

## SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIALS

### Members of the EARNEST Trial Team are:

#### Participating Sites

##### Uganda

JCRC Kampala (African trial co-ordinating centre: 231) E Agweng, P Awio, G Bakeinyaga, C Isabirye, U Kabuga, S Kasuswa, M Katuramu, C Kityo, F Kiweewa, H Kyomugisha, E Lutalo, P Mugenyi, D Mulima, H Musana, G Musitwa, V Musiime, M Ndigendawan, H Namata, J Nkalubo, P Ocitti Labejja, P Okello, P Olal, G Pimundu, P Segonga, F Ssali, Z Tamale, D Tumukunde, W Namala, R Byaruhanga, J Kayiwa, J Tukamushaba, S Abunyang, D Eram, O Denis, R Lwalanda, L Mugarura, J Namusanje, I Nankya, E Ndashimye, E Nabulime, D Mulima, O Senfuma

JCRC, Mbarara (97): H Mugerwa, A Lugemwa, E Ninsiima, T Ssenkindu, S Mwebe, L Atwine, H William, C Katemba, S Abunyang, M Acaku, P Ssebutinde, H Kitizo, J Kukundakwe, M Naluguza, K Ssegawa, Namayanja, F Nsibuka, P Tuhirwe, M Fortunate

JCRC Fort Portal (66): J Acen, J Achidri, A Amone, M. Chamai, J Ditai, M Kemigisa, M Kiconco, C Matama, D Mbanza, F Nambaziira, M Owor Odoi, A Rweyora, G. Tumwebaze

San Raphael of St Francis Hospital, Nsambya (48): H Kalanzi, J Katabaazi, A Kiyingi, M Mbidde, M. Mugenyi, R Mwebaze, P Okong, I Senoga

JCRC Mbale (47): M Abwola, D Baliruno, J Bwomezi, A Kasede, M Mudoola, R Namisi, F Ssennono, S Tuhirwe

JCRC Kabale (33): H Alima, B Ahimbisibwe, E Atuhaire, F Atukunda, G Bekusike, A Bulegyeya, D. Kahatano, S Kamukama, J Kyoshabire, A Nassali, A Mbonye, T M Naturinda, Ndukukire, A Nshabohurira, H. Ntawiha, A Rogers, M Tibyasa;

JCRC Kakira (31): S. Kiirya, D. Atwongyeire, A. Nankya, C. Draleku, D. Nakiboneka, D. Odoch, L. Lakidi, R. Ruganda, R. Abiriga, M. Mulindwa, F. Balmoi, S. Kafuma, E. Moriku

**MRC Clinical Trials Unit:** N Paton, J Boles, A Burke, L Castle, S Ghuman, A Hoppe, L Kendall, S Tebbs, M Thomason, J Thompson, S Walker, J Whittle, H Wilkes, N Young, M Spyer

**Monitor:** F Kyomuhendo

**Clinical Expert Review Committee:** B Angus, A Arenas-Pinto, A Palfreeman, F Post, D Ishola

**European Collaborators:**

J Arribas (Hospital La Paz, Madrid, Spain), R Colebunders (Institute of Tropical Medicine, Antwerp, Belgium), M Florida (ISS, Italy), M Giuliano (ISS, Italy), P Mallon (University College Dublin, Ireland), P Walsh (University College Dublin, Ireland), M De Rosa (CINECA, Italy), E Rinaldi (CINECA, Italy)

**Trial Steering Committee:** I Weller (Chair), C Gilks, J Hakim, A Kangewende, S Lakhi, E Luyirika, F Miro, P Mwamba, P Mugenyi, S Ojoo, N Paton, S Phiri, J van Oosterhout, A Siika, S Walker, A Wapakabulo,

**Data Monitoring Committee:** T Peto (Chair), N French, J Matenga

**Pharmaceutical companies:** G Cloherty, J van Wyk, M Norton, S Lehrman, P Lamba, K Malik, J Rooney, W Snowden, J Villacian