

AAL Research. Creating the future technologies in Ireland – challenges and realities

Aiden R. Doherty

CLARITY: Centre for Sensor Web Technologies



The CLARITY centre

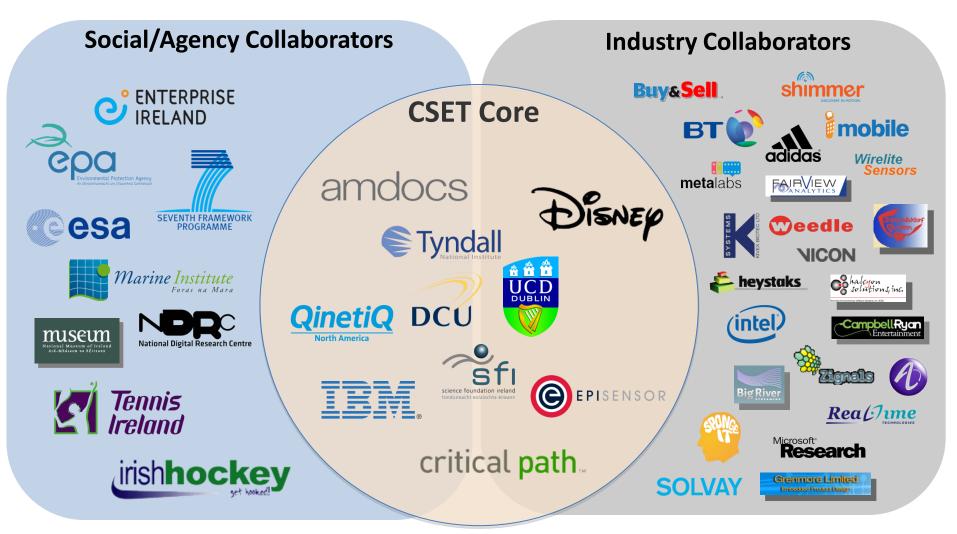


- CLARITY: Centre for Sensor Web Technologies (2008 2013)
 - UCD DCU and Tyndall
 - National, multi-site CSET
 - Irish funding sources: EPA, MI, IDA, EI & SFI
 - 8x Prof./PI + 17x lecturers
 - 33x senior researchers + 49x PhD students
 - 8x support staff + 8x admin
- Focus on 4 demonstrators:
 - Personal Health and Sports
 - Energy and the Environment
 - Real Time Web
 - Ambient Assisted Living

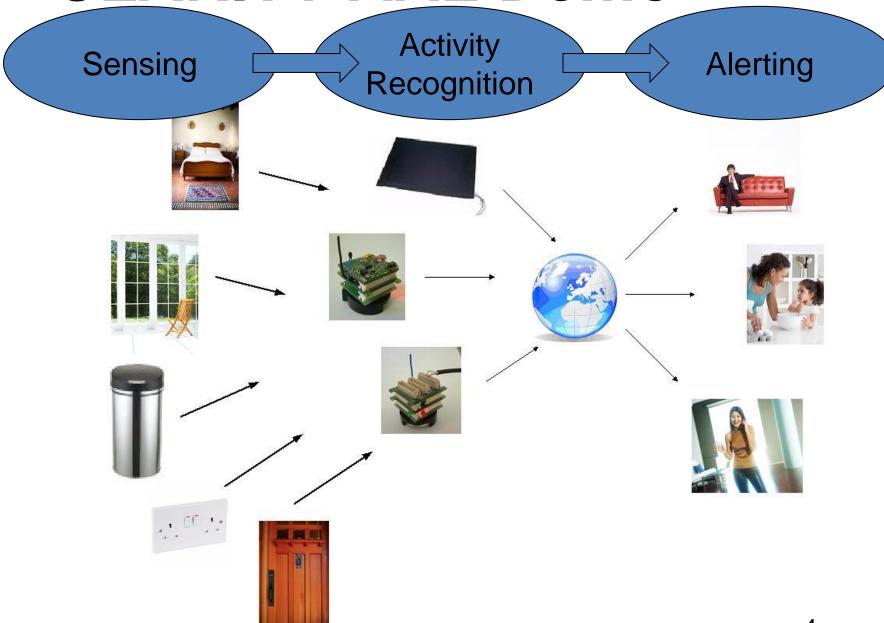




CLARITY Centre & Ecosystem



CLARITY AAL Demo



Fabric stretch/bend sensors

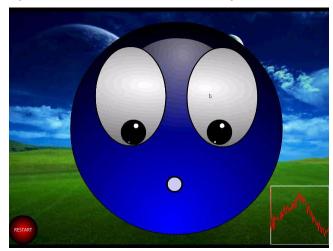


Sensing

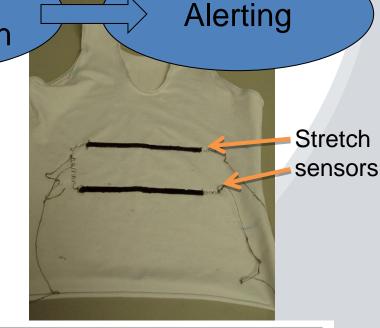
Activity Recognition

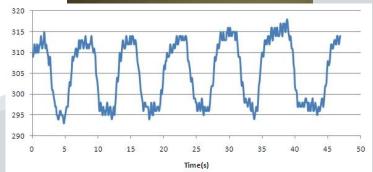
Fabric sensors respond to stretching

e.g. fabric stretches due to ribcage expansion or due to joint movement



Breathing feedback application for children with respiratory illness





Monitor breathing



Movement Analysis

Sensing

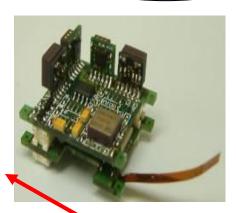
Activity Recognition

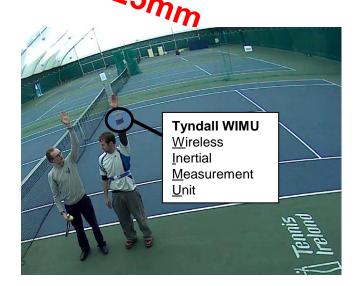
Alerting

 6 DOF Wireless Inertial Measurement Units (WIMUs)

Features:

- 3-axis Accelerometers
- 3-axis Gyroscopes
- 3-axis magnetometers
- ADC: analog-digital converter
- Microprocessor
- Serial Wireless Link





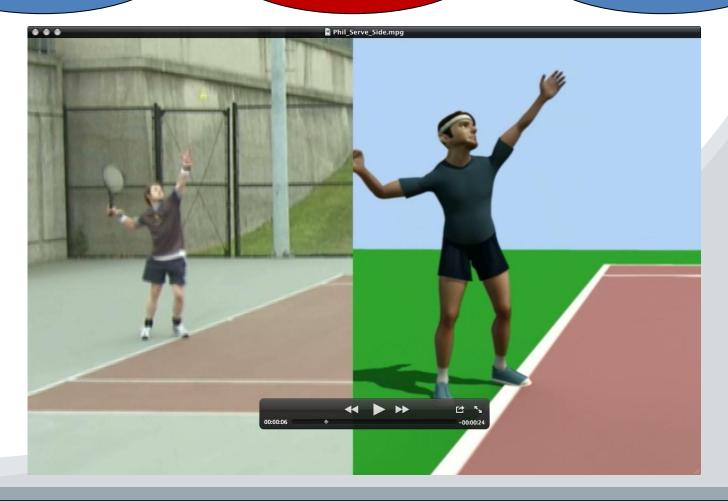
3D Human Motion Reconstruction



Sensing

Activity Recognition

Alerting



"Lifelog" Images – what we see...

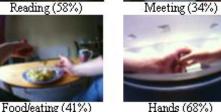




- 22 "activities"
- Validated on 33 people
- •1+ million minutes of daily life





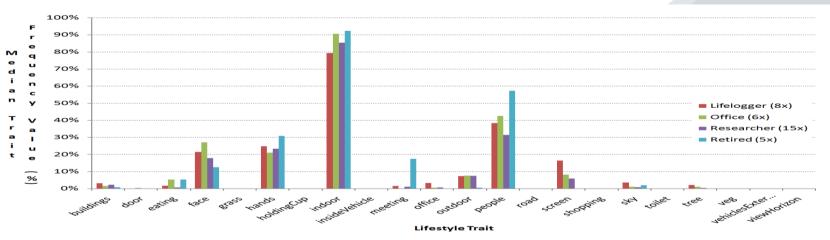








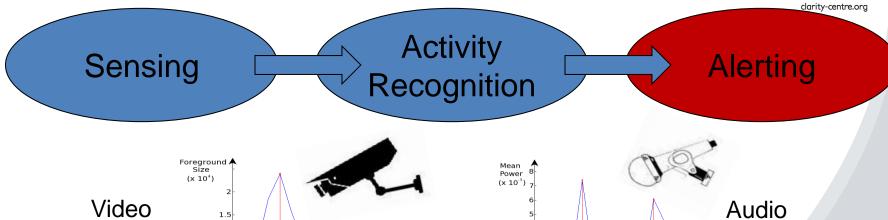






CCTV Unusual Event Detection

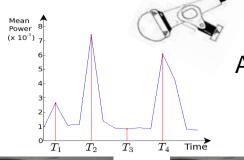








 T_4 Time







Scenario	duration	AU	VI	FU	AND	OR
Two people fighting	15sec	\	✓	✓	✓	✓
Phone ringing	13sec	✓	X	✓	×	✓
Someone putting a poster on the wall	4min 15sec	✓	\checkmark	✓	✓	✓
Shouting and fighting	15sec	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Climbing on the window sill and jumping off	10sec	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Running to the lab	30sec	✓	X	✓	×	✓
Tearing the poster from the wall	40sec	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Bullying/intimidation	1min 05sec	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Waving to the camera	15sec	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Screaming	2sec	\	✓	✓	✓	✓

Passive Electricity Sensing



Sensing Activity Recognition

Alerting

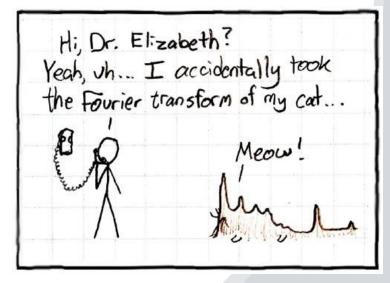
- 3,391,443 sensor readings reduced to 520 showers
- Average duration = 8 minutes (min = 3 min, max = 27 min)
- 8am Tuesday morning is peak time

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Mon	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	9.15%	26.14%	53.59%	49.02%	75.16%	66.67%	54.90%	33.99%	25.49%	0.00%	10.46%	1.96%	4.58%	7.19%	11.76%	0.00%	0.00%	2.61%
Tue	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	7.19%	50.33%	100.0	64.71%	37.91%	57.52%	0.00%	37.25%	5.88%	6.54%	6.54%	1.96%	5.88%	0.00%	0.00%	3.27%	11.11%	0.00%
Wed	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	9.15%	61.44%	79.08%	52.29%	49.67%	38.56%	31.37%	18.30%	6.54%	11.76%	2.61%	9.15%	11.11%	7.19%	0.00%	0.00%	3.92%	0.00%
Thu	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	3.27	77.12%	60.78%	96.73%	56.21%	58.17%	19.61%	33.33%	22.22%	9.15%	14.38%	0.00%	0.00%	13.07%	7.19%	8.50%	3.27%	0.00%
Fri	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	1.76%	46.41%	64.05%	64.05%	13.07%	30.72%	16.34%	31.37%	19.61%	3.27%	33.99%	25.49%	0.00%	0.00%	8.50%	1.96%	0.00%	0.00%
Sat	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	13.73%	29.41%	33.33%	13.07%	33.99%	85.62%	79.08%	50.33%	29.41%	33.33%	14.38%	5.88%	5.88%	4.58%	0.00%	7.19%	3.27%
Sun	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0/20%	0.00%	18.30%	18.95%	13.73%	43.14%	32.03%	50.33%	25.49%	30.07%	18.30%	28.76%	24.18%	4.58%	0.00%	7.84%	7.84%	4.58%	0.00%
															•					<u> </u>			5	

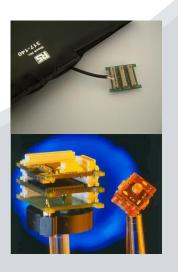
Reflection...



1. Sound Fundamentals



2. Unobtrusive Sensors ... intuitive interaction





Reflection...

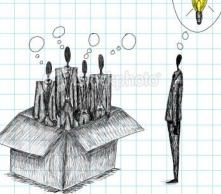


3. Learn from real-world users



4. Embrace ideas from others









AAL Research. Creating the future technologies in Ireland – challenges and realities

Aiden R. Doherty – <u>aiden.doherty@dcu.ie</u> <u>www.clarity-centre.org</u>

CLARITY has lots of expertise Always seeking collaboration



