

Koontz Lake Dam & S.R. 23 Reconstruction

Presented By:

**Sky K. Medors, P.E.
Dennis A. Zebell, P.E.
Dan G. Delgado, P.E.**

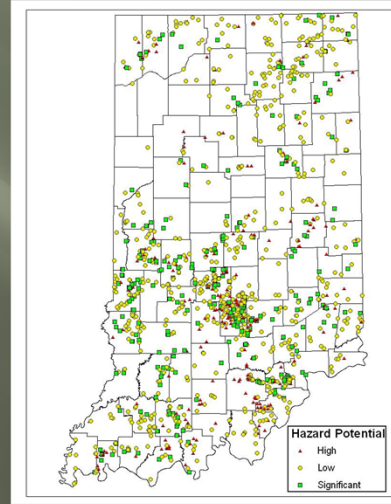


Indiana Dam Safety Laws & Regulations

The Indiana Department of Natural Resource (IDNR) currently regulates over 1,000 dams throughout the State

49 of the 50 States currently regulate dams (Alabama currently has no dam safety legislation or formal dam safety program)

Regulations vary from State to State



Indiana Dam Safety Laws & Regulations

Dams meeting **ANY ONE** of the following criteria are regulated by the IDNR:

- The Drainage Area above the Dam is greater than one (1) square mile;
- The dam embankment is greater than 20-feet high; or
- The dam impounds more than 100 acre-feet of water.



Indiana Dam Safety Laws & Regulations

• IC 14-27-7.5-16

◦ Request to have structure declared high hazard; notice

Sec. 16. (a) A property owner, the owner's representative, or an individual who resides downstream from a structure:

(1) over which the department does not have jurisdiction under this chapter; and

(2) that the property owner, the owner's representative, or the individual believes would cause a loss of life or damage to the person's home, industrial or commercial building, public utility, major highway, or railroad if the structure fails; **may request in writing that the department declare the structure a high hazard structure.**



IC 14-27-7.5-16

Request to have structure declared high hazard; notice

Sec. 16. (a) A property owner, the owner's representative, or an individual who resides downstream from a structure:

(1) over which the department does not have jurisdiction under this chapter; and

(2) that the property owner, the owner's representative, or the individual believes would cause a loss of life or damage to the person's home, industrial or commercial building, public utility, major highway, or railroad if the structure fails;

may request in writing that the department declare the structure a high hazard structure.

(b) If the department receives a request under subsection (a), the department shall:

(1) investigate the structure and the area downstream from the structure;

(2) notify the owner of the structure that the structure is being investigated;

(3) review written statements and technical documentation from any interested party; and

(4) after considering the available information, determine whether or not the structure is a high hazard structure.

(c) The department shall issue a written notice of the department's determination under subsection (b) to:

(1) the individual who requested the determination; and

(2) the owner of the structure that is the subject of the request.

(d) Either:

(1) the individual who requested a determination; or

(2) the owner of the structure that is the subject of the request;

may request an administrative review under IC 4-21.5-3-6 within thirty (30) days after receipt of the written determination.

(e) If the department determines that a structure is a high hazard structure under subsection (b), the provisions of this chapter concerning high hazard structures apply to the structure

Dam Hazard Classification System

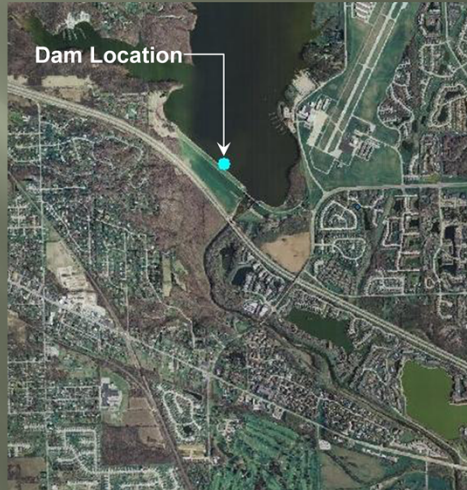
- Per Indiana Law, hazard classification refers to a rating assigned to a structure by the IDNR, based on the best *available* information, regarding potential consequences resulting from the uncontrolled release of its contents due to a failure or wrongful operation of the structure.
 - (hazard classification is not a reflection of the condition of the structure)
- Indiana follows national professional practice of using three (3) hazard classifications
 - *High*
 - *Significant*
 - *Low*



Dam Hazard

High Hazard

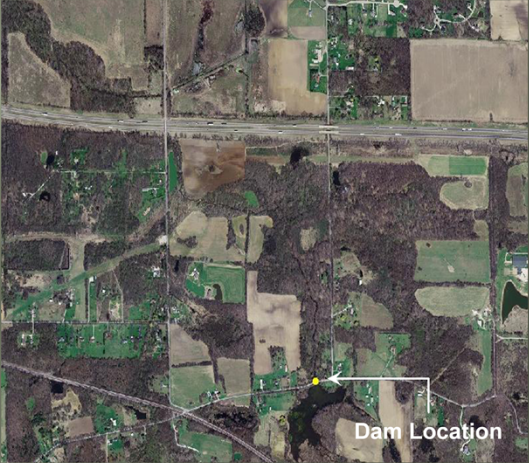
A structure the failure of which may cause the loss of life and serious damage to homes, industrial and commercial buildings, public utilities, major highways or roads



Dam Hazard

Significant Hazard

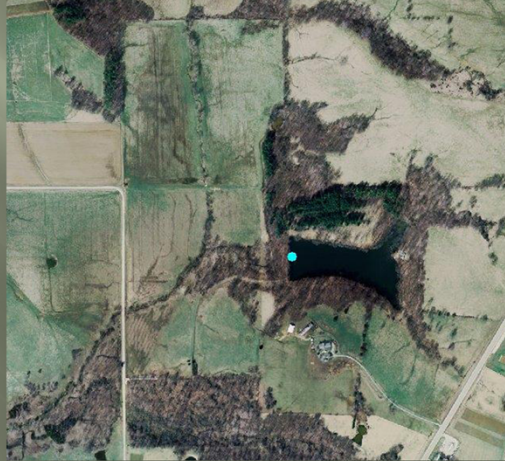
A structure the failure of which may damage isolated homes, and highways, or cause the temporary interruption of public services.



Dam Hazard

Low Hazard

A structure the failure of which may damage farm buildings, agricultural land, or local roads.

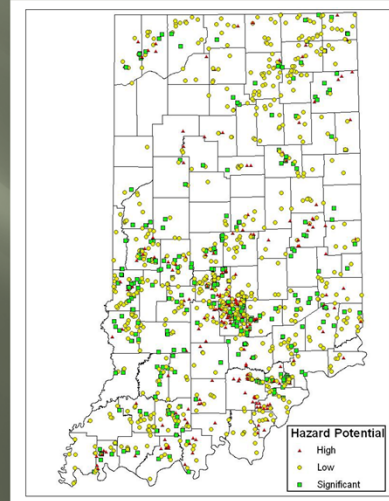


Indiana Dam Hazard Classification Breakdowns

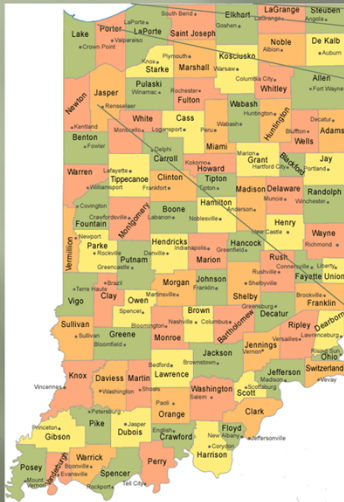
24% High Hazard

28% Significant Hazard

48% Low Hazard



Koontz Lake Dam



Koontz Lake Dam

LFA selected in 2007 to design repair for lake level control structure at a small dam.

Estimated Budget for planning, design, and construction - \$350,000

LFA asked to attend Dam Safety inspection that was to be conducted by the IDNR



Koontz Lake Dam

Constructed in 1849 by Samuel Koontz

High Hazard Classification

Drainage Area = 6.27 mi² (4,014 Acres)

Lake at Normal Pool = 330 Acres

S.R. 23 Runs along the crest of the dam





LFA
LAWSON-FISHER ASSOCIATES P.C.



LFA
LAWSON-FISHER ASSOCIATES P.C.





LFA
LAWSON-FISHER ASSOCIATES P.C.



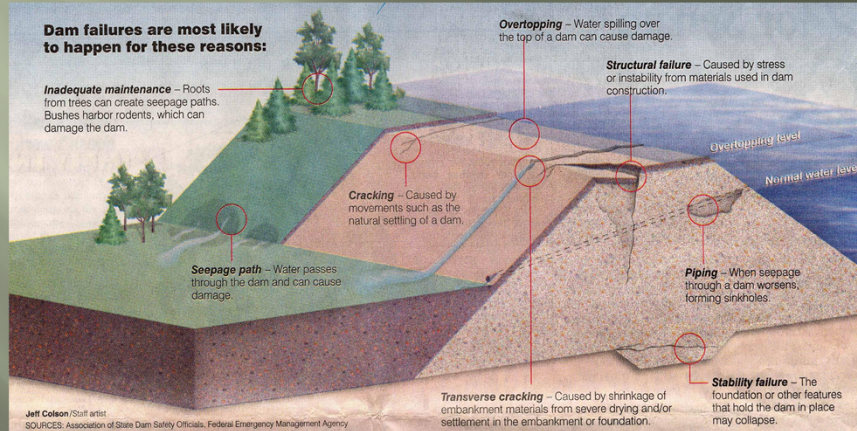
LFA
LAWSON-FISHER ASSOCIATES P.C.



LFA
LAWSON-FISHER ASSOCIATES P.C.

Anatomy of a Dam Failure

The most common causes of dam failures:



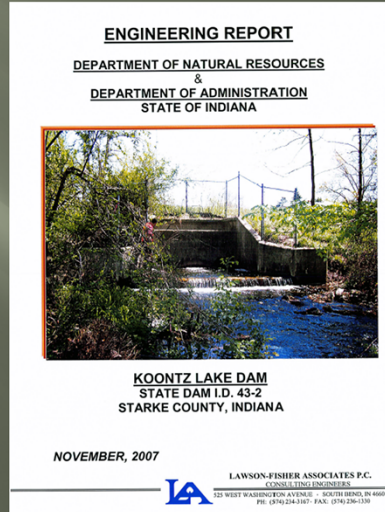
What do we do now?

Conduct a Field Survey to gather topographic information

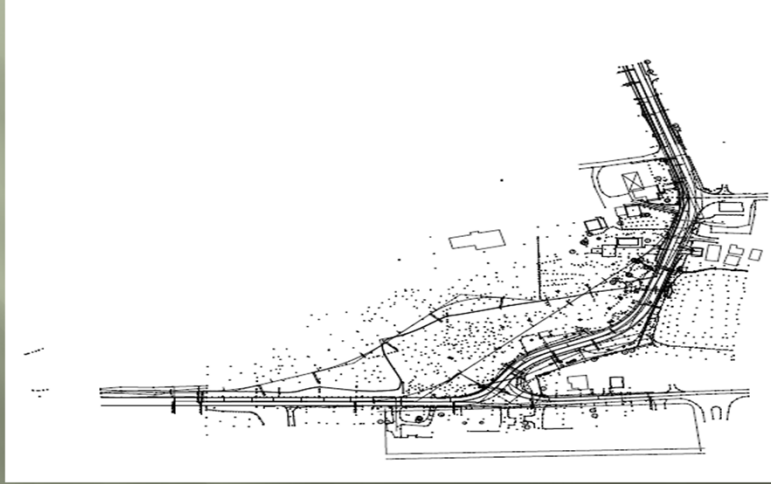
Conduct a hydrologic/hydraulic (h/h) analysis of the existing spillway system

Perform a geotechnical (soils) investigation and analysis

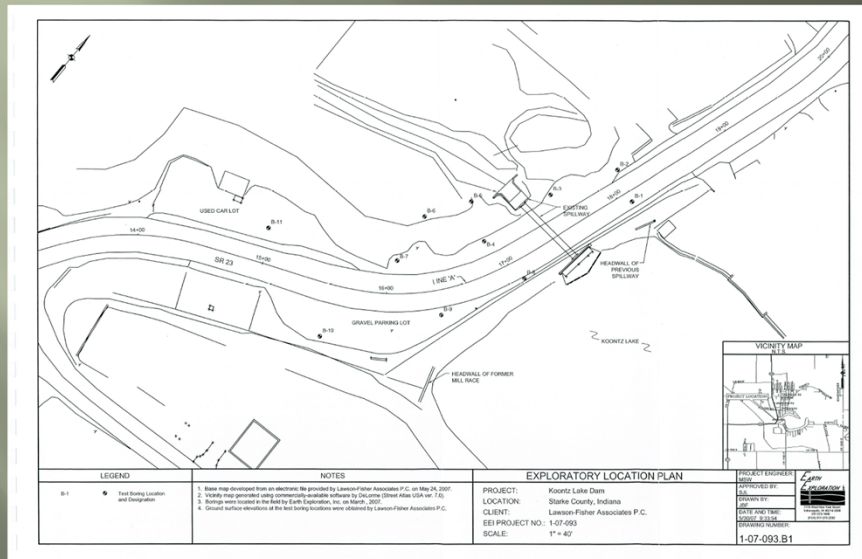
Perform an alternative analysis to determine design approach



Topographic Survey



Geotechnical Analysis



Hydrologic / Hydraulic Analysis

What is the inflow (cubic feet per second) coming into the Lake?

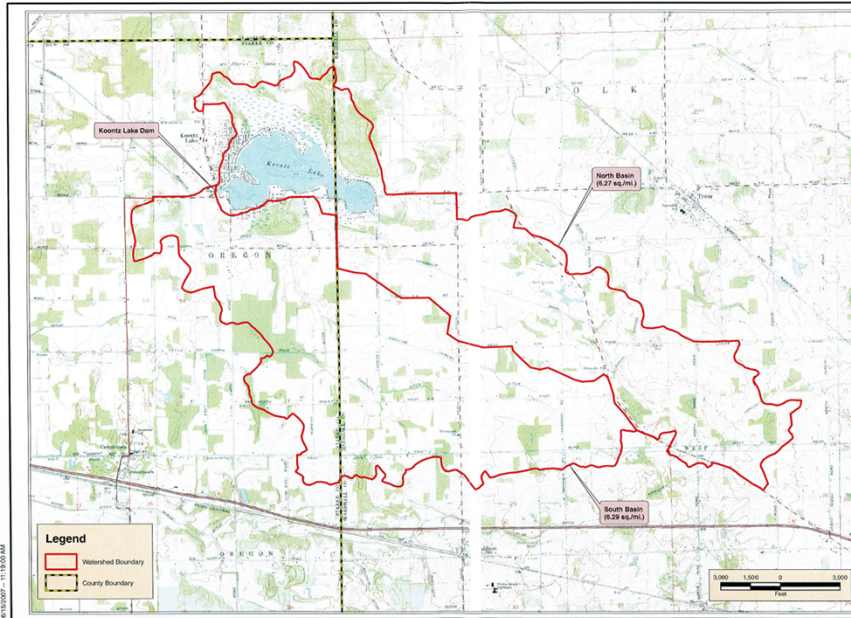
Does the existing spillway system have the capability to safely pass the design inflow
($I = O + S$)

What are the discharge characteristics of the existing spillway

If the spillway is inadequate – what do we need to do.



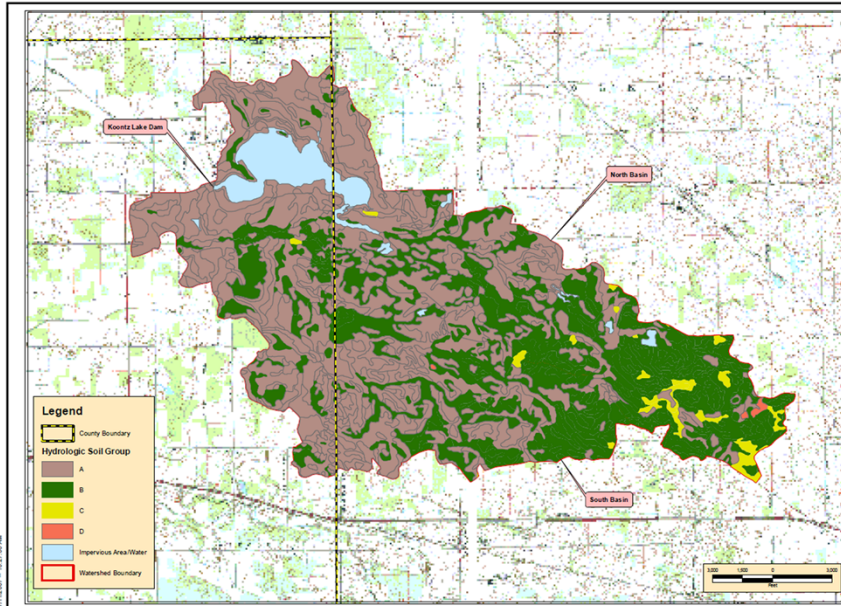
Hydrology



Map Scale: 1" = 1,000 Feet
 Date: 06/07/07
 Project: Kootz Lake Dam Watershed Boundary Map

	Indiana Department of Natural Resources/DOA Kootz Lake Dam Starks County, Indiana
	Watershed Boundary Map
	LAWSON FISHER ASSOCIATES P.C. CONSULTING ENGINEERS 1000 W. WASHINGTON ST. SOUTH BEND, INDIANA 46801 PH: (519) 244-5107
	Figure 2 200707.10 June 2007

Hydrology

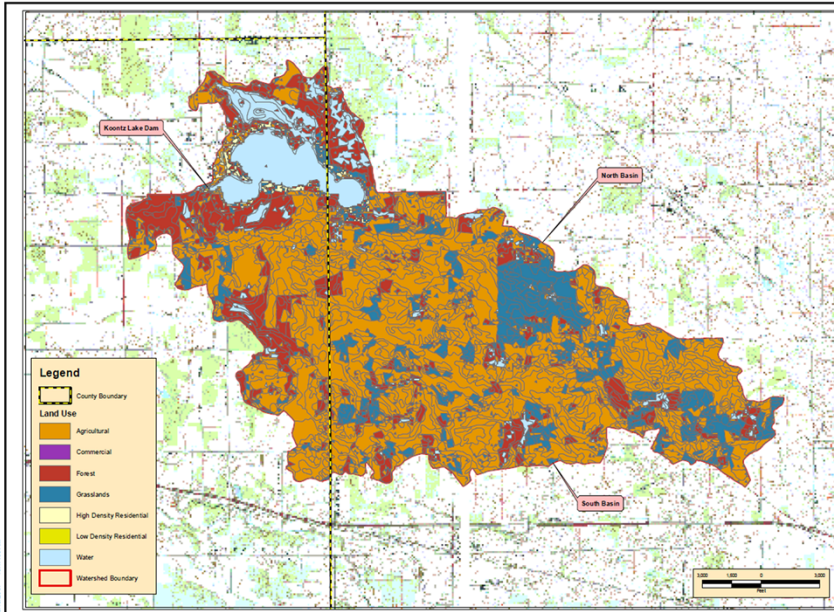


Indiana Department of Natural Resources | IDOA
 Kootz Lake Dam
 State County, Indiana
 Hydrologic Soils Group Map

LAWSON FISHER ASSOCIATES, P.C.
 1001 WASHINGTON AVENUE
 SOUTH BEND, INDIANA 46601
 PH: (574) 234-1107

Figure 3
 20070710
 July 2007

Hydrology



Idaho Department of Natural Resources/DOA
Statewide Planning
Shoshone County, Idaho
Land Use Map



LA
LAWRENCE
LAWRENCE
CONSULTING ENGINEERS
425 W. WASHINGTON AVENUE
SOUTH BEND, INDIANA 46601
PHONE: 317.339.2400
FAX: 317.339.2401

Figure 4
20070710
June
2007

LAWSON-FISHER ASSOCIATES P.C.
 325 WEST WASHINGTON AVENUE
 SOUTH BEND, INDIANA 46601

Job #: 200707.10
 Designed by: PCK
 Checked by: _____
 Date: 05/23/07

Sheet: _____
 Date: _____

Project: Koontz Lake Dam
 Worksheet: Runoff Curve Number and Runoff

Location: South Basin
 Circle One: Present Developed

I. Runoff curve number (CN)

Soil name and hydrologic group	Cover description (cover type, treatment and hydrologic condition; percent impervious; unconnected/connected impervious area ratio)	CN*			Area acres	Product of CN's area
		Imp. %	U	C		
A	Urban areas; Residential districts by average lot size; 1/4 acre	61			2.32	76.3
A	Urban areas; Residential districts by average lot size; 2 acres	46			0.42	18.9
D	Other agricultural lands; Meadow - continuous grass, protected from grazing and generally mowed for hay	78			0.80	28.4
C	Other agricultural lands; Meadow - continuous grass, protected from grazing and generally mowed for hay	71			2.22	81.7
B	Other agricultural lands; Meadow - continuous grass, protected from grazing and generally mowed for hay	58			122.85	7785.1
A	Other agricultural lands; Meadow - continuous grass, protected from grazing and generally mowed for hay	39			267.47	8824.1
D	Other agricultural lands; Woods; Fair condition	79			0.42	48.2
C	Other agricultural lands; Woods; Fair condition	71			8.22	38.9
B	Other agricultural lands; Woods; Fair condition	60			212.48	9768.8
A	Other agricultural lands; Woods; Fair condition	26			423.20	23488.8
B	Urban areas; Urban districts; Commercial and business	82			0.20	27.6
A	Urban areas; Urban districts; Commercial and business	89			0.02	0.9
D	Water Surface	85			98.83	8911.1
D	Cultivated agricultural lands; Fallow; Bare soil	94			0.40	27.6
C	Cultivated agricultural lands; Fallow; Bare soil	92			8.60	819.9
B	Cultivated agricultural lands; Fallow; Bare soil	86			1122.20	9777.8
A	Cultivated agricultural lands; Fallow; Bare soil	77			1968.22	22882.7
Totals =					4236.5	

CN (weighted) = $\frac{\text{total product}}{\text{total area}} = \frac{69.28}{1.00} = 69.28$
 SQ. MILES = 4.2365 Use CN = 69.28

Lawson-Fisher Associates P.C.

LAWSON-FISHER ASSOCIATES P.C.
 325 WEST WASHINGTON AVENUE
 SOUTH BEND, INDIANA 46601

Job #: 200707.10
 Designed by: PCK
 Checked by: _____
 Date: 05/23/07

Sheet: _____
 Date: _____

Project: Koontz Lake Dam
 Worksheet: Runoff Curve Number and Runoff

Location: North Basin
 Circle One: Present Developed

J. Runoff curve number (CN)

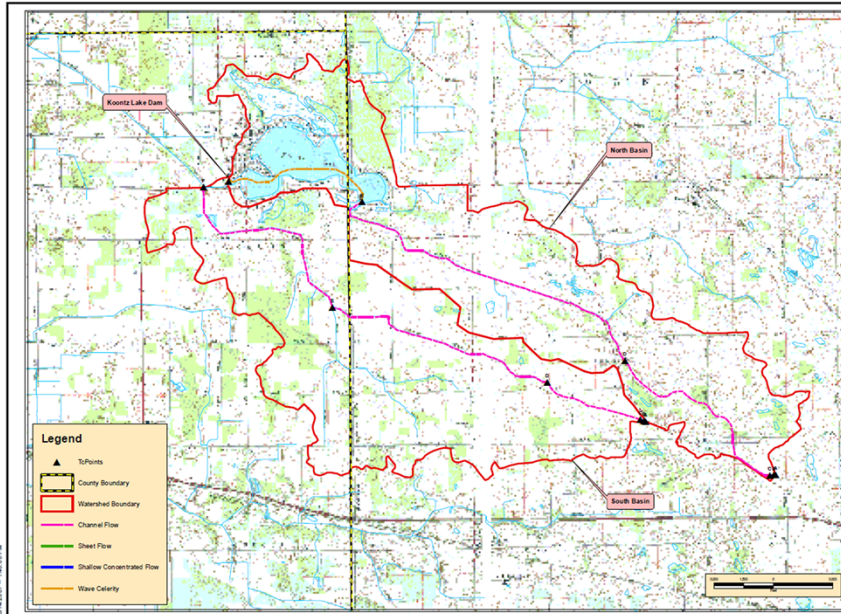
Soil name and hydrologic group	Cover description (cover type, treatment and hydrologic condition; percent impervious; unconnected/connected impervious area ratio)	CN*			Area acres	Product of CN's area
		Imp. %	U	C		
C	Urban areas; Residential districts by average lot size; 1/4 acre	83			0.14	21.6
B	Urban areas; Residential districts by average lot size; 1/4 acre	75			0.66	224.2
A	Urban areas; Residential districts by average lot size; 1/4 acre	62			26.43	2448.5
A	Urban areas; Residential districts by average lot size; 2 acres	46			2.87	86.2
D	Other agricultural lands; Meadow - continuous grass, protected from grazing and generally mowed for hay	78			1.21	94.4
C	Other agricultural lands; Meadow - continuous grass, protected from grazing and generally mowed for hay	71			28.29	2008.6
B	Other agricultural lands; Meadow - continuous grass, protected from grazing and generally mowed for hay	58			212.87	24284.5
A	Other agricultural lands; Meadow - continuous grass, protected from grazing and generally mowed for hay	39			107.76	20222.8
D	Other agricultural lands; Woods; Fair condition	79			4.21	49.4
C	Other agricultural lands; Woods; Fair condition	69			278.60	18614.8
A	Other agricultural lands; Woods; Fair condition	26			223.00	22228.9
B	Urban areas; Urban districts; Commercial and business	82			0.10	9.2
A	Urban areas; Urban districts; Commercial and business	89			2.84	262.7
D	Water Surface	85			225.96	22582.1
C	Cultivated agricultural lands; Fallow; Bare soil	94			2.42	224.2
B	Cultivated agricultural lands; Fallow; Bare soil	92			82.61	582.9
D	Cultivated agricultural lands; Fallow; Bare soil	86			97.72	8419.2
A	Cultivated agricultural lands; Fallow; Bare soil	77			228.42	62886.2
Totals =					2282.24	222882.8

CN (weighted) = $\frac{\text{total product}}{\text{total area}} = \frac{66.66}{1.00} = 66.66$
 SQ. MILES = 2.2822 Use CN = 66.66

Lawson-Fisher Associates P.C.



Hydrology

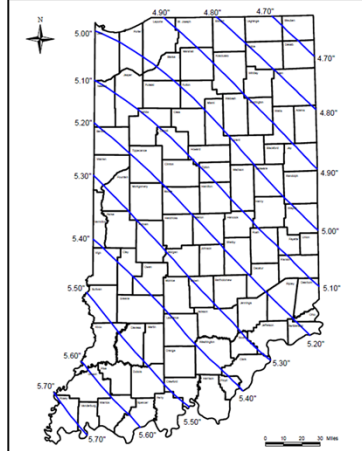


Indiana Department of Natural Resources/DOA
 Kootz Lake Dam
 Starke County, Indiana
 Time Of Concentration Map
 (TR-55 Methodology)

LA
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 ASSOCIATES, P.C.
 CONSULTING ENGINEERS
 1001 W. WASHINGTON AVENUE
 SOUTH BEND, INDIANA 46817
 PH: (574) 234-3187

Figure 6
 200707.10
 June
 2007

RAINFALL - 100 YEAR FREQUENCY - 12 HOUR DURATION

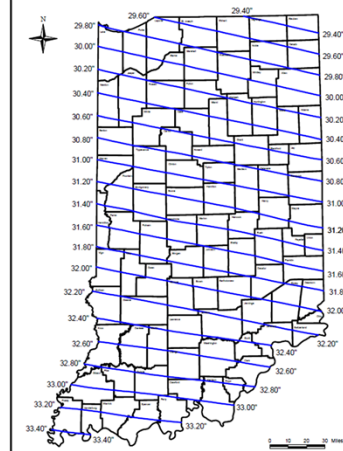


REFERENCE
TECHNICAL PAPER NO. 40
NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE

STATE OF INDIANA
DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES
DIVISION OF WATER



ALL SEASON 12 HOUR PMP FOR 10 SQUARE MILES



REFERENCE
HYDROMETEOROLOGICAL
REPORT NO. 81
NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE

STATE OF INDIANA
DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES
DIVISION OF WATER



Hydraulics – Stage-Discharge

LAWSON-FISHER ASSOCIATES P.C.
 15 WEST WASHINGTON AVENUE
 SOUTHBEND, INDIANA 46708

Job # 20030710 Sheet 2
 By PJC Date 11/20/10
 Ck'd JJC Date 11/22/10

Project: Excess Lake Drain Subject: Stage-Discharge Relationship

Determine Rating of Short Flap Weir Entrance
 Weir Equation: $Q = C_w L H^{1.5}$
 Weir Length 1 = 29.42 ft
 Weir Length 2 = 3.0 ft
 Weir Length 3 = 3.0 ft
 Total Weir Length = 35.42 ft
 Weir Coef. $C_w = 3.33$
 Invert Elevation = 714.55 ft NGVD 29
 Gravity Constant $g = 32.2 \text{ ft/s}^2$
 Flow Area $A = 88.25 \text{ ft}^2$
 Orifice Coef. $C_o = 0.6$

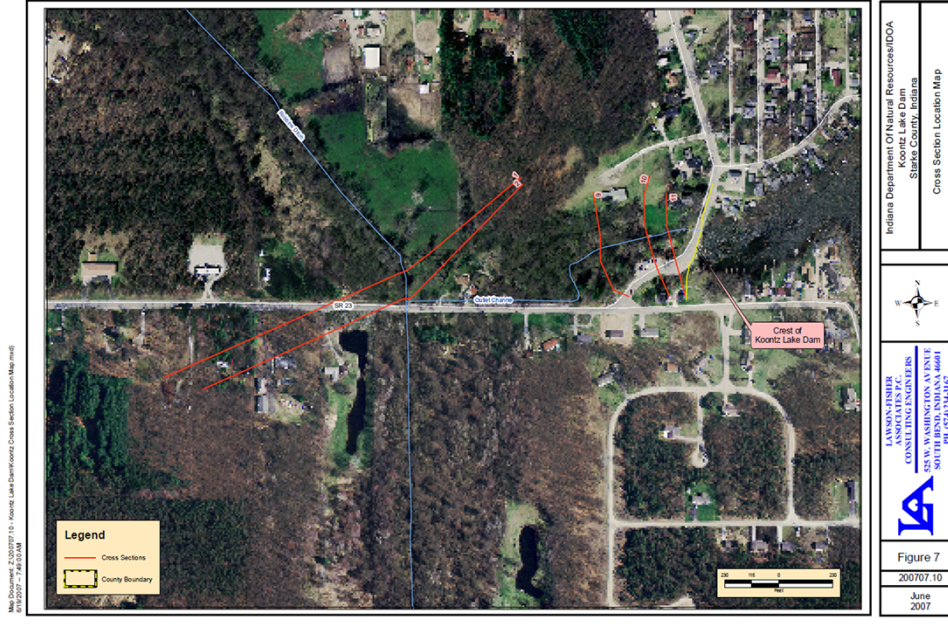
Orifice Equation: $Q = C_o A \sqrt{2gh}$

Weir		
Q (cfs)	H (ft)	WSE (ft)
5	0.09	714.62
10	0.19	714.74
20	0.31	714.86
30	0.40	714.95
40	0.49	715.04
50	0.56	715.11
100	0.96	715.42
150	1.17	715.72
190	1.37	715.92
400	2.26	716.81
896	3.87	718.42
992	4.14	718.69
1079	4.37	718.92
1160	4.59	719.14
1235	4.79	719.34
1306	4.97	719.52
1374	5.14	719.69

Orifice		
Q (cfs)	h (ft)	WSE (ft)
5	0.00	714.55
10	0.00	714.55
20	0.00	714.55
30	0.00	714.55
40	0.01	714.56
50	0.01	714.56
100	0.06	714.61
150	0.12	714.67
190	0.20	714.75
400	0.89	715.44
896	4.45	719.00
992	4.45	720.00
1079	6.45	721.00
1160	7.45	722.00
1235	8.45	723.00
1306	9.45	724.00
1374	10.45	725.00



Hydraulics



Model Results

SUMMARY OF HYDROLOGIC PARAMETERS

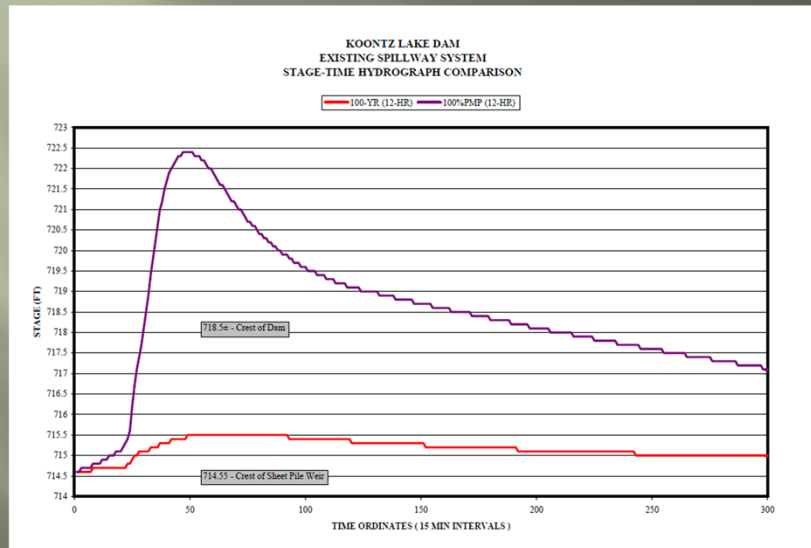
BASIN	Area (sq. mi.)	Tc (hr)	SCS Lag (hr)	RCN	Calibrated RCN	Percent Impervious
North	5.293	2.647	1.59	66.7	55	0
Lake	0.98	0	0	98	98	100
South	6.287	2.867	1.72	69.3	55	0

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

Duration	Frequency	Rainfall (in)	Distribution	Peak Stage (ft)	Outflow (cfs)	Inflow (cfs)
12 Hr	All Season PMP for 10 Square Miles	29.90	SCS Type II	722.41	6577	17780
12 Hr	100 Year	4.95	SCS Type II	715.53	114	2690



Model Results



Alternative Analysis

How do we increase our spillway capacity
(I = O + S)

Address our geotechnical issues

State Highway

Environmental aspects



Labyrinth Weir



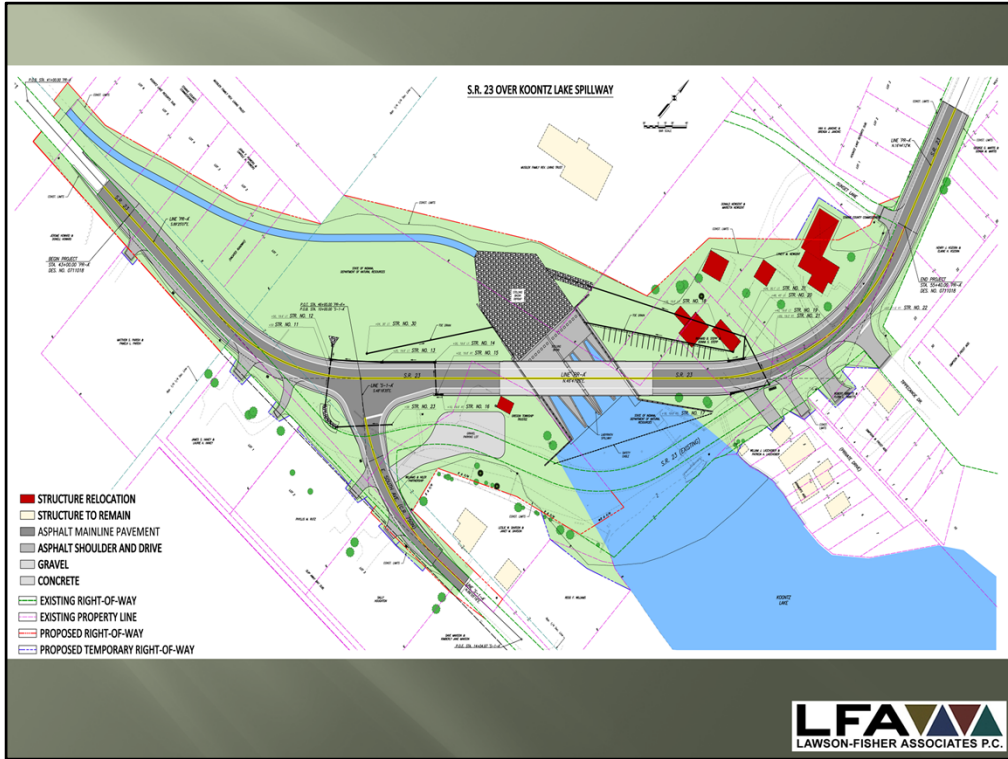
Labyrinth Weir

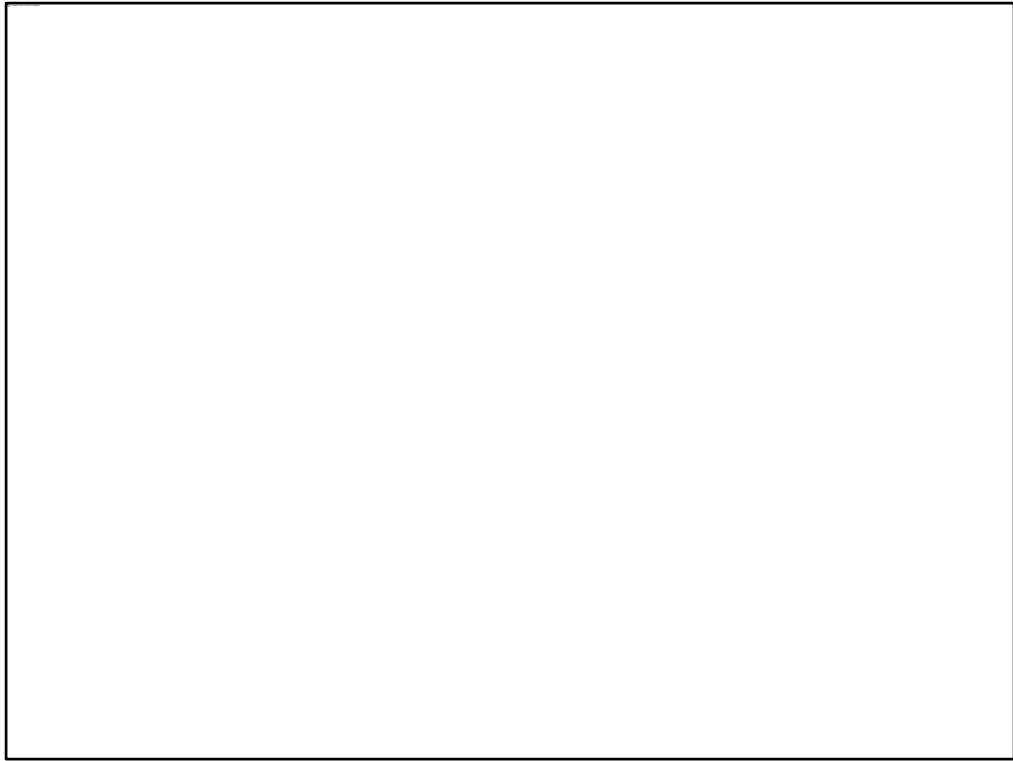


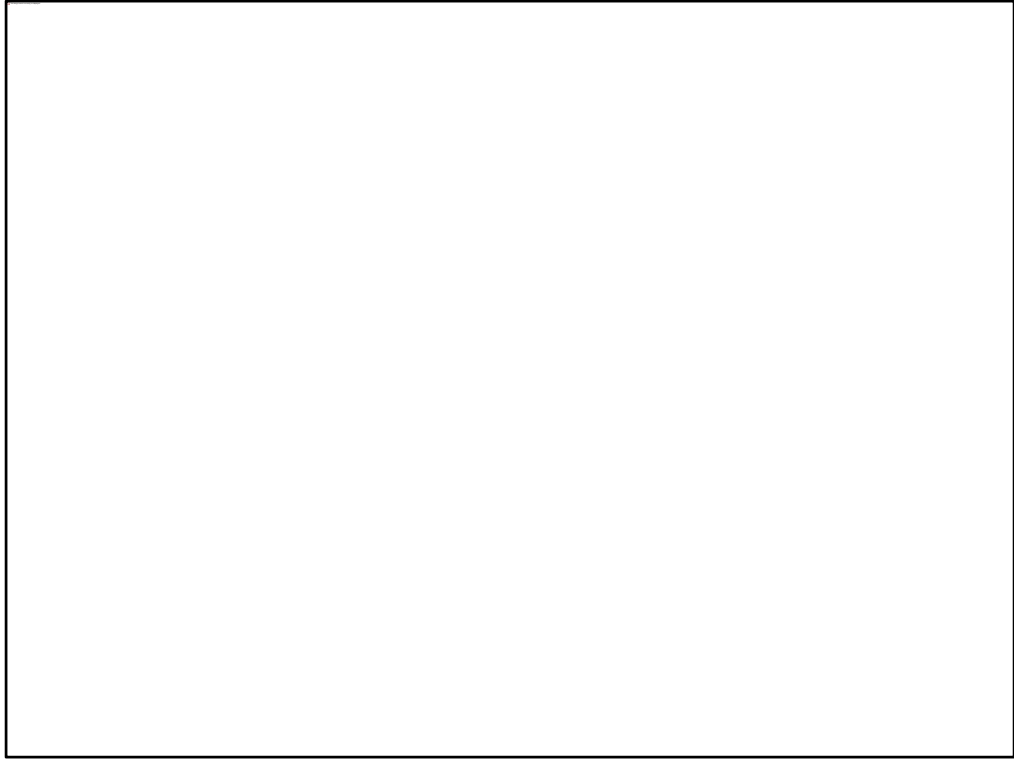
Koontz Lake Dam & S.R. 23 Reconstruction

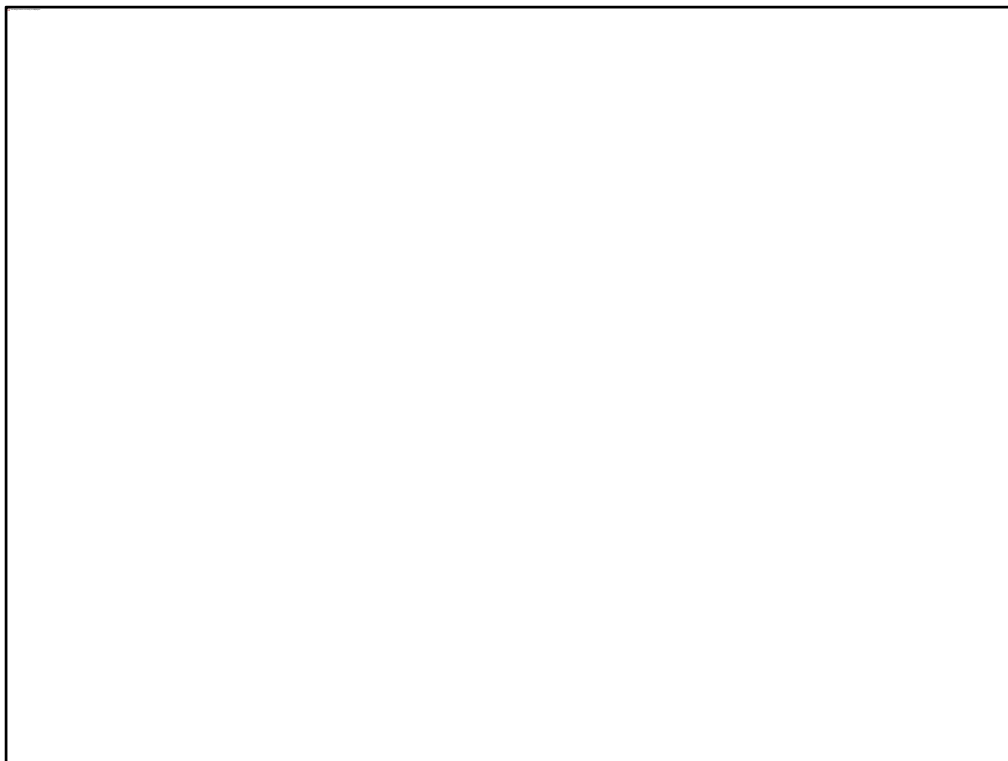












PARTNERING TEAM

- INDOT - Owner
- IDNR - Owner
- Lawson-Fisher Associates P.C. - Engineer
- Northern Indiana Construction Co., Inc. - Contractor
- Various Subcontractors & Suppliers
- Utility Companies
- Starke County



PLANNING – Design & Construction

- INDOT Criteria - Road/bridge
- IDNR Criteria - Dam/labyrinth
- Construction Inspection
 - IDNR (1 On-site Inspector)
 - INDOT (2 On-site Inspectors)
- Application for Payment Coordination
- Memorandum of Understanding Between IDNR/INDOT



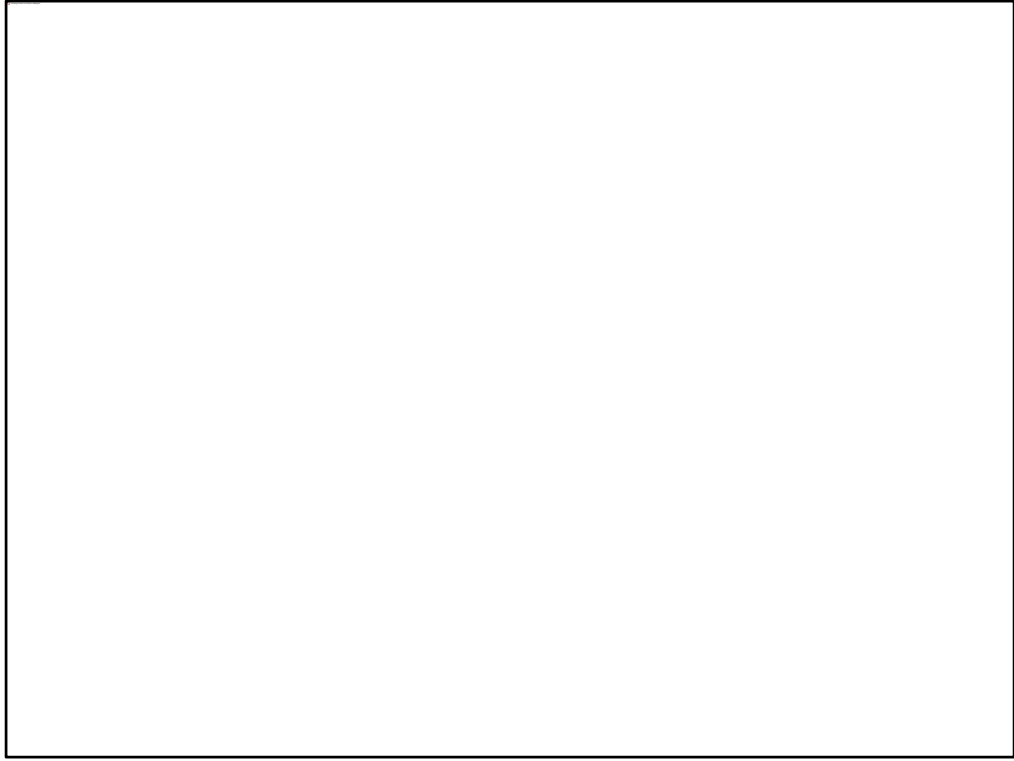
KOONTZ LAKE DAM FINAL QUANTITY SUMMARY (Road/Dam Breakout)

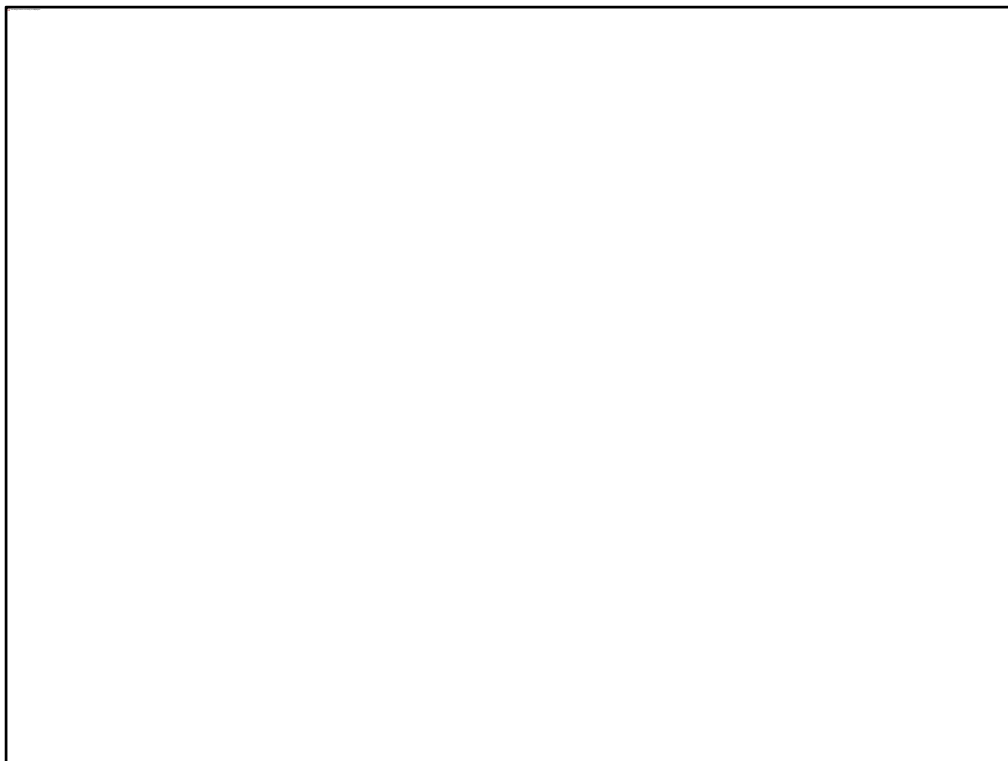
PCN : 711018 ROAD CONSTRUCTION

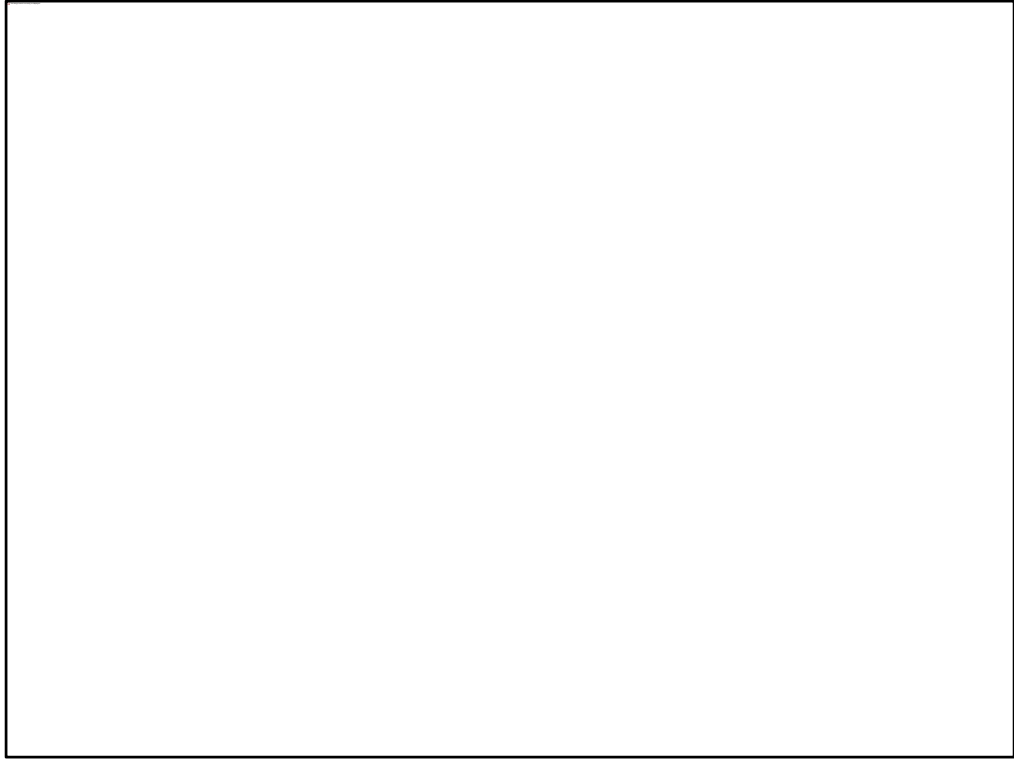
LINE NO.	ITEM NUMBER	ITEM DESCRIPTION	FINAL QUANTITY	ITEM UNIT	UNIT PRICE	AMOUNT	% ROAD/ BRIDGE	% DAM	ROAD/ BRIDGE	DAM
1105	0848	CONSTRUCTION ENGINEERING	1.00	LUMP	50,309.60	50,309.60	50%	50%	25,154.80	25,154.80
1105	0852	CELLULAR TELEPHONE/RADIO	0.00	EACH	75.00	0.00	100%	0%	0.00	0.00
3105	0852	CELLULAR TELEPHONE/RADIO SERVICE	0.00	MOS	45.00	0.00	100%	0%	0.00	0.00
4105	0852	CELLULAR TELEPHONE/RADIO ADDITIONAL MINUTES	0.00	DOLL	1.00	0.00	100%	0%	0.00	0.00
1109	0835	LOCATED DAMAGES	0.00	DOLL	1.00	0.00	50%	50%	0.00	0.00
6109	0836	CONTRACT LENS	0.00	DOLL	1.00	0.00	50%	50%	0.00	0.00
7109	0844	QUALITY ADJUSTMENTS - TEMPORARY TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES	0.00	DOLL	1.00	0.00	50%	50%	0.00	0.00
8109	0844	QUALITY ADJUSTMENTS - FAILED MATERIALS	0.00	DOLL	1.00	0.00	50%	50%	0.00	0.00
9109	0846	PROJECT ESTIMATE ADJUSTMENT	0.00	DOLL	1.00	0.00	50%	50%	0.00	0.00
10109	0488	PAYMENT ADJUSTMENT - PG ASPHALT BINDER	8242.00	DOLL	1.00	8,242.00	50%	50%	4,121.00	4,121.00
111104	0107	MOBILIZATION AND DEMOBILIZATION	1.00	LUMP	197,400.00	197,400.00	50%	50%	98,700.00	98,700.00
12113	0161	PARTNERING OVERHEAD	1.00	LUMP	13,000.00	13,000.00	50%	50%	6,500.00	6,500.00
13201	2373	CLEARING RIGHT OF WAY	1.00	LUMP	86,390.00	86,390.00	50%	50%	43,195.00	43,195.00
14202	0100	STRUCTURES AND OBSTRUCTIONS REMOVE SPILLWAY	1.00	LUMP	50,000.00	50,000.00	50%	50%	25,000.00	25,000.00
18202	0198	TESTING FOR ASBESTOS, TYPE	10.00	EACH	235.00	2,350.00	50%	50%	1,175.00	1,175.00
19202	0300	HOUSES AND BUILDINGS REMOVE PARCEL NO 18	1.00	LUMP	10,000.00	10,000.00	50%	50%	5,000.00	5,000.00
19202	0300	HOUSES AND BUILDINGS REMOVE PARCEL NO 18	1.00	LUMP	25,000.00	25,000.00	50%	50%	12,500.00	12,500.00
19202	0198	INLET REMOVE	1.00	EACH	810.00	810.00	50%	50%	405.00	405.00
19202	0304	MANHOLE REMOVE	1.00	EACH	1,575.00	1,575.00	50%	50%	787.50	787.50
20202	0193	PIPE REMOVE	303.00	DLFT	21.10	6,393.30	50%	50%	3,196.65	3,196.65
21203	0200	EXCAVATION, COMMON	19128.58	CYS	11.79	225,526.98	50%	50%	112,763.49	112,763.49
22203	0201	BORROW	22816.91	CYS	14.40	328,563.36	50%	50%	164,281.68	164,281.68
23203	0100	EXCAVATION, PEAT	4634.00	CYS	16.34	75,695.96	50%	50%	37,847.98	37,847.98
24203	0423	DEWATERING AND PROTECTION OF EXISTING AND PROPOSED STRUCTURE	1.00	LUMP	387,569.84	387,569.84	50%	50%	193,784.92	193,784.92
25205	0337	SEDIMENT REMOVE	0.00	CYS	20.00	0.00	50%	50%	0.00	0.00
26205	0693	TEMPORARY DITCH INLET PROTECTION	0.00	EACH	89.50	0.00	50%	50%	0.00	0.00
27205	0693	TEMPORARY MULCHING	0.38	TCN	331.00	125.78	50%	50%	62.89	62.89
28205	0693	TEMPORARY SILT FENCE	3186.00	DLFT	1.10	3,504.60	50%	50%	1,752.30	1,752.30
29205	0954	NO 2 STONE	252.85	TCN	7.00	1,769.95	100%	0%	1,769.95	0.00
30207	0826	SUBGRADE TREATMENT TYPE I	4687.61	SYS	5.75	26,973.76	100%	0%	26,973.76	0.00
31207	0826	SUBGRADE TREATMENT TYPE IIA	850.33	SYS	8.00	6,802.64	100%	0%	6,802.64	0.00
32210	0927	PERMANENT CUTOFF WALL	1.00	LUMP	125,000.00	125,000.00	0%	100%	0.00	125,000.00
33210	0948	GLACIAL STONE	867.84	TCN	61.45	53,316.48	0%	100%	0.00	53,316.48
34210	0962	STILLING BASH RAPRAP AND GRADED FILTER	1.00	LUMP	205,000.00	205,000.00	0%	100%	0.00	205,000.00
35210	0962	FLOATING BARRIER SAFETY CABLES	1.00	LUMP	6,834.42	6,834.42	0%	100%	0.00	6,834.42
36210	0962	TOE DRAIN SYSTEM	1.00	LUMP	145,984.00	145,984.00	0%	100%	0.00	145,984.00
37211	0206	BORROW	4328.00	CYS	20.80	90,001.60	20%	80%	17,999.16	72,002.44
38211	0206	STRUCTURAL BACKFILL, TYPE 1	309.00	CYS	16.25	5,001.25	20%	80%	1,000.25	4,001.00
39301	0744	COMPACTED AGGREGATE, NO. 53, BASE	277.44	TCN	23.10	6,400.00	100%	0%	6,400.00	0.00
40301	0744	COMPACTED AGGREGATE, NO. 73	399.00	TCN	1.00	399.00	100%	0%	399.00	0.00
41306	0803	MILLING, ASPHALT, 1 1/2 IN.	132.22	SYS	8.40	1,110.65	100%	0%	1,110.65	0.00
42402	0743	HMA SURFACE, TYPE A	106.69	TCN	67.00	7,147.56	100%	0%	7,147.56	0.00
43402	0743	HMA SURFACE, TYPE B	420.54	TCN	67.60	28,416.18	100%	0%	28,416.18	0.00
44402	0743	HMA INTERMEDIATE, TYPE B	1127.14	TCN	52.00	58,611.28	100%	0%	58,611.28	0.00
45402	0744	HMA BASE, TYPE A	310.00	TCN	52.00	16,122.00	100%	0%	16,122.00	0.00
46402	0255	ASPHALT FOR TACK COAT	0.00	TCN	1.00	0.00	100%	0%	0.00	0.00

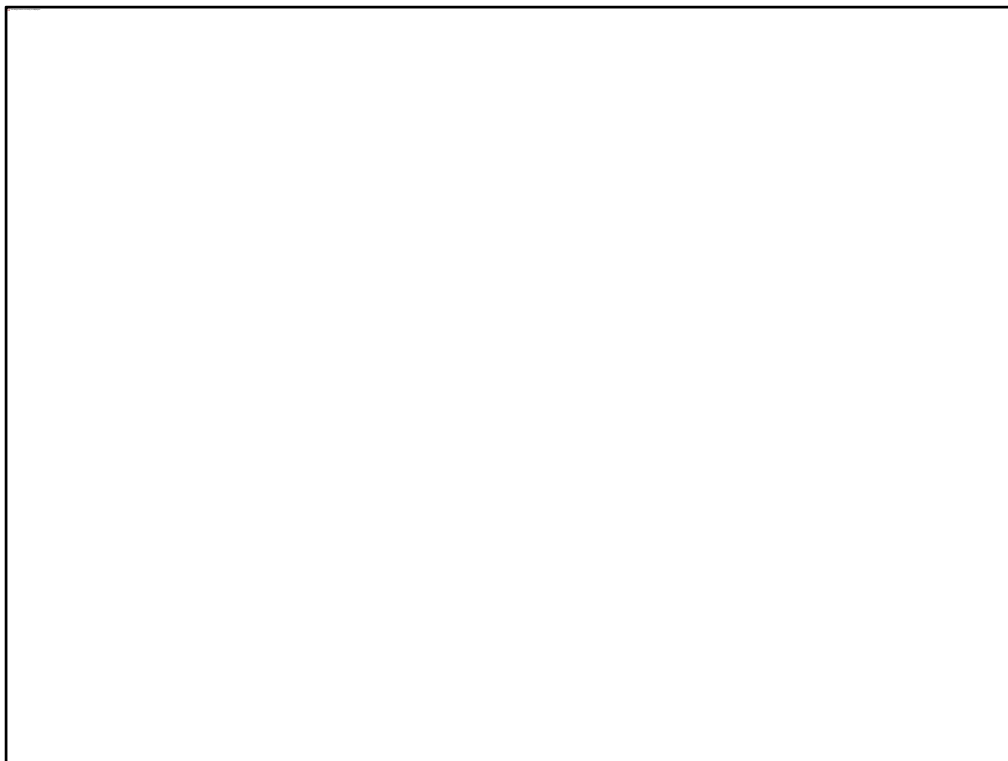
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Project File No. 200707.50
November 8, 2012

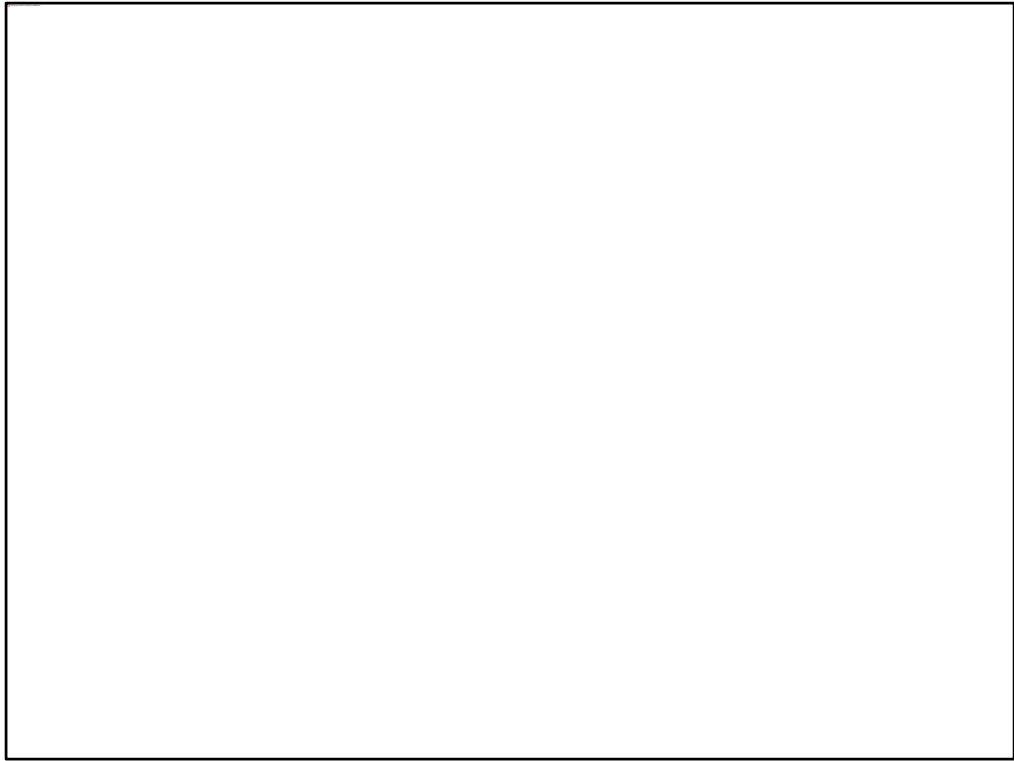


















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