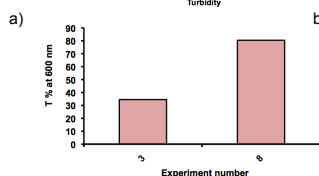


Figure 6: a) Turbidity measurements using a UV-VIS spectrometer (transmittance) and b) two channels with river samples; one contains solids in the upper chamber (left) while the other is clean (right).

#### Conferences

- M. Czugała, R. Gorkin, C. Rovira-Borras, J. Ducree, D. Diamond, F. Benito-Lopez, **Microfluidic system with a wireless paired detector diode device as an optical sensor for water quality monitoring**, Conference on Analytical Sciences Ireland 2011, February 21-22, 2011, Dublin, Ireland. *Submitted (POSTER)*.
- R. Gorkin, M. Czugała, C. Rovira-Borras, J. Ducree, D. Diamond, F. Benito-Lopez, **A Wireless Paired Emitter Detector Diode Device as Optical Sensor for Lab-On-A-Disc Applications**, The 16th International Conference on Solid-State Sensors, Actuators and Microsystems (Transducers-2011), June 5-9, 2011, Beijing, China. *(POSTER)*.

#### ANTICIPATED CONFERENCES:

- M. Czugała, R. Gorkin, T. Phelan, J. Ducree, D. Diamond, F. Benito-Lopez, **Novel Optical Sensing System Based on Wireless Paired Emitter Detector Diode Device for Lab-on-a-Disc Water Quality Analysis**, The 15th International Conference on Miniaturized Systems for Chemistry and Life Sciences (MicroTAS), October 2-6, 2011, Seattle, USA. *(ORAL)*