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*C.T. Lim • J.C.H. Goh (Eds.)*

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# 6th World Congress of Biomechanics (WCB 2010)

August 1–6, 2010  
Singapore

In Conjunction with 14th International Conference on Biomedical Engineering (ICBME) and 5th Asia Pacific Conference on Biomechanics (APBiomech)



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## About 6<sup>th</sup> World Congress on Biomechanics

The 6th World Congress of Biomechanics is hosted by Biomedical Engineering Society of Singapore (BES) together with the Global Enterprise for Micromechanics and Molecular Medicine (GEM4) and the National University of Singapore (NUS), in conjunction with the 14<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Biomechanical Engineering (ICBME) and the 5<sup>th</sup> Asian Pacific Conference on Biomechanics (APBiomech). With over 2,000 delegates from all over the World, especially from the Asia Pacific region, to attend this congress, this Biomechanics conference explores a wide field such as organ mechanics, tissue mechanics, cell mechanics to molecular mechanics.

At the 6th World Congress of Biomechanics, authors would be presenting the largest experimental studies, technologies and equipment. Special emphasis will be placed on state-of-the-art technology and medical applications, for example in areas of sports medicine and crash injuries.

## **Foreword**

The 6th World Congress on Biomechanics 2010 ([www.wcb2010.net](http://www.wcb2010.net)), a quadrennial event was held in Singapore from 1 to 6 August 2010 at the Suntec Convention Centre. The Congress was held in conjunction with the 14th International Conference on Biomedical Engineering (ICBME) 2010 and The 5th Asian Pacific Conference on Biomechanics (APBiomech) 2010. This World Congress was hosted by the Biomedical Engineering Society (Singapore), Global Enterprise for Micromechanics and Molecular Medicine (GEM4) and the National University of Singapore (NUS).

The 1<sup>st</sup> World Congress on Biomechanics (WCB) was held in San Diego (1990), followed by Amsterdam (1994), Sapporo (1998), Calgary (2002) and Germany (2006). The World Congress has witnessed steady growth in the number of participants. The World Congress of Biomechanics provides an international platform for information and knowledge transfer, interaction and networking for global collaborative research among clinicians, scientists and engineers. It was also a great opportunity for industry to seek out potential development. Furthermore, young researchers were able to make use of this platform to network with their counterparts and also access the world renowned researchers in this field.

Biomechanics is a strategic interdisciplinary subject. It seeks to integrate engineering mechanics with biology and medicine to provide greater understanding of biological processes and the development of medical devices. WCB2010 had 6 Themes, ranging from organ to molecular biomechanics, giving rise to 46 Tracks and 115 Symposia. There were also intra-conferences mounted by SMART, GEM4, Mechanobiology RCE and Tohoku University's COE on Nanobioengineering.

This Proceedings represent a collection of scientific papers that were presented at the 6th WCB 2010 in Singapore.

Best Wishes  
James Goh, PhD

## Table of Contents

### Theme 1: Special Topics

Adjusting Legs for Stable Running in Three Dimensions .....	3
<i>F. Peuker, A. Seyfarth</i>	
Vestibular Research during Spaceflight – The Role of the Gravity Vector .....	7
<i>A.H. Clarke, F.-J. Baartz</i>	
Cycling Aerodynamics: Wind Tunnel Testing versus Track Testing.....	10
<i>G. Gibertini, G. Campanardi, L. Guercilena, C. Macchi</i>	
Biofluidmechanics of Avian Flight: Recent Numerical and Experimental Investigations .....	14
<i>S. Ruck, M. Tischmacher, T. Schenkel, H. Oertel</i>	
Mathematical Model of Blood Flow in Arteries with Porous Effects .....	18
<i>Anil Kumar</i>	
Computational Studies of the Locomotion of Dolphins and Sharks Using Smoothed Particle Hydrodynamics .....	22
<i>R.C.Z. Cohen, P.W. Cleary</i>	
A Study on the Comparison the Energy Expenditure of Walking and Running Based on Tri-axial Accelerometer and Gas Analyzer .....	26
<i>H.Y. Lee, S.W. Park, D.Y. Lee, Y.H. Kim</i>	
Swimming Behavior of the Nematode <i>Caenorhabditis elegans</i> : Bridging Small-Scale Locomotion with Biomechanics .....	29
<i>J. Sznitman, X. Shen, P.K. Purohit, R. Sznitman, P.E. Arratia</i>	
Leg Stiffness from Landing Methods of Hopping .....	33
<i>J.J. Lee, J.Y. Kim, H.Y. Lee, Y.H. Kim</i>	
Ramifications in Plant Stems as Concept Generators for Branched Technical Fiber-Reinforced Composites .....	36
<i>T. Masselter, T. Haushahn, F. Cichy, M. Gude, T. Speck</i>	
Biomimetic Deployable Systems in Architecture .....	40
<i>S. Poppenga, J. Lienhard, T. Masselter, S. Schleicher, J. Knippers, T. Speck</i>	
Fish and Flag – Exploring Fluid-Structure Interaction during Undulatory Swimming in Fish .....	44
<i>U.K. Müller, A. Wasim, E. Fontaine, O. Berg, Y. Cao, D. Lentink, S. Kranenborg, J.L. van Leeuwen</i>	
Characterization of the Jumping Behavior of Archer Fish, <i>Toxotes Microlepis</i> .....	48
<i>A.M. Shih, A.H. Techet</i>	
Flow Separation Control on a NACA0012 Airfoil via a Porous, Compliant Coating .....	52
<i>D. Venkataraman, A. Bottaro</i>	

<b>Kinematics of Dragonfly (<i>Sympetrum flaveolum</i>) Flight . . . . .</b>	56
<i>Y.H. Chen, Y. Zhao, W.M. Huang, D.W. Shu</i>	
<b>Effects of Load Carriage on Spinal Motor Control in Schoolchildren . . . . .</b>	60
<i>D.H.K. Chow, D.Z.Y. Ou, A. Lai</i>	
<b>Computational Investigation of Two Interventions for Neck and Upper Extremity Pain in Office Workers . . . . .</b>	64
<i>J. Rasmussen, M. de Zee</i>	
<b>Comparison of Changed Gait Pattern between Healthy Young Adults and the Elderly during Level and Uneven Inclined Walking . . . . .</b>	67
<i>J.S. Choi, D.W. Kang, K.R. Mun, Y.H. Bang, M.S. Kang, H.S. Kim, H.S. Oh, G.R. Tack</i>	
<b>Effects of Postures and Wearing Night Vision Goggle on EMG Activities in Upper Neck and Trapezius . . . . .</b>	71
<i>Hung-Sheng Tai, Yung-Hui Lee, Cheng-Lang Kuo, Bor-Shong Liu</i>	
<b>Changes in Perceived Comfort, Strength and Electromyographic Response in Lower Back, Hip and Leg Muscles during 8-Hour Prolonged Sitting . . . . .</b>	75
<i>P. W. Kong</i>	
<b>A Study of the Jerk Cost Function for Evaluating Quantitative Driving Performance during Simulated Driving . . . . .</b>	79
<i>K.R. Mun, J.S. Choi, D.W. Kang, H.S. Kim, Y.H. Bang, M.H. Choi, S.J. Lee, B.C. Min, S.C. Chung, G.R. Tack</i>	
<b>Model-Based Investigation of the Roles of Efferent and Afferent Noise in Balance Control in the Postural Control System . . . . .</b>	83
<i>Xingda Qu, Maury Nussbaum</i>	
<b>Kinematics of a Standing Passenger Subjected to an Emergency Braking Deceleration Pulse . . . . .</b>	87
<i>J.P. Verriest, M. Hétier, M.C. Chevalier, T. Robert, P. Beillas</i>	
<b>Data Mining for Automatic Communication Behaviors Identification . . . . .</b>	91
<i>Y.J. Chen, J.L. Wu, H.M. Yang</i>	
<b>EMG Conduction Model of Individual Muscle Activities in Forearm . . . . .</b>	95
<i>S. Tadano, Y. Nakajima</i>	
<b>Development of an Ergonomic Handle for Laparoscopic Surgery . . . . .</b>	99
<i>D.K.H. Lam, W. Huang</i>	
<b>Continuous Measurement of Worker's Physiological and Biomechanical Information in the Greenhouse . . . . .</b>	103
<i>H.M. Son, H. Seonwoo, K.T. Lim, J.H. Chung</i>	
<b>Influence of Plantar Insensitive for Human Gait in Regular and Irregular Terrain . . . . .</b>	107
<i>Shinichiro Suzuki, Akira Chaki, Kentaro Sekiguchi, Hiroshi Takemura, Hiroshi Mizoguchi</i>	
<b>Dynamic Modeling and Simulation of the Suspended-Load Backpack to Obtain Optimal Suspension Parameters and Reducing Effect of Ground Reaction Force . . . . .</b>	111
<i>Narendra Kurnia Putra, Suprijanto, Andar Bagus Sriwarno</i>	

<b>Development of a Simple Indicator of Muscle Load of Upper Extremity Teleworkers with Disability .....</b>	115
<i>T. Tokarski, D. Roman-Liu</i>	
<b>The Influence of Body Posture on Muscle Fatigue and Reaction Time during Truck Driving .....</b>	119
<i>P. Bartuzi, T. Tokarski</i>	
<b>The Influence of Mental Workload on Operator's Efficiency and Musculoskeletal Fatigue .....</b>	123
<i>I. Grabarek, W. Choromanski</i>	
<b>Interplay between Hypoxia and Hydrodynamic Force in Three-Dimensional Cultivation of Articular Cartilage .....</b>	127
<i>Y.-H. Yang, G.A. Barabino</i>	
<b>Effect of Microgroove Depth of a Micro Pattern-Processed Glass Plate on the Tensile Properties of Stem Cell Based Self-Assembled Tissues (scSAT) .....</b>	131
<i>Hiroki Sudama, Ryo Emura, Kazunori Shimomura, Norimasa Nakamura, Hiromichi Fujie</i>	
<b>Developing Human Umbilical Vein as Living Scaffolds for Vascular Tissue Engineering .....</b>	135
<i>M. Hoenicka, S. Schrammel, M. Niemeyer, G. Huber, C. Schmid, D.E. Birnbaum</i>	
<b>Storage Effects on the Mechanical and Cellular Performance of Naturally Derived Extracellular Matrix Materials .....</b>	139
<i>L.M. Davis, A. Callanan, A.V. Piterina, B.J. Doyle, M.T. Walsh, T.M. McGloughlin</i>	
<b>Evaluating the Shear Resistance of Human Endothelial Cells under Physiological Conditions for 3D Substrate Materials .....</b>	143
<i>C.L. Meaney, A.V. Piterina, G.T. Carroll, T.M. McGloughlin</i>	
<b>A Study into the Effects of Temperature on the Performance of Footwear Foams under Quasi-static Compression Loading and Their Hyperfoam Characterization .....</b>	147
<i>Mohammad Reza Shariatmadari, Russell English, Glynn Rothwell</i>	
<b>Shooting Dynamics in Archery .....</b>	151
<i>M. Emre Erkek, Cevdet Tinazci</i>	
<b>Effects of Backpack Carriage on Gait and Posture-Design Studies .....</b>	155
<i>Sonal Atreya, Deepak Joshi, Sneh Anand, U. Singh, Rahul Ribeiro</i>	
<b>The Role of Footwear on Impact Forces and Soft Tissue Vibrations during Active and Passive Landings .....</b>	159
<i>W.J. Fu, Y. Liu, M.F. Ruan, S.T. Wei</i>	
<b>Kinematic Study of Serve Velocity of Hong Kong Elite Tennis Players .....</b>	163
<i>F.K.H. Wong, D.H.K. Chow, J.W.Y. Chung, N.M.L. Lau, B. Chen</i>	
<b>Development of a Dynamometer to Measure the Punching Force for Boxers and Its Validation with CT-Based FE Analysis of the Hand-Fist Complex .....</b>	167
<i>S. Ghosh, S. Majumder, S. Pal</i>	
<b>Understanding Anterior Cruciate Ligament Injury Due to Drop Landing: Effects of Different Landing Techniques and Muscles' Action at the Knee Joint .....</b>	171
<i>H. Mokhtarzadeh, C.H. Yeow, P.V.S. Lee, J.C.H. Goh, D. Oetomo</i>	

<b>Improving Understanding of Human Swimming Using Smoothed Particle Hydrodynamics . . . . .</b>	174
<i>R.C.Z. Cohen, P.W. Cleary, B. Mason</i>	
<b>Gait Symmetry in School-Aged Children and Young Adults Whilst Walking at Slow, Normal and Fast Speeds . . . . .</b>	178
<i>N. Lythgo, C. Wilson, M.P. Galea</i>	
<b>Cervical Dystonia Severity Assessment with 3D Motion Analysis and MRI . . . . .</b>	182
<i>N. Lythgo, K. Kotschet</i>	
<b>Analysis of Gait in Elderly People with Exercise Habits . . . . .</b>	186
<i>Kentaro Takahashi</i>	
<b>Is a Pressure Walkway System Able to Highlight a Lameness in Dog? . . . . .</b>	190
<i>T. LeQuang, P. Maitre, T. Roger, E. Viguier</i>	
<b>Foot Pressure, Ground Reaction Force and 3D Motion Analysis of Golf Swing Applied to Spikeless Golf Shoe Development . . . . .</b>	194
<i>Edwardo A.Y. Murakami, Masaaki Mochimaru</i>	
<b>Lower Limb Muscles SEMG Activity during High-Heeled Latin Dancing . . . . .</b>	198
<i>Y.D. Gu, J.S. Li, G.Q. Ruan, Y.C. Wang, M.J. Lake, X.J. Ren</i>	
<b>Investigating the Effect of Speed on the Moment Acting on the Spine and Muscles Behavior during Loading by Utilizing Motion Analysis System . . . . .</b>	201
<i>M. Ghofrani Maab, F. Tabatabaei</i>	
<b>Equestrian Helmet Design: A Computational and Head Impact Biomechanics Simulation Approach . . . . .</b>	205
<i>M.A. Forero Rueda, M.D. Gilchrist</i>	
<b>Kinematic and Kinetic Comparisons between Two Different Strides on Baseball Pitching for Taiwan College Elite Pitchers . . . . .</b>	209
<i>Shu-Wei Chen, Wen-Tzu Tang, Jung-Tang Kung, Tsung-Ying Hung</i>	
<b>Upper Extremity Kinematics during Free Throw Shooting of Thai Wheelchair Basketball Players . . . . .</b>	213
<i>W. Limroongreungrat, P. Jamkrjang, R. Tongaim</i>	
<b>The Factor Structure of General Motor Fitness and Karate Specific Biomechanical Tests: Application of Confirmatory Factor Analysis . . . . .</b>	216
<i>I.T. Heazlewood, H. Keshishian</i>	
<b>Finite Element Study of the Respiratory Flow Patterns with in Human Upper Airways . . . . .</b>	220
<i>Sarita, V.K. Katiyar, P. Pradhan</i>	
<b>Wind Tunnel Tests of Speed-Skier . . . . .</b>	224
<i>G. Gibertini, D. Grassi, N. Scarpellini, D. Spreafico, D. Trovato</i>	
<b>Aerodynamic Analysis of a Two-Man Bobsleigh . . . . .</b>	228
<i>G. Gibertini, A. Soldati, M. Campolo, M. Andreoli, G. Moretti</i>	

<b>Effects of Balance Training Combined with Plyometric Exercise in Postural Control: Application in Individuals with Functional Ankle Instability .....</b>	232
<i>P.Y. Huang, C.F. Lin</i>	
<b>Modeling Friction to Incorporate Sliding and Stiction: Application to the Contact Phase of Gymnastics Vaulting .....</b>	236
<i>M.I. Jackson, M.R. Yeadon, M.J. Hiley</i>	
<b>Using Motion Capture System to Analyze Side Arm Throw Form for Flying Disc Training ...</b>	240
<i>Masataka Takeuchi, Hisayoshi Endo, Yusuke Enomoto, Shuhei Terada, Dai Hanawa, Kimio Oguchi</i>	
<b>Rapid Identification of Nonlinear Material Parameters of Foams Based on Neural Network ...</b>	243
<i>X.X. Su, Y.D. Gu, J.P. Finlay, I.D. Jenkinson, X.J. Ren</i>	
<b>The Static Balance Following Total Hip Arthroplasty .....</b>	247
<i>Na-Ling Lin, Jen-Suh Chern, Shiuann-Sheng Lee, Susan Chang, Fuk-Tan Tang</i>	
<b>Assessment of Deep Tendon Reflexes by Motion Analysis: A Preliminary Study .....</b>	251
<i>L.K. Tham, N.A. Abu Osman, K.S. Lim, B. Pingguan-Murphy, W.A.B. Wan Abas</i>	
<b>Does ‘Optimal’ Performance Necessitate Higher Ground Reaction Forces? A Fast Bowling Perspective .....</b>	254
<i>P.J. Worthington, M.A. King, C.A. Ranson</i>	
<b>Dynamic and Static Ability of Balance and Postural Control in Japanese Obese Children ....</b>	258
<i>Noriyuki Yamamoto, Hitoshi Yanagi, Yoshiya Ito, Yukiko Inoue, Kazuko Tanaka, Tadashi Wada, Toku Ishii</i>	
<b>The Influence of Position and Area of Shock Absorbing Material of Shoes on Ground Reaction Force during Walking .....</b>	262
<i>Keiji Koyama, Joji Umezawa, Toshiyuki Kurihara, Hisashi Naito, Toshio Yanagiya</i>	
<b>Temporal Pattern of Distance Control in Golf Putting after Rhythm Training .....</b>	266
<i>Chih-Neng Chan, Tzu-Ling Yeh, Yu-Ching Lu, Wen-Tzu Tang</i>	
<b>A Musculoskeletal Human Gait Model Using the Bond Graph Technique .....</b>	270
<i>R. Hernani, G. Romero, M.L. Martinez</i>	
<b>A Study of the Accuracy of Anticipated Tennis Serve Placement and Cognitive Reaction Time .....</b>	274
<i>B.-F. Chang, C.-C. Yang</i>	
<b>Human’s Upper Body Kinematics: State of Art .....</b>	278
<i>H. Saadati</i>	
<b>Biomechanical Patterns of Starting Technique during Training and Competitive Events for Junior Lugers.....</b>	282
<i>V. Fedotova, V. Pilipivs</i>	
<b>Development of an Energy Storage and Return Knee Brace .....</b>	286
<i>C.H. Cheong, K.Z. Chen, T. Lee, J.Z. Li, H.N. Tan, K.Y. Seng</i>	

<b>Corporate Yoga and Its Implications.....</b>	290
<i>Rudra Bhandari, Balkrishna Acharya, V.K. Katiyar</i>	
<b>Mathematical Models of Recyclable Energy Gathered from Three Power Generating Shoes during Walk .....</b>	294
<i>Chu-Chih Hung, Hung-Jen Lai, Chi-Wei Chou, Yi-Hung Chen, Chung-Huang Yu, Cheng-Kung Cheng</i>	
<b>A Three-Dimensional Finite Element Musculoskeletal Model of the Human Foot Complex....</b>	297
<i>Zhi-hui Qian, Lei Ren, Lu-quan Ren, Amaraporn Boonpratatong</i>	
<b>Aging Alters Joint Power Generation across a Range of Gait Speeds in Healthy Elderly .....</b>	301
<i>L.E. Cofré, N. Lythgo, D. Morgan, M. Galea</i>	
<b>The Impact of Fitness Level on Postural Control When Standing on a Perturbed Surface Using an Instrumented Dynamic Platform .....</b>	305
<i>Alpha Agape Gopalai, S.M.N. Arosha Senanayake</i>	
<b>Force Steadiness Training Reduces Force Fluctuations during Isometric Plantar Flexion in Young Adults.....</b>	309
<i>Kazushige Oshita, Sumio Yano</i>	
<b>The Biomechanical Comparison of Functional Insoles .....</b>	313
<i>Euihwan Kim, Hyokyu Cho, Taewoon Jung, Sungsup Kim, Jaewook Chung</i>	
<b>The Effects of Schoolbag Style on Muscle Activation in Lower Extremities during Level Walking and Hill Walking in Primary School Students .....</b>	317
<i>C.Y. Kuo, W.H. Lin</i>	
<b>A Study on Reliability and Objectivity of Qualitative Biomechanical Evaluation of Motor Task (Judo Skill).....</b>	320
<i>Dhananjay Shaw</i>	
<b>Theme 2: Organ Mechanics</b>	
<b>Flow Studies in Three Dialysis Catheters in Varied Positions in a Model of the Vena Cava and Atrium Dexter .....</b>	327
<i>D. Liepsch, M. Zellmer, A. Balasso, L. Coli, G. Pallotti</i>	
<b>Study of Rheological and Electrical Behaviour of RBC Suspensions in Dextran and PEG under Non-steady Flow. Role of RBC Deformability and Morphology .....</b>	330
<i>N. Antonova, P. Riha, I. Ivanov, Y. Gluhcheva</i>	
<b>The Role Mechanical Forces Play in Advanced Human Carotid Plaque Progression: New Insights from an <i>In Vivo</i> MRI Multi-Year Patient-Tracking 3D FSI Study.....</b>	334
<i>Chun Yang, Gador Canton, Chun Yuan, Marina Ferguson, Thomas S. Hatsukami, Dalin Tang</i>	
<b>Human Engineering Analysis of Real World Industrial Accidents: Using Plant-Specific Data to Understand Cultural Aspects of Accidents .....</b>	338
<i>R. Conway Underwood, Sri Kumar, Melissa A. Pethel, Glen C. Rains, Paul A. Schlumper, Daniel Strickland</i>	

<b>Automatic Fall Detection Based on Kinematic Characteristics during the Pre-impact Phase of Falls .....</b>	342
<i>G. Wu, S. Xue</i>	
<b>The Effect of Fall Risks on the Kinematics of Head Movement during Functional Balance Tests .....</b>	346
<i>L. Wedam, G. Wu</i>	
<b>Numerical Simulation of Blast-Induced Mild Traumatic Brain Injury .....</b>	350
<i>Jan Arild Teland, Anders Hamberger, Morten Huseby, Annette Säljö</i>	
<b>Analysis of Intervertebral Strain Response during Rear Impact Using Head-Neck Finite Element Model .....</b>	354
<i>J.A. Pramudita, S. Ujihashi, K. Ono, S. Ejima, F. Sato, K. Yamazaki, K. Kaneoka</i>	
<b>Facet Joint Complex Considerations for Biomechanics of the Lumbar Functional Spinal Unit: An Improved Model Based Method for Investigating Facet Articulation .....</b>	358
<i>B.C. Cheng, D.A. Gladowski, M. Jegapragasan, D.J. Cook, D.M. Whiting</i>	
<b>Multi-fluid Poro-Elastic Modelling of the CSF Infusion Test .....</b>	362
<i>I. Sobey, A. Eisenträger, B. Wirth, M. Czosnyka</i>	
<b>One-Dimensional Model for Cerebrospinal Fluid Pulse in the Spinal Column .....</b>	366
<i>S. Cirovic, M. Kim</i>	
<b>Convective Gas Transport in the Acinus: Revisiting the Role of Effective Diffusivity .....</b>	370
<i>J. Sznitman</i>	
<b>Oscillation Amplitude of a Collapsible Tube Near the Boundaries of Oscillatory Control-Space at Reynolds Numbers Characteristic of Larger Airways .....</b>	374
<i>T. Tajikawa, C.D. Bertram</i>	
<b>Experimental Investigation to Ensure a Safety of the Exchange of Extracorporeal-Type Ventricular Assist Devices in Long-Term-Use Patients .....</b>	378
<i>T. Tanaka, R. Kume, S. Kusunose, R. Tatsuta, T. Igarashi, K. Ito, K. Iwasaki, M. Umez</i>	
<b>A Comparative Study of the Hemodynamics in Two Types of Grafts of 6 mm versus 6-8 mm as an Upper Arm Straight Graft Hemodialysis Access .....</b>	382
<i>M. Sarmast, H. Niroomand Oscuui, F. Ghalichi, E. Samiei</i>	
<b>Mathematical Modeling of Two-Dimensional Flow through Patent Ductus Arteriosus in an Adult .....</b>	386
<i>A.T. Setchi, J.H. Siggers, K.H. Parker, A.J. Mestel</i>	
<b>Distributions of DiI-LDL Wall Concentration and Uptake in Rabbit Aorta .....</b>	390
<i>Zufeng Ding, Yubo Fan, Xiaoyan Deng, Hongyan Kang</i>	
<b>Impact of a Concomitant Subaortic Stenosis on the Assessment of the Severity of an Aortic Valve Stenosis: An <i>In-Vitro</i> Study .....</b>	394
<i>E. Gaillard, L. Kadem, P. Pibarot, L.-G. Durand</i>	
<b>Silicone Vascular Models for Analysis of Carotid Artery Stenting .....</b>	398
<i>Y. Okamoto, H. Inukai, H. Kobashi, H. Yamaga, T. Yagi, K. Iwasaki, R. Shiurba, M. Umez</i>	

<b>Stromal Derived Factor-1 Is Up-Expressed in Atherosclerosis Lesion Induced by Low Density Lipoprotein Concentration Polarization .....</b>	402
<i>D.H. Wei, G.X. Wang, C.J. Tang, J.H. Qiu, J.B. Zhao, H. Gregersen, L.H. Deng</i>	
<b>Effect of the Endothelial Glycocalyx Layer on the Transport of LDLs in the Artery.....</b>	406
<i>X. Liu, Y.B. Fan, X.Y. Deng</i>	
<b>Differential Effects of Shear Forces and Pressure on Blood Vessel Metabolism and Function in a Perfusion Model .....</b>	410
<i>M. Hoenicka, L. Wiedemann, S. Schrammel, C. Schmid, D.E. Birnbaum</i>	
<b>Endothelial Nitric Oxide Concentration and Its Implications in Carotid Artery Atherosclerosis – An Integrated Cell/Haemodynamics Approach .....</b>	414
<i>M. Yamamoto, T. David</i>	
<b>Measuring Mouse Abdominal Aorta Dimensions in Vivo: A Comparison between (3D) Ultrasound and Micro-CT .....</b>	418
<i>B. Trachet, P. Segers, F. Claes, A. Berges</i>	
<b>Fluid Structure Interaction of Patient Specific Internal Carotid Aneurysms: A Comparison with Solid Stress Models .....</b>	422
<i>Wenyu Fu, Aike Qiao</i>	
<b>Numerical Study of Flow Resistance in Endovascular Stent with Triangular Wire Cross-Section .....</b>	426
<i>Chunyan Yang, Zhaoyong Gu, Hongbin Zhang, Wenyu Fu, Aike Qiao</i>	
<b>Synthetic Vascular Ultrasound Imaging through Coupled Fluid-Structure Interaction and Ultrasound Simulations .....</b>	430
<i>A. Swillens, J. Degroote, J. Vierendeels, L. Lovstakken, P. Segers</i>	
<b>PDMS Anatomical Realistic Models for Hemodynamic Studies Using Rapid Prototyping Technology .....</b>	434
<i>Luis Queijo, R. Lima</i>	
<b>Visualization of Basic Flow Pattern in a Subarachnoid Hemorrhage Model with PIV-Measurement System .....</b>	438
<i>D. Liepsch, D. Hänggi, J. McLean, A. Balasso, F. Hahn, H.-J. Steiger</i>	
<b>Correlation between Aortic Flow and Coronary Circulation.....</b>	442
<i>T. Akutsu, A. Matsumoto, K. Takahashi</i>	
<b>An Anatomical Model of the Cerebral Vasculature and the Autoregulation of Cerebral Blood Flow .....</b>	446
<i>C. Lucas, S.J. Payne</i>	
<b>General Model for Cortical Capillary Networks and an Investigation on Pertinent Functional Reactivity to the Different Blood Inflows .....</b>	450
<i>Navid Safaeian, Tim David, Mathieu Sellier</i>	
<b>Mathematical Modeling of Blood Circulation in the Liver .....</b>	454
<i>J.H. Siggers, A. Bonfiglio, K. Leungchavaphongse, R. Repetto</i>	

<b>Magnetic Properties of Human Erythrocytes .....</b>	458
<i>Anan M. Al-Karmi</i>	
<b>Heart Behavior Simulation on Voxel Based Fluid-Structure Analysis Interacting with Cardiomyocyte Behavior .....</b>	461
<i>K. Kumahata, K. Nishiguchi, S. Okazawa, A. Amano, T. Matuzawa</i>	
<b>Study on Flow Pattern in Stent Neighborhood and Hemodynamics in Cerebral Aneurysm .....</b>	465
<i>Futoshi Mori, Teruo Matsuzawa</i>	
<b>Tangible Modelling of Ventricular Aneurysm .....</b>	469
<i>Y. Shiraishi, S. Yabe, H. Lin, T.K. Sugai, Y. Saijo, T. Fujimoto, M. Umezu, T. Yambe, Y. Saiki, K. Tabayashi</i>	
<b>Portal Vein Contribution to the Right and Left Lobes of the Liver Using MRI and CFD .....</b>	473
<i>S.M. George, D.R. Martin, D.P. Giddens</i>	
<b>Motion Tracking of Left Ventricular Local Myocardium in B-Mode Echocardiogram Using DP-Correlation Method .....</b>	477
<i>C. Chao, W. Ohyama, T. Wakabayashi, F. Kimura, K. Sekioka</i>	
<b>Simultaneous Measurement System for Elastic Biological Wall Motions and Its Inner Flow Motions – Is the Aneurysm for a Disease or for a Self-Defense? .....</b>	481
<i>D.H. Doh, Y.H. Kim, S.K. Kim, M. Oishi, M. Oshima</i>	
<b>Cervical Spine Curvature during Simulated Rear Crashes with Energy-Absorbing Seat .....</b>	485
<i>P.C. Ivancic, M. Xiao</i>	
<b>Limits of Dynamic Balance Control Derived by Center of Mass Acceleration during Sit-to-Stand Movement .....</b>	489
<i>M. Fujimoto, L.-S. Chou</i>	
<b>Prevalence, Regional Distribution and Risk Factors of Musculoskeletal Disorders in Caregivers of Children with Cerebral Palsy Following Multilevel Surgery .....</b>	493
<i>P.S. Ajeesh, Deepak Sharan, R. Rameshkumar</i>	
<b>Brain Injury Prediction for Vulnerable Road Users in Vehicle Accidents Using Mathematical Models .....</b>	497
<i>Y. Chen, Y. Peng, F. Li, J.K. Yang, D. Otte</i>	
<b>Comparison of Lung Response and Thoracic Injury Metrics .....</b>	501
<i>K.F. Yuen, D.S. Cronin</i>	
<b>Study on the Mechanism of Cerebral Contusion Based on Judicial Autopsy Report .....</b>	505
<i>Y. Zhang, S. Aomura, H. Nakadate, S. Fujiwara</i>	
<b>A Study on Biofidelity of EEVC Adult Headform Impactor Using Human Head FE Model and Real World Injury Data .....</b>	509
<i>Fan Li, Jikuang Yang</i>	
<b>FE Modeling of the Human Neck Responses in Low-Speed Car Collisions .....</b>	513
<i>Fang Wang, Zhi Xiao, Xinming Wan, Jikuang Yang</i>	

<b>Numerical Modelling of Soft Tissue Injury Due to Impact .....</b>	517
<i>Z.W. Chen, P. Joli, J.M. Cros, Z.Q. Feng</i>	
<b>Numerical Analysis of the Impact between a PTW Rider and a Car in Different Accident Configuration.....</b>	521
<i>T. Serre, M. Llari</i>	
<b>Quantification of Segmental Flexibilities of Juvenile Lumbar Spinal Column Using a Three-Dimensional Finite Element Model (FEM) .....</b>	525
<i>D. Davidson Jebaseelan, C. Jebaraj, Narayan Yoganandan, S. Rajasekaran</i>	
<b>A Methodology to Obtain Kinematic Corridors for Pediatric Occupants in Frontal Impacts .....</b>	529
<i>F.J. Lopez-Valdes, T. Seacrist, S. Balasubramanian, M.R. Maltese, K.B. Arbogast, H. Tanji, K. Higuchi, R. Kent</i>	
<b>Effect of the Cord Pretension of the Dynesys Dynamic Stabilization System on the Biomechanics of the Lumbar Spine: A Finite Element Analysis .....</b>	533
<i>Z.C. Zhong, C.L. Liu, H.W. Hsu, B.S. Yang, C.S. Chen</i>	
<b>Changes Following ACL Injury and Reconstruction .....</b>	537
<i>N. Zheng, H. Wang, J.E. Fleischli</i>	
<b>Effect of Knee Support on ACL-Deficient Knee Kinematics While Walking .....</b>	541
<i>T. Umeno, R. Sayama, H. Higaki, Y. Nakanishi, Y. Tashiro, H. Miura, Y. Nishimura, H. Oshima</i>	
<b>Optical Stress Imaging for Orthopedic Biomechanics – Comparison of Thermoelastic Stress Analysis and Developed Mechanoluminescent Method .....</b>	545
<i>K. Hyodo, C. Xu, H. Mishima, S. Miyakawa</i>	
<b>Influence of Mechanical Loads on Degradation of Scaffolds .....</b>	549
<i>Yubo Fan, Ping Li, Xiaoyan Yuan</i>	
<b>The Femur as a Complete Musculo-Skeletal Construct: A Free Boundary Condition Finite Element Approach .....</b>	553
<i>A.T.M. Phillips</i>	
<b>Development of a Three-Dimensional Musculoskeletal Model for the Hardware-in-the-Loop Joint Simulation .....</b>	557
<i>S. Herrmann, R. Rachholz, R. Souffrant, M. Kaehler, J. Zierath, D. Kluess, C. Woernle, R. Bader</i>	
<b>Integrating in Vivo and in Silico Biodynamic Studies of Cruciate Ligament Injuries.....</b>	561
<i>X. Zhang, S. Tashman, C.D. Harner, K. Li</i>	
<b>Biomechanical Differences of Coflex-F and Pedicle Screw Fixation in Stabilization of TLIF or ALIF Condition - A Finite Element Study .....</b>	565
<i>C.C. Lo, K.J. Tsai, Z.C. Zhong, C. Hung</i>	
<b>Neck Motion Due to the Halo-Vest in Prone and Supine Positions .....</b>	569
<i>P.C. Ivancic, C.J. Telles</i>	
<b>Characterization of Correction Forces in Spinal Fusion Surgery .....</b>	573
<i>Nor Amalina Muhayudin, Anthony Tansey, Fiona McEvoy, Pat Kiely</i>	

<b>Biomechanical Effect of PEEK Rod vs. Metallic Rod in Spinal Fusion Constructs .....</b>	577
<i>M. Moumene, J. Harms, F. Geisler, A. Vaccaro</i>	
<b>A New Combined Optical and Robotic Testing System to Evaluate Multisegmental Spinal Kinematics .....</b>	580
<i>M. Schulze, D. Deemann, R. Hartensuer, R. Koch, L. Löhrer, M. Raschke, U. Hölscher, T. Vordemvenne</i>	
<b>Development of 3-D Ultrasound System for Assessment of Adolescent Idiopathic Scoliosis (AIS) .....</b>	584
<i>Chung-Wai James Cheung, Yongping Zheng</i>	
<b>Detailed 3D Muscle Approach for Computing Dynamic Loads on the Lumbar Spine for Implant Design .....</b>	588
<i>A. Siefert, S. Pankoke, H.P. Wölfel</i>	
<b>In vivo Neck Musculo-Tendinous Stiffness in Response to Quick-Releases .....</b>	593
<i>R. Portero, F. Quaine, V. Cahouet, J. Lecompte, P. Thoumie, P. Portero</i>	
<b>The Influence of Screw Positions of Bone Fixation Screws on a TMJ Implant .....</b>	597
<i>A. Ramos, M. Mesnard, C. Relvas, A. Completo, P. Talaia, J.A. Simões</i>	
<b>Finite Element Study on the Stability of Cementless Acetabular Cup .....</b>	601
<i>Mohd. Yusof Baharuddin, Mohammed Rafiq Abdul Kadir</i>	
<b>Finite Element Study on the Micromotion of Cementless Total Hip Arthroplasty .....</b>	605
<i>Mohd. Yusof Baharuddin, Mohammed Rafiq Abdul Kadir</i>	
<b>Long-Term Reliability Assessment of Ceramic Femoral Head Based on Microfracture Analysis Using Acoustic Emission Technique .....</b>	608
<i>Yukiya Yamada, Shuichi Wakayama, Junji Ikeda, Fumiaki Miyaji</i>	
<b>Prediction of Subsidence in Impaction Grafting: A Sensitivity Analysis Using the Taguchi Method .....</b>	612
<i>M.P. Ayers, S.E. Clift, S. Gheduzzi</i>	
<b>Unicompartmental Knee Arthroplasty (UKA): Effects of Component Placement on Joint Mechanics Studied with a Mathematical Model .....</b>	616
<i>A. Imran</i>	
<b>Localization of Uncemented Hip Stem Loosening with a Novel In-vivo Sensor System Based on Vibration Analysis .....</b>	620
<i>C. Ruther, H. Ewald, W. Mittelmeier, R. Bader, D. Kluess</i>	
<b>Preoperative Simulation of the Hip-Stem Osseointegration Based on the Physiological Loading Conditions .....</b>	624
<i>N. Sverdlova</i>	
<b>3 Dimensional Finite Element Analysis of the Human Wrist Joint without Ligaments under Compressive Loads .....</b>	628
<i>A. Javanmardian, M. HaghPanahi</i>	
<b>Upper Limb Dynamics during Manual Wheelchair Propulsion with Different Resistances .....</b>	632
<i>S.H. Hwang, H.Y. Lee, Y.H. Kim</i>	

Pseudo Floating Toe Contacts the Floor with Unstable Standing Posture among Healthy Young .....	636
<i>Ayako Hisari, Yuto Konishi, Masaki Yoshida</i>	
Mathematical Modeling and Simulation of Knee Ankle Muscles for Different Locomotion Activities .....	640
<i>Dinesh Bhatia, R.P. Tewari, K.K. Shukla</i>	
Development of a Portable Device for Gait Analysis, and Gait Analysis on Stairs and Uneven Terrain .....	644
<i>I. Kitayama, S. Hada, T. Kawauchi, H. Yokota, T. Hamada</i>	
Development and Assessment of an EMG-Based Exoskeleton System .....	648
<i>M.H. Lee, J. Son, J.Y. Kim, Y.H. Kim</i>	
Development of Hybrid Robotic-Assisted Gait Training System with Personalized Adaptive Training Program .....	651
<i>S.J. Hwang, J.S. Son, M.H. Lee, J.Y. Kim, Y.H. Kim</i>	
SSVEP-Based Functional Electrical Stimulation System for Motor Control of Patients with Spinal Cord Injury .....	655
<i>R.H. Sohn, J.S. Son, H.J. Hwang, C.H. Im, Y.H. Kim</i>	
Simulation of the Effect of Amputation Level on Individual Muscle Forces of Transfemoral Amputees .....	659
<i>Y. Dabiri, S. Najarian, M.R. Eslami, S. Zahedi, D. Moser, E. Shirzad, R. Moradihaghighe</i>	
A Computer Simulation of Prosthetic Knee Dynamics .....	663
<i>Y. Dabiri, S. Najarian, M.R. Eslami, S. Zahedi, M. Allami, H. Farahpour, R. Moradihaghighe</i>	
Comparison of Single and Double Inverted Pendulum Models in Determining Cerebral Palsy Trunk Muscles in Sitting Position: A Subject Specific Approach .....	667
<i>S. Mehdizadeh, A.R. Arshi, E. Shirzad, H. Nabavi</i>	
Optimization of Lever-Driven Wheelchairs .....	671
<i>W. Choromanski, G. Dobrzynski, K. Fiok</i>	
Analytical Modeling of a Haptic-Robot System Used for Rehabilitation .....	675
<i>W.K.S. Low, A. Al-Anbuky, P.J. McNair, S.H. Tan</i>	
Signal Processing Methods in the Analysis of the Uterine Contractility .....	679
<i>A. Kitlas, E. Oczeretko, P. Laudański, T. Laudański</i>	
Biomechanics of Birth – The Fallacy of Gentle Birth: Physician Exerted Pressures in Vaginal and Cesarean Delivery .....	683
<i>S.L. Kieweg, S.E. Wilson, G. Markovich, S. Simons, H.I. Manamendra, C.P. Weiner</i>	
Modeling and Simulation of Human Upper Airway .....	686
<i>Zishun Liu, Xiangguo Xu, Franco Fang Jeng Lim, Xiaoyu Luo, Annemie Van Hirtum, N.A. Hill</i>	
Statistical Study of Mechanics of Human Forced Expiratory Wheezes .....	690
<i>V.I. Korenbaum, M.A. Safronova, I.A. Pocheikutova, A.I. Dyachenko</i>	

<b>Numerical Investigation of the Flow-Induced Deformation in the Human Respiratory Airway .....</b>	694
<i>S. Kim, S.K. Kim, S.K. Chung, Y. Na</i>	
<b>In vivo Characterization of Lung Tissue Properties from 4D CT Images for Cancer Radiation Therapy .....</b>	698
<i>Jaesung Eom, Chengyu Shi, X. George Xu, Suvarnu De</i>	
<b>Experimental and Numerical Study on the Nasal Airflows in Post-surgery Models: Simulation of Nasal Surgery .....</b>	702
<i>S.K. Chung, S.K. Kim, Y. Na, A. Seo</i>	
<b>Modeling of Human Maxillary Sinus Nitric Oxide Transport.....</b>	706
<i>C.M. Hood, R.C. Schroter, D.J. Doorly, C. Rennie, E.J. Blenke, N. Tolley</i>	
<b>FSI Analysis of the Human Trachea under Impedance-Based Boundary Conditions .....</b>	710
<i>M. Malvè, A. Pérez del Palomar, S. Chandra, E. Finol, M. Doblaré</i>	
<b>Convective Dispersion of an Aerosol Bolus in the Alveolar Region: A Numerical Approach .....</b>	714
<i>P.-A. Muller, M. Pichelin, R. Fodil, G. Apiou-Sbirlea, B. Louis, G. Caillibotte, D. Isabey</i>	
<b>Experimental and Numerical Study on the Airflows in Four Asymmetric Nasal Cavities Due to Deviated Nasal Septum .....</b>	718
<i>S.K. Kim, J.H. Park, Y. Na, S.K. Chung</i>	
<b>Numerical Study of Blood Partial Pressure of the Human Respiratory System.....</b>	722
<i>Devdatta, V.K. Katiyar, Pratibha, Anju Saini</i>	
<b>Numerical Study of One-Dimensional Model of Blast Wave Propagation through Lungs .....</b>	725
<i>Anju Saini, V.K. Katiyar, Pratibha, Devdatta</i>	
<b>Intranasal Transportation Phenomena of Medicinal Droplets .....</b>	729
<i>T. Yamamoto, S. Nakata, T. Nakashima, T. Yamamoto</i>	
<b>Respiratory Impedance Values in Young Asthmatic Children Are Relatively Insensitive to Mead Model Lung Compliance and Chest Wall Compliance Parameters .....</b>	733
<i>B. Diong, J. Grainger, M.D. Goldman, H. Nazeran</i>	
<b>Examination of Extraction with Vortex Regions in Paranasal Sinus of Human Nose .....</b>	736
<i>Sho Hanida, Masahiro Watanabe, Futoshi Mori, Kiyoshi Kumahata, Akira Asato, Shigeru Ishikawa, Teruo Matsuzawa</i>	
<b>Mathematical Modeling of Directional Effects of Perfusion on Liver Tissue Temperature of Radio Frequency Ablation .....</b>	740
<i>T. Peng, D.P. O'Neill, S.J. Payne, Claire Bost, Ronan Flanagan</i>	
<b>Directed Transport in Renal Proximal Tubule Cells.....</b>	744
<i>Suan East Foo, Anirban Kundu, Hwee Ying Lim, Kim Ping Wong, Partha Roy</i>	
<b>Comparison of Two Mathematical Models for Hyperthermic Cell Death .....</b>	748
<i>D.P. O'Neill, T. Peng, S.J. Payne</i>	

<b>The Influence of Cup Inclination Angle and Head Position on the Wear of Metal on-Metal Bearings in Total Hip Replacements .....</b>	<b>752</b>
<i>M. Al-Hajjar, S. Williams, J. Fisher, L.M. Jennings</i>	
 <b>Theme 3: Tissue Mechanics</b>	
<b>A Computational Framework to Explore the Role of Pulsatile Haemodynamics on Cerebral Aneurysm Development for Patient-Specific Arterial Geometries .....</b>	<b>759</b>
<i>Alisa Selimovic, Justin Penrose, Hrvoje Bogunovic, Maria-Cruz Villa-Uriol, Gerhard A. Holzapfel, Yiannis Ventikos, Paul N. Watton</i>	
<b>Poroelastic Model of Intraluminal Thrombus in FEA of Aortic Aneurysm .....</b>	<b>763</b>
<i>S. Polzer, J. Bursa</i>	
<b>Micro-mechanical Model of Muscle Contraction .....</b>	<b>768</b>
<i>L. Marcucci, T. Yanagida</i>	
<b>A Novel 3D Strain-Adaptive Continuum Orthotropic Bone Remodelling Algorithm: Prediction of Bone Architecture in the Femur .....</b>	<b>772</b>
<i>D.M. Geraldes, A.T.M. Phillips</i>	
<b>The Mechanical Properties of Cranial Bone.....</b>	<b>776</b>
<i>Julie A. Motherway, Peter Verschueren, Georges Van der Perre, Jos Vander Sloten, Michael D. Gilchrist</i>	
<b>Residual Stresses at the Cortical Bone of the Rabbit Extremities .....</b>	<b>780</b>
<i>S. Yamada, S. Tadano, M. Todoh, K. Fujisaki</i>	
<b>Strain Reduction between Cortical Pore Structures Leads to Bone Weakening and Fracture Susceptibility: An Investigation Using Smooth Particle Hydrodynamics.....</b>	<b>784</b>
<i>J.W. Fernandez, R. Das, C.D.L. Thomas, P.W. Cleary, M.D. Sinnott, J. Clement</i>	
<b>Comparison of the Effect of Different Mechanical Properties on the Stress Analysis of Tibia under Transversal Impact Loading Using Finite Element Method .....</b>	<b>788</b>
<i>B. Sepehri, A. Ashofte Yazdi, G. Rouhi</i>	
<b>Change in the Living Functions of Bone Tissue Caused by Carbon Nanotube Reinforcement .....</b>	<b>792</b>
<i>K. PourAkbar Saffar, L. Sudak</i>	
<b>Mechanical Response of Mineral Crystallites as a Tool to Predict Fracture Risks in Bone .....</b>	<b>796</b>
<i>B. Giri, S. Tadano, K. Fujisaki</i>	
<b>Prediction of the Elastic Modulus of the Trabecular Bone Based on X-Ray Computed Tomography .....</b>	<b>800</b>
<i>K. Madi, G. Aufort, A. Gasser, S. Forest</i>	
<b>Influence of the Fixation Length on Micromotion and Migration of Femoral Hip Revision Implants: An Experimental Study .....</b>	<b>804</b>
<i>R. Souffrant, M. Ellenrieder, D. Kluess, W. Mittelmeier, R. Bader</i>	
<b>Response Analysis of Bone Mass of Proximal Femur to Surface Replacement of Hip Joint .....</b>	<b>807</b>
<i>P. Vosynek, T. Návrat, V. Fuis</i>	

Table of Contents	LIII
<b>Analysis of the Influence of Lumbosacral Fusion on the Adjacent Moving Segment .....</b>	811
<i>T. Návrat, P. Ženčica, V. Pánis, P. Vosynek, V. Fuis</i>	
<b>Effect of Scaffold Architecture on Tissue Regeneration.....</b>	815
<i>Y.H. Chen, J. Cadman, Q. Li</i>	
<b>Deformation and Orientation of HAp Crystals at Osteon-Scale Structure in Bovine Cortical Bone .....</b>	819
<i>Y. Kodaki, S. Yamada, K. Fujisaki, S. Tadano</i>	
<b>In Vivo Tibial Compressive Stiffness Variations after HR-pQCT Measurements of 60 Days Immobility during the Berlin Bed Rest Study II Using <math>\mu</math>finite Element Analysis .....</b>	823
<i>Z. Ritter, W. Baumann, D. Felsenberg</i>	
<b>Morphometric Analysis of Vertebral Deformities in a Porcine Scoliosis Model .....</b>	827
<i>T. Cachon, Y. Lafon, R. Dumas, T. Odent, E. Viguier</i>	
<b>Porcine Scoliosis Model Based on Animal Growth Created with Non Invasive Off-Set Tethering .....</b>	830
<i>T. Odent, T. Cachon, B. Peultier, J. Gournay, E. Jolivet, E. Viguier</i>	
<b>Fabrication and Morphological Characterization of Poly (3Hydroxy Butyrate)/Nano Hydroxyapatite Nanocomposite Scaffold for Bone Tissue Engineering.....</b>	833
<i>M. Radmehr, M. Sadeghi, S. Karbasi, S. Nouri Khorasani, A. Saadat, A. Behnamghader</i>	
<b>Multiscale Modeling of Elastic Properties of Trabecular Bone .....</b>	837
<i>E. Hamed, Y. Lee, I. Jasiuk</i>	
<b>Automated, High-Throughput, Multi-scale Assessment of Bone Morphology and Bone Competence .....</b>	841
<i>K. Mader, P. Schneider, D. Ruffoni, G.H. van Lenthe, J.-Ph. Thiran, R. Müller, M. Stampanoni</i>	
<b>The Influence of Some Biomechanical Factors on Endochondral Ossification on Long Bone....</b>	844
<i>T.T. Guo, K. Wang, M.C. Ho Ba Tho</i>	
<b>Involvement of CGRP-Positive Nerve Fibers in Consolidation Stage of Distraction Osteogenesis .....</b>	848
<i>X.Y. Wang, X. Guo, W.L. Lam, J.C.Y. Cheng</i>	
<b>Effect of Laser Acupuncture Therapy on Bone and Articular Cartilage under Simulated Microgravity.....</b>	852
<i>Q. Wang, X. Guo, X.Y. Wang, M.Q. Liu, M. Zhang, Y.P. Zheng, H.C. Man</i>	
<b>Quantitative Measurement of the Bone Density by X-Ray Micro Computed Tomography .....</b>	856
<i>M. Binkowski, G.R. Davis, Z. Wrobel, A.E. Goodship</i>	
<b>Modeling of Hemodynamics and Mechanical Behavior of Pathologically Tortuous Carotid Arteries .....</b>	860
<i>L.Y. Kossovich, I.V. Kirillova, O. Pavlova, Y. Salkovskiy</i>	
<b>Analysis of the Effects of Nitric Oxide on Vasomotion .....</b>	863
<i>H. Abatay, S.J. Payne</i>	

<b>A Second-Order Biomechanical Model of Flow-Mediated Dilation Response in Obese Post-Menopausal Women .....</b>	867
<i>T.-U. Nguyen, B. Diong, J. Grainger, K.N. Boyd, J.B. Mitchell, D.J. Cheek</i>	
<b>Carotid Wall Motion Analysis Based on B-Mode Ultrasound Images.....</b>	871
<i>Warren Hopkins, Hao Gao, Saroj Das, Quan Long</i>	
<b>Application of Tensorial Description of the Fibrous Molecules Geometrical Arrangement in Vascular Tissues and Cells .....</b>	875
<i>W. Huang, Y.W. Mal, P.C.Y. Chen</i>	
<b>Modelling of Damage in Finite Torsion, Extension and Inflation of an Arterial Tissue.....</b>	879
<i>Firozut Tauheed, Somnath Sarangi</i>	
<b>A Finite Element Analysis Rupture Index (FEARI) Assessment of Electively Repaired and Symptomatic/Ruptured Abdominal Aortic Aneurysms .....</b>	883
<i>B.J. Doyle, P. Coyle, E.G. Kavanagh, P.A. Grace, T.M. McGloughlin</i>	
<b>Morphology Analyses of Human Carotid Plaque in Assessing Fibrous Cap Rupture Risk .....</b>	887
<i>A. Choudhury, W. Hopkins, S. Das, I. Kill, Q. Long</i>	
<b>Stress Analysis of Carotid Plaque Based on in Vivo MRI of Acute Symptomatic and Asymptomatic Patients .....</b>	891
<i>Z.Y. Li, C. Zhu, Z. Teng, J.H. Gillard</i>	
<b>Morphological Analysis of Articular Cartilage Using Multiphoton Microscopy as Input for Constitutive Modeling: Experiment and Mathematical Implementation .....</b>	895
<i>D.M. Pierce, M.B. Lilledahl, T. Ricken, C. de Lange Davies, G.A. Holzapfel</i>	
<b>Effect of Vitamin C on Mechanical Property of the Regenerated-Cartilage Tissue .....</b>	899
<i>S. Omata, T. Shimizu, Y. Sawae, T. Murakami</i>	
<b>Development and Phantom Test of a Minimized Water-Jet Ultrasound Indentation System for Arthroscopic Measurement of Articular Cartilage Integrity .....</b>	903
<i>Y.P. Huang, Y.P. Zheng</i>	
<b>Study on Viscoelastic Behavior of the Synovial Fluid and Soft Tissue under the Impact Load Condition by High Speed Camera .....</b>	907
<i>Y. Hata, M. Kobayashi</i>	
<b>The Role of Subchondral Tissues on Lubrication Properties of Natural Articular Cartilage ...</b>	911
<i>S. Yarimitsu, K. Nakashima, Y. Sawae, T. Murakami</i>	
<b>Decellularization of Meniscal Tissue Using Ultrasound Chemical Process for Tissue-Engineered Scaffold Applications .....</b>	915
<i>A. Azhim, T. Takahashi, K. Muramatsu, Y. Morimoto, M. Tanaka</i>	
<b>Numerical Simulation of Tibia-Femoral Joint Contact Mechanical Character.....</b>	919
<i>T.T. Guo, J.J. Su, G.M. Li</i>	
<b>Investigating Differences in Water Content across the Tibial Cartilage .....</b>	923
<i>C.H. Yeow, H.C. Tan, C.H. Goh</i>	

Table of Contents	LV
<b>An Improved Method for the Measurement of Tenocyte Proliferation <i>In-Situ</i> .....</b>	926
<i>L.S. Way, C. Gray, G. Reilly, A. Scutt</i>	
<b>Measurement of Stress-Strain Properties of Tendon with Ultrasound Parameters .....</b>	930
<i>Yi-Chun Du, Yung-Fu Chen, Chia-En Yang, You-Yun Lee, Tainsong Chen, Chih-Han Chang</i>	
<b>Decellularization of Living Tissue Using Microwave Chemical Process for Tissue-Engineered Scaffold Applications .....</b>	934
<i>A. Azhim, Y. Narita, K. Muramatsu, Y. Morimoto, M. Tanaka</i>	
<b>Effects of Tears and Repairs on Supraspinatus Strain Measurements .....</b>	938
<i>J.M. Sheng, K.S.A. Yew, S.M. Chou, S.H. Tan, D.T.T. Lie</i>	
<b>Time-Dependent Conditioning Effects Are Important When Evaluating the Gliding Resistance of Flexor Tendon Repairs .....</b>	942
<i>E. Zetlitz, A.M. Hart, A.C. Nicol, S.C. Wearing</i>	
<b>Determination of Alveolar Bone Quality during Dental Implant Surgery by Means of Compressive Testing .....</b>	946
<i>M. Karl, W. Winter, F. Graef, M.G. Wichmann, T. Krafft</i>	
<b>Quality of Alveolar Bone – Structure Dependant Material Properties and Design of a Novel Measurement Technique .....</b>	950
<i>W. Winter, P. Steinmann, M.G. Wichmann, T. Krafft, M. Karl</i>	
<b>A Finite Element Study of Two Orthodontic Treatment Steps .....</b>	954
<i>V. Sansalone, A. Attrchine Kachi, S. Naili</i>	
<b>A New Designed Customised Facial Cleft Implant Based on Rapid Prototyping Method .....</b>	958
<i>Arsalan Marghoub, Farzan Ghalichi, Behnam Mirzakouchaki</i>	
<b>Biomechanical Analysis of Implant Treatment for Fully Edentulous Maxillae with Different Bone Quality .....</b>	961
<i>Takaaki Arahira, Mitsugu Todo, Yasuyuki Matsushita, Kiyoshi Koyano</i>	
<b>Muscle Elasticity Measurement Using Ultrasound at Isometric Step Contraction .....</b>	965
<i>Cong-Zhi Wang, Jing-Yi Guo, Yong-Ping Zheng</i>	
<b>Postural Control Analysis during Angular Perturbations of the Support Surface .....</b>	969
<i>G. Škorja, J. Babić</i>	
<b>Mechanical Behaviour of Human Leg Skeletal Muscles for Gait Studies .....</b>	973
<i>Rakesh Mathur, R.P. Tewari, Vipul Saxena</i>	
<b>Description and Outcome of Treatment of a New Triad of Anterolateral Knee Pain and Movement Dysfunction .....</b>	977
<i>R. Rameshkumar, Deepak Sharan, P.S. Ajeesh</i>	
<b>A State of the Art 3D Model of the Lower Limb: Application to Muscle Force Estimation and Validation .....</b>	981
<i>L. Modenese, A.T.M. Phillips, A.M.J. Bull</i>	

<b>Practical Applications of the Passive Range of Motion on the Paraplegic Rehabilitation . . . . .</b>	985
<i>M. Chirazi</i>	
<b>The Comparison of Scapular Muscle Strength between Collegiate Pitchers and Tennis Players . . . . .</b>	988
<i>B.F. Chang, H.W. Chu, C.L. Chen, Y.J. Jong, H.Y. Chang</i>	
<b>Modelling the Muscle Force–Velocity Relationship for Multiple Joint Movements . . . . .</b>	992
<i>P.J. Sinclair</i>	
<b>Analgesic and Biomechanical Effects of Intra-Articular Botulinum Toxin Type A in Chronic Knee Osteoarthritis . . . . .</b>	996
<i>C.C. Chou, S.W. Yang, L.F. Hsieh, S.H. Wu</i>	
<b>Mechanical Properties of Excised Human Skin . . . . .</b>	1000
<i>A. Ní Annaidh, M. Ottenio, K. Bruyère, M. Destrade, M.D. Gilchrist</i>	
<b>Reversible Stress Softening in Rat Oesophagus in Vitro after KCl Activation . . . . .</b>	1004
<i>Hongbo Jiang, Donghua Liao, Jingbo Zhao, Guixue Wang, Hans Gregersen</i>	
<b>Role of Descending Inhibition in Transport of Fluid Contents in the Colon . . . . .</b>	1008
<i>M.D. Sinnott, P.G. Dinning, P.W. Cleary, J. Arkwright, J.W. Fernandez, C.X. Wang</i>	
<b>The Effects of Low Density Lipoprotein on the Adhesion Force of Endothelial Cells and Extracellular Matrix . . . . .</b>	1012
<i>L.Q. Ye, G.X. Wang, C.J. Tang, H. Huang, H.B. Jiang, D.H. Liao, J.B. Zhao, H. Gregersen</i>	
<b>Low Density Lipoprotein Decrease Adhesion of Vascular Endothelial Cells Exposed to Fluid Shear Stress . . . . .</b>	1016
<i>D.H. Wei, G.X. Wang, C.J. Tang, L.Q. Ye, H. Huang, L.S. Liu, Z. Wang, L. Yang</i>	
<b>Measurement of Reologic Properties of Soft Tissue (Muscle Tissue) by Device Called Myotonometer . . . . .</b>	1020
<i>Petr Šifta, Václav Bittner</i>	
<b>An Efficient Heterogeneous Continuum Model to Simulate Active Contraction of Facial Soft Tissue Structures . . . . .</b>	1024
<i>K. Mithraratne, A. Hung, M. Sagar, P.J. Hunter</i>	
<b>Investigate the Use of Membrane-Solid Coupling for Simulating Deformation of Heterogeneous Soft Tissue under Compression . . . . .</b>	1028
<i>A. Hung, K. Mithraratne</i>	
<b>On the Mullins Effect of Soft-Biological Tissues: A Comparison between Material Models with Experimental Results . . . . .</b>	1032
<i>S. Sarangi</i>	
<b>Liver Fibrosis Assessment Using Transient Elastography Guided with Real-Time B-Mode Ultrasound Imaging . . . . .</b>	1036
<i>Yong-Ping Zheng, Tak-Man Mak, Zheng-Ming Huang, Chung-Wai James Cheung, Yong-Jin Zhou, Jun-Feng He</i>	

- Comparison of Effects of Various Methods of Recovery of Muscle after Applied Exercise . . . . .** 1040  
*P. Nováková, P. Šifta*

#### Theme 4: Cell Mechanics

- Flow Behaviour of Labeled Red Blood Cells in Microchannels: A Confocal Micro-PTV Assessment . . . . .** 1047  
*R. Lima*
- Fractal and Image Analysis of Cytoskeletal F-Actin Organization in Endothelial Cells under Shear Stress and Rho-GDI $\alpha$  Knock Down . . . . .** 1051  
*Ying-Xin Qi, Xiao-Dong Wang, Ping Zhang, Zong-Lai Jiang*
- Swirling Flow Can Suppress Platelet Adhesion to the Surface of a Sudden Tubular Expansion Tube . . . . .** 1055  
*F. Zhan, Y.B. Fan, X.Y. Deng*
- Numerical Study on Effects of Liposome-Encapsulated Hemoglobin on Blood Flows at Microvascular Bifurcation with Considering Erythrocyte Aggregation . . . . .** 1059  
*T. Hyakutake, Y. Akagi, T. Imaru, T. Matsumoto, S. Yanase*
- Wall Shear Stress Distribution Inside Induced Cerebral Aneurysm on Rabbit . . . . .** 1063  
*T. Tanoue, S. Tateshima, D. Wakui, F. Vinuela, R. Sudo, K. Tanishita*
- Red Blood Cell Dispersion in 100  $\mu\text{m}$  Glass Capillaries: The Temperature Effect . . . . .** 1067  
*D. Pinho, A. Pereira, R. Lima, T. Ishikawa, Y. Imai, T. Yamaguchi*
- Flow of Physiological Fluids in Microchannels: The Sedimentation Effect . . . . .** 1071  
*V. Garcia, T. Correia, R. Dias, R. Lima*
- Drift and Fluctuating Motion of Artificial Platelet during Adhesion Process Near the Wall . . . . .** 1075  
*H. Tobimatsu, A. Paragon, Y. Okamura, S. Takeoka, R. Sudo, K. Tanishita*
- Simultaneous Topography and Elasticity Measurement of Live PC-12 Cells by Using Amplitude-Modulation Atomic Force Microscopy . . . . .** 1079  
*M.C. Liu, S. Tien, C.-C.K. Lin, M.-S. Ju*
- Numerical Simulations of Vesicular Driving Forces Inside Living Cells . . . . .** 1083  
*D. Robert, C. Wilhelm*
- Effect of Cyclic Stretch on the Visco-Elastic Deformation of Endothelial Cells in Micropipette Aspiration Experiment . . . . .** 1087  
*Javad Hatami, Mohammad Tafazzoli-Shadpour, Mohammad Ali Shokrgozar*
- Strain Magnitude and Strain Rate Influence Stretch-Induced Injury of PC12 Cells . . . . .** 1091  
*H. Nakadate, S. Aomura, Y. Zhang, A. Kakuta, S. Fujiwara*
- Effect of Extracellular Matrix Stiffness on Ductular Formation of Biliary Epithelial Cells . . . . .** 1095  
*Tomoya Komatsu, Ryo Sudo, Toshihiro Mitaka, Mariko Ikeda, Kazuo Tanishita*
- Receptor-Ligand Bond Spacing and Stresses in Membrane Bulge of Cell Adhesion . . . . .** 1099  
*K. Dong, G. Lu*

<b>A Study of Mechanical Behavior of Plant Vegetative Tissue . . . . .</b>	1103
<i>Fateh Singh, Vinod Kumar Katiyar</i>	
<b>Differential Regulation of P/Q and L-Type Voltage Gated Calcium Channels by Lipid Rafts in PC12 Cells . . . . .</b>	1106
<i>S.N. Sunitha, Preethi G. Joshi</i>	
<b>Functional Association of Purinergic P2X4 Receptors with Caveolar Rafts in Undifferentiated PC12 Cells . . . . .</b>	1110
<i>S.N. Sunitha, Preethi G. Joshi</i>	
<b>Analysis of Mechanical Behavior of Red Blood Cell Membrane in Pathological Condition . . . . .</b>	1114
<i>F. Demeke, V.K. Katiyar</i>	
<b>A Study of Micro-bubble Enhanced Ultrasound Gene Induction . . . . .</b>	1117
<i>A. Okamoto, R. Tachibana, K. Yoshinaka, K. Osada, S. Takagi, K. Kataoka, U. Chung, Y. Matsumoto</i>	
<b>Determination of Constitutive Properties of Single Cells and Intracellular Structures Using Image- and Model-Based Framework . . . . .</b>	1121
<i>E. Gladilin, R. Eils</i>	
<b>ERK1/2 Mediates Mechanical Stretch-Induced Proliferation of Bone Marrow-Derived Mesenchymal Stem Cells . . . . .</b>	1125
<i>Guanbin Song, Lin Yuan, Qing Luo, Yisong Shi, Li Yang, Yang Ju</i>	
<b>Analysis of Subcellular Traction Force in Cells under Uniaxial Stretch for Mechanobiology . . . . .</b>	1129
<i>A. Tsukamoto, Y. Mitsuoka, T. Watanabe, K.S. Furukawa, T. Ushida</i>	
<b>Microplasmodium Dynamics of <i>Physarum Polycephalum</i> . . . . .</b>	1133
<i>E. Bernitt, C. Oettmeier, H.-G. Döbereiner</i>	
<b>Effects of Dynamic Mechanical Forces on Potential Cell Therapy Products in Cold Transportation . . . . .</b>	1137
<i>N.I. Nikolaev, Y. Liu, D.J. Williams</i>	
<b>Synergistic Effects of Mechanical Pressure and Estrogen on the Proliferation and Alkaline Phosphatase Activity of Mandibular Condylar Chondrocytes . . . . .</b>	1141
<i>Min Zhang, An-Hui Wang, Yong-Jin Chen, Fa-Ming Chen</i>	
<b>Numerical Modeling of Microvascular Hemodynamics in Plasmodium Falciparum Malaria . . . . .</b>	1145
<i>Y. Imai, K. Nakaaki, H. Kondo, T. Ishikawa, C.T. Lim, T. Yamaguchi</i>	
<b>Theme 5: Molecular Mechanics</b>	
<b>Synchrotron X-Ray Tomographic Investigation of Internal Structure of Individual Flax Fibres . . . . .</b>	1151
<i>Brian Abbey, Sophie Eve, Anthony Thuault, Karine Charlet, Alexander Korsunsky</i>	
<b>Red Light Irradiation Promotes Mesenchymal Stem Cell Proliferation and Activates Activation of mTOR in Rat . . . . .</b>	1155
<i>Fei Peng, Hua Wu, Yadong Zheng</i>	

<b>Towards a Multiscale Integrative Model of WSS-Induced Signaling Pathways in Cerebral Aneurysms .....</b>	1159
<i>H. Ho, M.T. Cooling, P. Hunter</i>	
<b>Topo-embryology: DNA Evolution from Ring to String Brings the Multi-cellular System .....</b>	1163
<i>K. Naitoh, H. Inoue, K. Hashimoto</i>	
<b>Theme 6: Materials, Tools, Devices and Techniques</b>	
<b>Wear Behaviour of an Artificial Cartilage Material for Hemiarthroplasty .....</b>	1169
<i>Kazuhiro Nakashima, Yoshinori Sawae, Nobuaki Tsukamoto, Hiromasa Miura, Yukihide Iwamoto, Teruo Murakami</i>	
<b>Optimisation of Calcium Phosphate Cements for Bone Augmentation through Vertebroplasty .....</b>	1173
<i>N. Dunne, R. O'Hara, I. Palmer, J. Orr, F. Buchanan</i>	
<b>Integration of PDMS and PMMA for Batch Fabrication of Microfluidic Devices .....</b>	1177
<i>His Yin Tan, Weng Keong Loke, Nam-Trung Nguyen</i>	
<b>The Effects of Non-Linearities on Wave Propagation and Time-Averaged Flow in Elastic Axi-Symmetric Vessels .....</b>	1181
<i>S.J. Payne, C.S. Park</i>	
<b>Photothermal Therapy of Urothelial Cancer Using Anti-EGFR/au Nanoparticles .....</b>	1185
<i>Chieh-Hsiao Chen, Yi-Jhen Wu, Hong-Shong W. Chang, Wen-Chi Chen, Jia-Jin J. Chen</i>	
<b>Study of the Mechanical Properties of a Novel Unidirectional Porous Hydroxyapatite Implanted in the Femoral Marrow of a Rabbit .....</b>	1189
<i>T. Funayama, M. Sakane, A. Watanabe, M. Iwasashi, Y. Suetsugu, N. Ochiai</i>	
<b>In Vitro Study: To Investigate the Mechanical and Micro Structural Properties of a New Augmentation of Trabecular Bone-Biological Bone Cement .....</b>	1191
<i>B.H. Kam, W.F. Ong</i>	
<b>VEGF-Transfected Human Endothelial Cell Coating on Stents Promotes Re-endothelization and Inhibits In-stent Restenosis .....</b>	1196
<i>G.X. Wang, Z.G. Li, C.J. Tang, D.Y. Du, Y. Shen, J.C.-M. Lee, Q.S. Yu</i>	
<b>Effect of Micro-arc Oxidation Time on the Ca-P Coating Layer Properties Formed on Commercially Pure Titanium .....</b>	1200
<i>P. Katekaew, W. Veerasai, A. Aeimbhу</i>	
<b><i>In vitro</i> and <i>in vivo</i> Examinations for Detection of Minimal Infective Dose for Biomaterials .....</b>	1204
<i>A. Reinis, J. Vetra, A. Stunda, L. Berzina-Cimdina, J. Kroica, V. Kuznecova, D. Rostoka</i>	
<b>Fabrication of Titanium Oxide Nanotube Arrays on Titanium Implants: The Effect of Electrolytes Conditions .....</b>	1208
<i>P. Mingthong, W. Veerasai, A. Aeimbhу</i>	

<b>Electrospun Chitosan Nanofiber Materials as Burn Dressing . . . . .</b>	1212
<i>L.Y. Kossovich, Y. Salkovskiy, I.V. Kirillova</i>	
<b>Comparison of Nanofiber and Particle Form of GELATINE/HA Biocomposites . . . . .</b>	1215
<i>Daniela Hruskova, Monika Supova, Margit Zaloudkova, V. Machovic, Marcela Munzarova, Karel Balik, Miroslav Sochor</i>	
<b>Study on Nano-Hydroxyapatite/Silk Fibroin Biomedical Composite under Biomimetic Mineralization . . . . .</b>	1218
<i>G. Zhou, J. Wang, Y.B. Fan, W. Song, Y. Cao</i>	
<b>Fabrication, Nanomechanical Properties and <i>In Vitro</i> Evaluation of (Ti, O)/Ti Composite Coating on NiTi Shape Memory Alloy . . . . .</b>	1222
<i>Tao Sun, Lang-Ping Wang, Min Wang, Ho-Wang Tong, William W. Lu</i>	
<b>Fabrication and Property of Degradable Magnesium-Calcium Alloy Composites with Hydroxyapatite . . . . .</b>	1226
<i>Y. Murakoshi, K. Kikuchi, M. Katoh, K. Matsuzaki</i>	
<b>Characterization of Compressive Deformation Behavior and Biocompatibility of Bioabsorbable Layered PLLA Scaffolds . . . . .</b>	1230
<i>J.E. Park, M. Todo</i>	
<b>Effects of Osteoblast-Like Cell Seeding on Mechanical Properties of Porous Composite Scaffolds . . . . .</b>	1234
<i>Takaaki Arahira, Mitsugu Todo</i>	
<b>Mechanical Property of Poly (3-hydroxybutyrate)/Bioglass Nanocomposite Scaffolds for Bone Tissue Engineering . . . . .</b>	1238
<i>H. Hajiali, M. Hosseinalipour, S. Karbasi, H.R. Rezaie</i>	
<b>Preparation of Nanoparticles of AB<sub>2</sub> Triblock Copolymers for Doxorubicin Delivery . . . . .</b>	1242
<i>Y.L. Li, Y.T. Chen, N.V. Cuong, M.F. Hsieh</i>	
<b>Shape Memory Characteristics of Gas-Atomized Ti-Ni-Mo Powders . . . . .</b>	1246
<i>Y.W. Kim, Y.J. Lee</i>	
<b>Shape Memory Foams Produced by Consolidation of Gas-Atomized Ti-Ni Alloy Powders . . . . .</b>	1250
<i>Y.W. Kim, H.J. Kim</i>	
<b>Compressive Mechanical Properties, Deformation Mechanism and Bioactivity of Bioactive Ceramics Filled PLLA Composite Scaffolds . . . . .</b>	1254
<i>J.E. Park, M. Todo</i>	
<b>Analysis of Osteoblastic Cell Adhesion Strength on Temporary Implant Surfaces in Orthopedic Surgery . . . . .</b>	1258
<i>A. Fritzsche, F. Luethen, U. Lembke, J. Rychly, W. Mittelmeier, R. Bader</i>	
<b>Change in Blood Vessel Images of the Human Finger Using Near-Infrared Radiation While Compressing the Upper Arm . . . . .</b>	1262
<i>S. Shimawaki, N. Sakai</i>	

<b>Biplanar Radiographic 3D Reconstruction of Vertebrae Using Non-stereo Corresponding Points Based on Epipolar Geometry .....</b>	1266
<i>J.H. Zhang, X.L. Shi, Y.Y. Wang, L. Lv, J. Wu, Y.F. Zhang</i>	
<b>Development of Vision-Based Tactile Sensor for Palpation of Pathological Soft Tissues .....</b>	1270
<i>Chien-Shien Yeh, Ming-Shaung Ju, Yuri Martynenko, Irina Goryacheva, Fong-Chin Su</i>	
<b>A Low Frequency Ultrasonic Treatment and Monitoring System .....</b>	1274
<i>K.F. Chou, S.S. Tang, Y.H. Kuan</i>	
<b>Influence of Postures of Hand on Shock Acceleration by Dotting of Finger Braille .....</b>	1278
<i>Y. Matsuda, T. Isomura</i>	
<b>Continuous Intra Ocular Pressure Measurement Sensor for Glaucoma Diagnostic .....</b>	1282
<i>Gaëlle Lissorgues, Lionel Rousseau, Patrick Pouliche, Laurie Valbin, Serge Picaud, Laurent Chicaud, Serge Bernard, Philippe Bergonzo, Francois Dedieuveault, Philippe Auvray</i>	
<b>Quantification of Bradykinesia Using Gyro-Sensors during Clinical Motor Examination in Idiopathic Parkinson's Disease Patients .....</b>	1286
<i>J.W. Kim, Y.R. Kwon, G.M. Eom, D.Y. Kwon, S.B. Koh, B.K. Park</i>	
<b>Validation of Knee Joint Models – An In Vivo Study .....</b>	1288
<i>M.S. Andersen, J. Rasmussen, D.K. Ramsey, D.L. Benoit</i>	
<b>PC-Based Electrocardiogram (ECG) Recorder as Internet Home Appliance .....</b>	1292
<i>Md. Mahmud Hasan</i>	
<b>Mathematical Modeling with Experimental Verifications of Non-invasive Blood Flow Acquired Using the Method of Magnetic Disturbance .....</b>	1296
<i>Chee Teck Phua, Gaëlle Lissorgues</i>	
<b>Instrumentation to Evaluate and Train Orofacial Structures .....</b>	1300
<i>A.F. Valentim, R.M.M.M. Furlan, A.R. Motta, T.V.C. Perilo, M.F.S. Barroso, C.G. Costa, E.B. Las Casas</i>	
<b>Development of a Magnetic Resonance Compatible Motion Signal Measurement System .....</b>	1304
<i>J.W. Yang, M.H. Choi, S.J. Lee, J.H. Kim, J.S. Choi, K.R. Mun, G.R. Tack, S.C. Chung</i>	
<b>Quantification of Clinical Assessment of Parkinsonian Rigidity .....</b>	1307
<i>Y.R. Kwon, J.W. Kim, G.M. Eom, S.B. Koh, B.K. Park</i>	
<b>Stress Measurements of Implanted Ti Plate Covered with Skin Like Materials .....</b>	1309
<i>K. Fujisaki, S. Tadano</i>	
<b>Quantitative Measurements of Blood Vessel of Diabetic Extremity Based on Near-Infrared Image Technique .....</b>	1311
<i>Pei-Jarn Chen, Ming-Wen Chang, Fang-Chu Chiu, Chien-Ming Li</i>	
<b>Influence of Soft Tissues on Ultrasonic Lamb Waves in Synthesised Soft Tissue-Bone Phantoms .....</b>	1315
<i>J. Chen, Z. Su, L. Cheng, L. Qin</i>	

<b>Estimation of Lower Limb Joint Angles during Walking Using Extended Kalman Filtering . . . . .</b>	1319
<i>D. Young, S. D'Orey, R. Opperman, C. Hainley, D.J. Newman</i>	
<b>Development of High Intensity Focused Ultrasound (HIFU) Therapy for Lower Extremity Varicose Veins . . . . .</b>	1323
<i>N. Senoo, H. Ushijima, J. Suzuki, K. Yoshinaka, J. Deguchi, S. Takagi, T. Miyata, Y. Matsumoto</i>	
<b>An Efficient Lossless ECG Compression Method Using Delta Coding and Optimal Selective Huffman Coding . . . . .</b>	1327
<i>G.C. Chang, Y.D. Lin</i>	
<b>Novel Fall Detection Method with a Wearable Hybrid-Type Sensor . . . . .</b>	1331
<i>Y. Enomoto, H. Endo, D. Hanawa, K. Oguchi</i>	
<b>Fall Detection System Using Template Approach . . . . .</b>	1335
<i>H. Endo, Y. Enomoto, S. Terada, D. Hanawa, K. Oguchi</i>	
<b>User Localization Using a Wearable Sensor . . . . .</b>	1339
<i>Shuhei Terada, Yusuke Enomoto, Hisayoshi Endo, Dai Hanawa, Kimio Oguchi</i>	
<b>Ambulatory Function Monitor of the Amputees with Their Prostheses . . . . .</b>	1343
<i>S.N. Ooi, N.A. Abu Osman, W.A.B. Wan Abas</i>	
<b>Experimental Investigation of Blood Flow in the Vertebral Artery Bifurcation . . . . .</b>	1346
<i>G.Y. Zhu, Q. Yuan, Z. Chen</i>	
<b>Extraction of Fetal Electrocardiographic Signals Using Neural Network . . . . .</b>	1350
<i>Nitin Agarwal, D.V. Prasad, R. Swarnalatha</i>	
<b>Pulse Wave Transit Time and Its Relationship with Systolic Blood Pressure . . . . .</b>	1354
<i>N.A. Zakaria, N.B. Sharifmuddin, W.M.F. Wan Mohd. Ridzwan, N.H. Mahmood</i>	
<b>Relationship Study of Heart Rate and Systolic Blood Pressure for Healthy Peoples . . . . .</b>	1358
<i>N.H. Mahmood, S.N. Jalaludin, N.A. Zakaria, W.M.F. Wan Mohd. Ridzwan</i>	
<b>Nonlinear Synchronization Analysis of the EEG Signals . . . . .</b>	1362
<i>M. Borowska, E. Oczeretko, P. Sobaniec, W. Sobaniec</i>	
<b>Simulation of Blood Pressure Wave Propagation in a Vessel by One-Dimensional Model . . . . .</b>	1366
<i>Gangmin Ning, Yuexian Gong, Shijin Gong, Qing Pan, Jing Yan, A.R. Pries</i>	
<b>Pre-processing of Multi-channel sEMG Signals Based on ICA and Spectral Curve Descriptors . . . . .</b>	1370
<i>W.L. Lee, A. Mansour, T. Tan</i>	
<b>Classification of Electroencephalogram Signals for Human Motor Actions . . . . .</b>	1374
<i>D. Paoliello, T. Tan, A. Mansour</i>	
<b>Application of Gyroscopes in Identifying Gait Symmetry in Walking . . . . .</b>	1378
<i>D. Gouwanda, S.M.N.A. Senanayake</i>	
<b>A Novel Design of ECG Electrode Combined with Antenna for ZigBee-Based Wireless Measurement . . . . .</b>	1382
<i>Hung-Chi Yang, Chien-Min Cheng, Tsung-Fu Chein</i>	

<b>Low Vision Aid with Image to Text Converter to Enhance Magnified Text Image .....</b>	1386
<i>Subaryani D.H. Soedirdjo, Ine Renata Musa, Tati L.R. Mengko, Iwan Sovani</i>	
<b>Acquisition and Processing of Kinematic Variables for Biomechanical Analysis of Movement .....</b>	1390
<i>L.A. Peñuela, A.F. Orozco, J.D. Aljure, J.F. Cardona, V.D. Castaño</i>	
<b>A Three-Month Study of Fall and Physical Activity Levels of Intellectual Disability Using a Transfer Belt-Based Motion Recording Sensor .....</b>	1393
<i>Chung-Wai James Cheung, Wai-Hung Rex Chan, Man-Wai Chiu, Siu-Yin Law, Tat-Hing Lee, Yong-Ping Zheng</i>	
<b>Heating Location Control of HIFU Treatment Enhanced with Microbubbles Contrast Agents .....</b>	1397
<i>T. Nishihara, H. Utashiro, M. Ichiyanagi, K. Yoshinaka, S. Takagi, Y. Matsumoto</i>	
<b>Optimizing Filters for Ultraviolet Sterilization System Used in Biological Applications .....</b>	1401
<i>S. Ravichandran, Nilfer Begum, Nadirah Siti, Tze Kang Then, Faradina Siti, Gary Wong Jian Da, Ong Wee Choon</i>	
<b>Design and Manufacture of Customized Hip Prosthesis Using CT and CAD/CAM .....</b>	1405
<i>Subrata Pal, Debasis Das, Swarup Mandal, Anish Deb</i>	
<b>Three-Dimensional Micro Vibration Stage and Its Application to Cell Culture .....</b>	1409
<i>Ken-ichi Konno, Tadashi Kosawada, Ryota Sato, Zhonggang Feng, Yasukazu Hozumi, Kaoru Goto</i>	
<b>Piezoelectric Micro Probe Device for Mechanical Stimulation and Its Detection for Living Cells .....</b>	1413
<i>Ken-ichi Konno, Tadashi Kosawada, Takeshi Nakamura, Zhonggang Feng</i>	
<b>Design and Characterization of a Signal Conditioning Microchip and Thin-Film Microelectrode Array for High Spatial Resolution Cardiac Mapping .....</b>	1417
<i>Huihang Dong, Douglas Jackson, Thomas Roussel, Derek Dosdal, Raymond Ideker, John Naber, Steven Koenig, Robert Keynton</i>	
<b>Automated Wireless System for Individuals Requiring Continuous Remote Care .....</b>	1421
<i>M. Osman, M. Nasor, A. Imran</i>	
<b>Ligand Binding Kinetics of Cell Surface Receptors by Microfluidic Displacement .....</b>	1424
<i>Ramesh Ramji, Song Ying, Sanket Goel, Partha Roy</i>	
<b>Numerical Study of Hemodynamics at Coronary Bifurcation with and without Swirling Flow .....</b>	1428
<i>Anqiang Sun, Yubo Fan, Xiaoyan Deng</i>	
<b>Bioconjugated Quantum Dots: A Multifunctional Nanomaterial for the Early Detection of Cancer .....</b>	1431
<i>Divya Srinivasan, K.R. Radhakrishnan</i>	
<b>Formula for Elastic Radial Stiffness of the Tubular Vascular Stent .....</b>	1435
<i>Yang Jie, Huang Nan</i>	

<b>Studies on the Formulation of Anti-fungal Drugs from Azadirachta Indica Leaves Using Sonication Techniques .....</b>	1439
<i>S. Ravichandran, Thulasya Ramanathan, Gary Wong Jian Da, Ong Wee Choon, Nilfer Begum, Nadirah Siti, Kumar Senthil</i>	
<b>Mechanical Performance Study of Vascular Stent Using Computational Modeling and Simulation .....</b>	1443
<i>F. Cui, H.C. Han, Y.W. Zhang</i>	
<b>Effects of Functional Endoscopic Sinus Surgery on Nasal Air Flow - A Computational Fluid Dynamics Study .....</b>	1447
<i>Xiao Bing Chen, Heow Pueh Lee, Vincent Fook Hin Chong, De Yun Wang</i>	
<b>Analyses of the Shape Deviations of the Contact Cones of the Total Hip Joint Endoprostheses .....</b>	1451
<i>V. Fuis, T. Návrat, P. Vosynek</i>	
<b>Functionality of a Novel Percutaneous Aortic Valve Stent – A Fracture Mechanics Study .....</b>	1455
<i>Gideon Praveen Kumar, Lazar Mathew</i>	
<b>Optimization of Muscle Parameters to Predict Ankle Joint Moments .....</b>	1459
<i>J. Son, S.J. Hwang, J.S. Lee, S.Y. Kim, K.R. Chung, Y.H. Kim</i>	
<b>Multi Objective Extraction Optimization of Bioactive Compounds from Gardenia Using Real Coded Genetic Algorithm .....</b>	1463
<i>Shashi, K. Deep, V.K. Katiyar</i>	
<b>In Vivo Measurements of the Mechanical Properties of Human Skin and Muscle by Inverse Finite Element Method Combined with the Indentation Test .....</b>	1467
<i>Krisakorn Khaothong</i>	
<b>An Argument for Walking Gait Profile .....</b>	1471
<i>A.Y. Bani Hashim, N.A. Abu Osman, W.A.B. Wan Abas</i>	
<b>A Study on Blood Flow Characteristics of Hepatic Vein .....</b>	1475
<i>K. Watanabe, T. Yamamoto, H. Sugimoto, T. Yamamoto</i>	
<b>Description of a Novel Technique for Three-Dimensional Fit Assessment of Dental Restorations .....</b>	1479
<i>S. Holst, R.E. Tawdrous, M. Karl</i>	
<b>Computational Model for Radiotherapeutic Response of Metastatic Cervical Lymph Nodes .....</b>	1483
<i>S. Takao, S. Tadano, H. Taguchi, H. Shirato</i>	
<b>FEM Assisted Determination Cranial Implants' Mechanical Strength Properties .....</b>	1487
<i>A. Tsouknidas, S. Maropoulos, S. Savvakis, N. Michailidis</i>	
<b>Numerical Analysis on Angiogenesis in Growing Cancer Using a Particle Model .....</b>	1491
<i>K. Nagayama, H. Tomita, I. Miura</i>	
<b>Computational Fluid Dynamics Model of Bladder-Urethra System for SUI .....</b>	1495
<i>X.J. Zhang, X.Y. Li, J.L. Wang</i>	

<b>Analysis of the Possibilities of Improving the Safety of Children Transported in Passenger Cars in Pivoted Child Seat Systems .....</b>	1499
<i>M. Swietlik, C. Rzymkowski</i>	
<b>A Computational Study on Biomechanical Differences between Cerebral Aneurysm and Normal Cerebral Artery Employing Fluid-Structure Interaction Analysis .....</b>	1503
<i>X.H. Wang, X.Y. Li, X.J. Zhang</i>	
<b>Curvedness Study on Atherosclerosis Plaques and Its Implications to Plaque Stress .....</b>	1507
<i>H. Gao, Q. Long, M. Graves, Z.Y. Li, J.H. Gillard</i>	
<b>Mimicking of the Human Regulatory System by Flow-Dependent Vascular Resistance: A Feasibility Study .....</b>	1511
<i>T.A.S. Kaufmann, T. Schmitz-Rode, A. Moritz, U. Steinseifer</i>	
<b>Cluster-Based Artificial Neural Network on Ultrasonographic Parameters for Fetal Weight Estimation .....</b>	1514
<i>Yueh-Chin Cheng, Chi-Chun Hsia, Fong-Ming Chang, Chun-Ju Hou, Yu-Hsien Chiu, Kao-Chi Chung</i>	
<b>A Biomechanical Computational Study of the Role of Helmet Pads in Mitigating Blast-Induced Traumatic Brain Injury .....</b>	1518
<i>Jianzhong Li, Hwee-Nah-Serena Tan, Kok Yong Seng</i>	
<b>Activity Recognition by Detecting Acoustic Events for Eldercare .....</b>	1522
<i>Kun-Yi Huang, Chi-Chun Hsia, Ming-shih Tsai, Yu-Hsien Chiu, Gwo-Lang Yan</i>	
<b>A Damage Model Based on Micro-structural Approach in Soft Fibered Tissue .....</b>	1526
<i>P. Sáez, V. Alastrué, E. Peña, M.A. Martínez, M. Doblaré</i>	
<b>Numerical Study on the Hemodynamic Performance of a Streamlined Endovascular Stent .....</b>	1530
<i>Z.S. Chen, Y.B. Fan, X.Y. Deng</i>	
<b>The Page Turner Controlled by BCI .....</b>	1534
<i>Shih-Chung Chen, Wei-Jhe Hong, Yan-Chun Chen, Shih-Chang Hsieh, Sung-Yuan Yang</i>	
<b>Accuracy of Fiducial Marker Based Multimodal Image Registration in Image Guided Surgery .....</b>	1538
<i>Zhang Hongwei, Wang Guangzhi, Ding Hui</i>	
<b>Evaluation of Brain Extracranial-to-Intracranial (EC-IC) Bypass Treatments by Using Computational Hemodynamic Technology .....</b>	1542
<i>Sheau Fung Sia, Yi Qian, Wataru Matsuda, Alberto Avolio, Michael Kerin Morgan</i>	
<b>Acetabular Direction and Capacity of Hip Joint Dysplasia in Cerebral Palsy – Counterpoint Option of Morphology Understanding .....</b>	1546
<i>M. Rychlik, M. Jozwiak, M. Idzior, P.J. Chen, A. Szulc, W. Wozniak</i>	
<b>Development of Three-Dimensional Model of Spine, Using Bi-planar Radiographic Images and Adaptation of Prior CT Data .....</b>	1550
<i>B. Heidari, F.M. Khaksar, D. FitzPatrik</i>	

<b>A Retinal Layer Structure Analysis to Measure the Size of Disease Using Layer Boundaries Detection for Optical Coherence Tomography Images .....</b>	1554
<i>Dai Kodama, Ai Yamakawa, Shinji Tsuruoka, Hiroharu Kawanaka, Haruhiko Takase, Mohd. Fadzil Abdul Kadir, Hisashi Matsubara, Fumio Okuyama</i>	
<b>Extraction Method of Retinal Border Lines in Optical Coherence Tomography Image by Using Dynamic Contour Model .....</b>	1558
<i>Ai Yamakawa, Dai Kodama, Shinji Tsuruoka, Hiroharu Kawanaka, Haruhiko Takase, Mohd. Fadzil Abdul Kadir, Hisashi Matsubara, Fumio Okuyama</i>	
<b>The Frequency Dependence of the Effect of the Human Body Conductivity in the Radio Imaging Method for Medical Application .....</b>	1562
<i>I. Hieda, K.C. Nam</i>	
<b>Characterizing Facial Tissue Sliding Using Ultrasonography .....</b>	1566
<i>T. Wu, K. Mithraratne, M. Sagar, P.J. Hunter</i>	
<b>A Stabilization Technique of Wobbly Images Taken by the Inclined Centrifuge Microscope .....</b>	1570
<i>A. Shirai, T. Hayase</i>	
<b>Tussah Silk Fibroin Excels Silk Fibroin from the Domesticated Silkworm in Supporting the Development of Neurons .....</b>	1574
<i>J. Qu, L. Xin, X. Xu, F. Zhang, B. Zuo, H. Zhang</i>	
<b>Heartbeat Evoked Potential: A Neural Correlate of Pain Perception? .....</b>	1578
<i>S. Shao, K. Shen, E.P.V. Wilder-Smith, C.J. Ong, X. Li</i>	
<b>Question Intention Analysis and Entropy-Based Paragraph Extraction for Medical Question Answering .....</b>	1582
<i>Wen-Hsiang Lu, Chia-Ming Tung, Chi-Wei Lin</i>	
<b>System of Metabolic Gases Transportation: Simulation and Parameters Estimation by Noninvasive Technique .....</b>	1587
<i>Alexander Dyachenko, Yurii Shulagin, Eugene Stepanov, Anna Zizina</i>	
<b>Computational Model of Blood Flow in the Presence of Atherosclerosis .....</b>	1591
<i>Anil Kumar</i>	
<b>A Cross-Format Framework for Consistent Information Integration among Molecular Pathways and Ontologies .....</b>	1595
<i>R. Umeton, B. Yankama, G. Nicosia, C.F. Dewey Jr.</i>	
<b>Visualizing the Precise Motion of Bones around the Knee .....</b>	1599
<i>Takako Ohshima, Koji Kato, Yuji Atsuta</i>	
<b>Development of a Physiologically-Based Model for Diisopropylfluorophosphate-Induced Toxicity in Human .....</b>	1603
<i>K. Chen, K.Y. Seng</i>	
<b>A SVM Model for AAC Based Classification of Class B GPCRs .....</b>	1607
<i>Tannu Kumari, Bhaskar Pant, K.R. Pardasani</i>	

- Mathematical Modeling of Thawing Problem in Skin and Subcutaneous Tissue . . . . .** 1611  
*Sushil Kumar, V.K. Katiyar*

- Reliability of Frequency Domain HRV Analysis . . . . .** 1615  
*Pawan Kumar Dabas, Dhananjoy Shaw*

- A Mechanobiological Model of Implant-Bone Interface Healing and Adaptation in Resurfacing Hip Replacement . . . . .** 1619  
*A.S. Dickinson, A.C. Taylor, M. Browne*

## The 13th International Symposium of NanoBME

- Development of Retinal Prosthesis Module for Fully Implantable Retinal Prosthesis . . . . .** 1625  
*Kangwook Lee, Tetsu Tanaka*

- Acoustic Impedance Evaluation of Thermally Denatured and Non-denatured Biological Tissues . . . . .** 1629  
*T. Shishitani, S. Yoshizawa, S. Umemura*

- Recovery by Salicylate of the Plasma Membrane Expression of Prestin Mutants . . . . .** 1633  
*H. Wada, S. Kumano, M. Murakoshi, K. Iida, K. Ishihara, K. Tsumoto, K. Ikeda, I. Kumagai, T. Kobayashi*

- Microfluidic Biological Fuel Cells: Automatic Series-Connection and Relay Systems . . . . .** 1637  
*S. Yoshino, M. Oike, Y. Yatagawa, K. Haneda, T. Miyake, M. Nishizawa*

- Effects of Lamb Wave in Therapeutic Ultrasound Transducer by Vibration Analysis . . . . .** 1640  
*Kenji Otsu, Yasuhiro Kaneshima, Shin Yoshizawa, Shin-ichi Umemura*

- Measurement of Histamine Release Change in Living Human Brain Associated with Stress and Circadian Rhythm . . . . .** 1644  
*Katsuhiko Shibuya, Manabu Tashiro, Shoichi Watanuki, Md. Mehedi Masud, Masayasu Miyake, Kazuaki Kumagai, Yoichi Ishikawa, Ren Iwata, Kazuhiko Yanai*

- Quantitative Analysis of Amyloid Beta Deposition in the Brain of Alzheimer's Disease Patients Using PET and  $[^{11}\text{C}]\text{BF-227}$  and  $[^{18}\text{F}]\text{FACT}$  . . . . .** 1648  
*M. Tashiro, N. Okamura, S. Watanuki, S. Furumoto, K. Furukawa, Y. Funaki, K. Shibuya, R. Iwata, Y. Kudo, H. Arai, K. Yanai*

- Effect of Measurement Error on Ultrasonic-Measurement-Integrated Simulation of Blood Flow in an Aortic Aneurysm . . . . .** 1652  
*K. Funamoto, T. Hayase, Y. Saijo, T. Yambe*

## Young Investigator Award Papers

- Micro- and Nano-topography as Biomechanical Cues for Cornea Regeneration . . . . .** 1659  
*E.K. Yim, Z.J. Ng, K.K. Teo, S.J. Ang*

- Mechanical and Morphological Properties of Children and Adults Thigh Muscle with Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRE) and Ultrasound Techniques . . . . .** 1663  
*S.F. Bensamoun, L. Debernard, L. Robert, F. Charleux, M.C. Ho Ba Tho*

<b>The Anisotropy of Bone Lamellae as a Function of Diverse Fibril Orientation Patterns .....</b>	1667
<i>A.G. Reisinger, D.H. Pahr, P.K. Zysset</i>	
<b>Deformability Based Cell Margination – A Simple Microfluidic Design for Malarial Infected Red Blood Cell Filtration.....</b>	1671
<i>Han Wei Hou, Ali Asgar. S. Bhagat, Jongyoon Han, Chwee Teck Lim</i>	
<b>Topological Statistics for Probabilistic Finite Element Simulations .....</b>	1675
<i>T.C. Pataky</i>	
<b>Author Index.....</b>	1679
<b>Keyword Index .....</b>	1689