Industry Perception of Small Aircraft Transportation Systems

PATRICK W. COLLIGAN JOHN P. YOUNG

PURDUE UNIVERSITY

April 28, 2012



Introduction

SATS Overview

- NASA Study
 - Nationwide small aircraft transportation system (SATS)
 - Combats the growing saturation of the National Airspace System (NAS)
- SATS Aircraft
 - Seat 14 or fewer passengers
 - Serves small satellite airports
 - Increased passenger convenience
 - Less congestion
 - Advanced navigation and flight instruments
 - Fuel efficient





Introduction

Purpose of Study

- Given the current state of the economy, what is the viability of SATS in future businesses?
- Gain an industry-wide perspective concerning the risk of using SATS
 - Aviation
 - Non Aviation
- Determine trends that different industries view as necessary for its successful implementation.



Literature Review

Past Research

- Graduate student and advisory committee
- Examined relationship between demographics and risk perception
 - Using SATS in collegiate transportation environment
- Findings
 - Significant predictors of SATS risk perception:
 - Gender, academic position, general aviation familiarity
 - High ranking individuals had different priorities with travel
 - Value of time was more important than cost
 - Individuals with aviation background demonstrated less concern of physical and status risk using SATS



Literature Review

Current Issues

- Declining number of general aviation flights
 - 5% decrease in 2010
 - Few signs of improvement in the short-term
- Average cost of Avgas: \$6/gallon
 - Approximately 100% increase in four years
- Slowed development of very light jets (VLJ)
 - Piper Altaire, Hawker 200, Eclipse



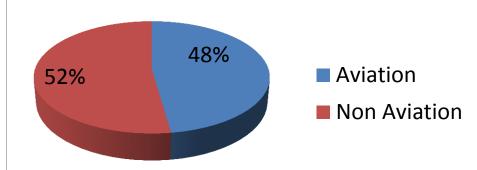


Methodology

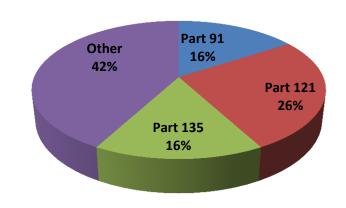
Data Collection

- Electronic Survey
 - Assess opinions and perceptions concerning SATS utilization
- Participants split into two categories
- Industry leaders from each industry
 - Business owners, managers, operators, and experienced professionals

Industry Leadership Position



Participant Background





Categorical Data Analysis

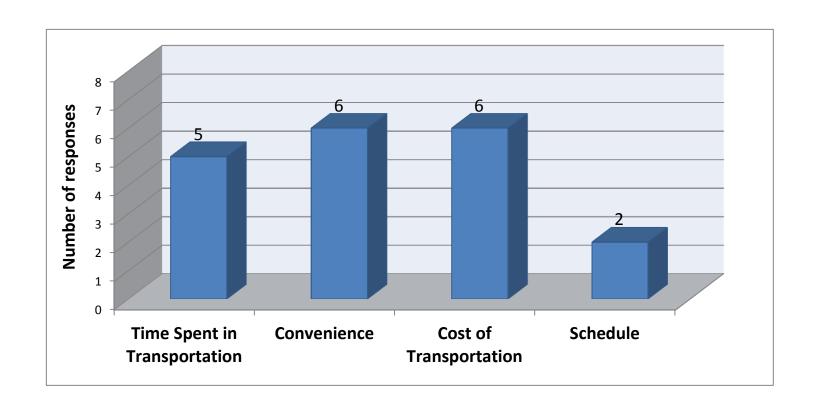
 Relationship between FAA pilot certificate holders and familiarity with SATS concept

	Pilot Certificate	Familiar with SATS
Yes	45%	47%
No	55%	53%

- Chi Squared revealed p-value of 0.11
 - No statistical significance

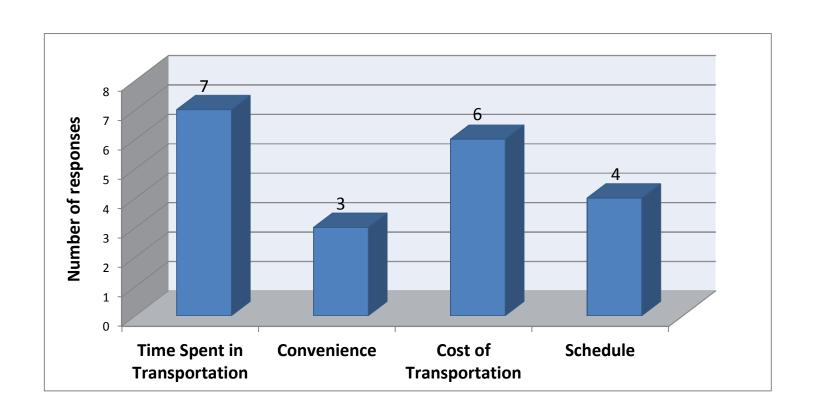


Travel Priority: Business Owners or Managers



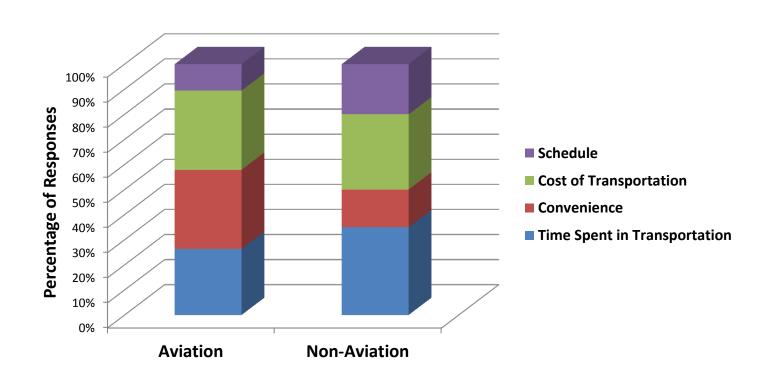


Travel Priority: Aviation Industry Leaders





Comparison of Means





Likert Scale - Risk

- Aviation familiarity linked with risk perception of single engine aircraft
 - 78% of aviation professionals strongly agree they would be comfortable
 - Only 44% of non-aviation professionals strongly agreed
- Responses began to vary when asked specifics of SATS service
 - Both groups had 56% agreement concerning aircraft with less than 5 seats
- Single pilot operation
 - Only 22% of aviation professionals strongly agreed
 - 44% of non-aviation professionals strongly agreed
- Public Image
 - 11% of aviation and 22% of non aviation leaders exhibit positive perception



Likert Scale – Marketability of SATS

- Hesitations revealed in both groups
- Is SATS is a viable system with current market trends?
 - Both groups had only 22% agreement
 - Unanimous disagreement from aviation group concerning sustainability of piston powered aircraft
 - 22% of non-aviators agreed
- Profitability of SATS
 - 44% of aviation and 33% of non aviation groups ranked 5
- Investing into SATS
 - 22% of both groups strongly agree



Discussion

Industry Suggestions

- Accident rates and small aircraft
- Large capital investment
- Strategic budgeting and cash flow analysis
- Critical success factors
 - Reliability, safety, aircraft maintenance
- Time value of money



Conclusion

Recommendations

- Application for further studies
 - Larger sample size
 - Provide insight on introducing SATS approach
- Aviation familiarity strong predictor of SATS risk
 - In agreement with previous study
 - 89% of respondents familiar with aviation are comfortable with small aircraft
- Given time, SATS could be a profitable asset for a company



References

- Bowen, B. D., & Hansen, F. D. (2001). The human interface elements of system safety in the emerging small aircraft transportation system. *University of Nebraska Omaha*. Retrieved https://hfskyway.faa.gov/%28A%28Lth2wzpEywEkAAAAMDExYTU2ZGItMGQ4YS00NjViLWFkOGEtMGE2Y2JlMzA3NTdh t4RiDm1ayyGq7npl13dHGb5cu4I1%29%29/HFTest/Bibliography%20of%20Publications%5CHuman%20Factor%20Maintenanc e%5CThe%20Human%20Interface%20Elements%20of%20System%20Safety%20in%20the%20Emerging%20Small%20Aircraft %20Transportation%20System.pdf.
- Carreno, V., & Munoz, C. (2005, September). Safety verification of the small aircraft transportation system concept of operations. *AIAA A TIO Conference*(5). Retrieved from http://research.nianet.org/~munoz/Papers/ATIO-2005-7423.pdf.
- Ferrel, D. S., Carney, T. Q., & Winter, S. R. (2011). Risk perception with small aircraft transportation systems. *Journal of Aviation Technology and Engineering*, 1, 35-41.
- Horne, T. A. (2008, October). *Single pilot safety: The risk of riding solo*. Retrieved from AOPA Pilot Magazine: http://www.aopa.org/pilot/turbine/safety0810.html
- Jaroszewicz. (2009). Small aircraft transportation system. *Logistics and Transport*. Retrieved from http://www.logistics-and-transport.eu/ftp/vol-09/7_jaroszewicz_a.pdf.
- JPDO. (2011). *About the NextGen Institute* . Retrieved from Next Generation Air Transportation System Institute: http://www.ncat.com/ngats/ngats_about.html
- Munoz, C., Carreno, V., & Dowek, G. (2006). Retrieved from Formal analysis of the operational concept for the small aircraft transportation system: http://research.nianet.org/~munoz/Papers/41570306.pdf
- Sarsfield, K. (2011, December 7). *No end in sight for light jet market malaise*. Retrieved from Flightglobal Business Aviation: http://www.flightglobal.com/news/articles/no-end-in-sight-for-light-jet-market-malaise-365697/
- Sheets, B. (2011, June 1). *Economy grounds pilots of small planes*. Retrieved from The Weekley Herald: http://heraldnet.com/article/20110601/NEWS01/706019885
- Tarry, S. E., & Bowen, B. D. (2001). Optimizing airspace capacity through a small aircraft transportation system: An analysis of economic and operational considerations. *Journal of Air Transportation World Wide*, 6(1). Retrieved from http://ntl.bts.gov/lib/000/700/744/jatww_6-1_Tarry-4.pdf.
- Trautvetter, C. (2011, October 24). *Piperjet altaire program suspended indefinitely*. Retrieved from Aviation International News: http://www.ainonline.com/?q=aviation-news/2011-10-24/piperjet-altaire-program-suspended-indefinitely



Questions Comments





