

***GKR Workshop:
Governance / Sustainability
August 9, 2012***

Merryll Penson, Executive Director, Library Services, Board
of Regents of the University System of Georgia

merryll.penson@usg.edu

Jeff Carrico, Associate Dean, Georgia Tech Library

jeff.carrico@library.gatech.edu

Kathy Tomajko, Associate Dean, Georgia Tech Library

kathy.tomajko@library.gatech.edu

Welcome / Agenda

- Speaker Introductions
- Brief Overview of GKR
- Presentation
 - Governance (Merryl)
 - Sustainability: Definition (Merryl)
 - Sustainability: Budget (grant and post-grant), On-going Funding, Long-term Planning (Jeff)
 - Sustainability: Content, Functionality, and Value (Kathy)
 - Lessons Learned / Wrap-up (Kathy)

There will be time for your questions & comments at the end.

GALILEO Knowledge Repository: Project Website

The screenshot shows a Mozilla Firefox browser window displaying the GALILEO Knowledge Repository website. The browser's address bar shows the URL www.library.gatech.edu/gkr/. The website header features the GALILEO Knowledge Repository logo and the tagline "Digital Scholarship from the Institutions of the University System of Georgia". A navigation menu includes links for Home, Partners, Publications, Resources, Events, About GKR, Contact Us, and Symposium/Workshop. The main content area is titled "Welcome to the GALILEO Knowledge Repository initiative website!" and includes a "View" button and "Edit" link. The text describes the project's goal to build a statewide institutional repository (IR) and lists participating institutions: Georgia Institute of Technology, University of Georgia, Georgia State University, the Medical College of Georgia, Georgia Southern University, Valdosta State University, Albany State University, North Georgia College and State University, College of Coastal Georgia, and Kennesaw State University. It also mentions the project's goals to advance scholarly communication and increase the number of professionals with knowledge and skills in managing consortial IRs. The website is supported by the Institute of Museum and Library Services. A sidebar on the left lists "Work Groups" (Content and Metadata Committee, Outreach and Evaluation Committee, Steering Committee, Technical Committee, Workshop and Symposium Committee) and "Forums" (Forum Index, Content and Metadata, Outreach and Evaluation, Steering, Technical, Workshop and Symposium). The bottom of the page displays contact information for GT Library: 704 Cherry Street, Atlanta, GA 30332-0900, with phone numbers (404) 894-4529 or 1-888-225-7804. The Windows taskbar at the bottom shows the system clock as 2:31 PM on 7/23/2012.

Welcome to the GALILEO Knowledge Repository initiative website! | GALILEO Knowledge Repository - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

Zimbra: 7/23 - 7/27 Georgia Tech Library Welcome to the GALILEO Knowledge ...

www.library.gatech.edu/gkr/ galileo gkr website

Most Visited LibQUAL+ (TM) -- Cha... Georgia Institute of Te... Georgia Tech Library ... OIT Corporate Time C... Library Webmail SPECTRUM Webmail WAG the Dog Here is a bookmarklet

GALILEO KNOWLEDGE REPOSITORY

Digital Scholarship from the Institutions of the University System of Georgia

Home Partners Publications Resources Events About GKR Contact Us Symposium/Workshop

Work Groups

- Content and Metadata Committee
- Outreach and Evaluation Committee
- Steering Committee
- Technical Committee
- Workshop and Symposium Committee

Forums

- Forum Index
- Content and Metadata
- Outreach and Evaluation
- Steering
- Technical
- Workshop and Symposium

My Account :: Logout

Welcome to the GALILEO Knowledge Repository initiative website!

View Edit

The Georgia Institute of Technology is partnering with GALILEO, University of Georgia, Georgia State University, the Medical College of Georgia, Georgia Southern University, Valdosta State University, Albany State University, North Georgia College and State University, College of Coastal Georgia, and Kennesaw State University to build a statewide institutional repository (IR) called the GALILEO Knowledge Repository.

The goals of the project are to advance scholarly communication by expanding the use of IRs by U.S. colleges and universities and by increasing the number of professionals with knowledge and skills in managing consortial IRs.

The GALILEO Knowledge Repository initiative is generously supported by the Institute of Museum and Library Services.

10519 reads

Active forum topics

- Discussion on Sustainable Funding for the GKR
- GKR DSpace Theme Customizations - List of Proposed Changes

more

GT Library :: 704 Cherry Street :: Atlanta, GA 30332-0900 :: phone: (404) 894-4529 or 1-888-225-7804

2:31 PM 7/23/2012

Grant Deliverables

- Conduct a survey and focus groups of the University System of Georgia's (USG) faculty's usage and perceptions of IRs ✓
- Establish a service to host individual IRs for four participating USG institutions (Georgia Health Sciences University, Georgia Gwinnett, Albany State, College of Coastal Georgia) ✓
- Build a central repository of standardized metadata, featuring the repository collection mapping tool, that is harvested from the eight IRs in the USG (four existing IRs, and four new IRs to be hosted by the GKR) ✓
- Establish IR-related services: rights assistance, digitization, content submission, and preservation ✓
- Develop and implement the Statewide and Consortial Repositories Symposium and Workshop for other states and consortia considering the establishment of IR services ✓



Cumberland Island Dunes

Sand dunes form along the coast of Cumberland Island off the coast of Georgia. Dunes are the primary geological feature of the state's barrier islands and represent the youngest geological deposits in the state. Photo from: Georgia Department of Economic Development, in the New Georgia Encyclopedia, a partnership with the Georgia Humanities Council, the University of Georgia Press, and GALILEO, Georgia's Virtual Library.

PROTECT GEORGIA COAST WITH COASTAL ZONE MANAGEMENT PROGRAM

Becky Shortland

AUTHOR: Vice President for Coastal Office, The Georgia Conservancy, 711 Sandtown Road, Savannah, Georgia 31410.
REFERENCE: *Proceedings of the 1993 Georgia Water Resources Conference*, held April 20 and 21, 1993, at The University of Georgia, Kathryn J. Hatcher, Editor, Institute of Natural Resources, The University of Georgia, Athens, Georgia.

INTRODUCTION

From Savannah's busiest streets to the solitude of Cumberland Island's southernmost shore, Georgia's coast possesses a wealth of commerce and natural areas. Georgia is widely known as a state with exceptionally unspoiled barrier islands and vast marshes. A thriving port, diverse habitats, historic areas, manufacturing and military activities and more make Georgia one of the most attractive destinations for tourists and new residents. However, Georgia is one of only two states (Texas being the other) with a saltwater border that does not participate in a federal program designed to help states manage coastal resources.

In 1972, Congress established the voluntary Coastal Zone Management (CZM) program, which encourages states to manage coastal development effectively while protecting natural resources. Legislation creating CZM states, "There is a national interest in the effective management, beneficial use, protection and development of the coastal zone."

Participating states must develop federally-approved management programs which incorporate federal standards. In return, those states are eligible for federal funds to support planning and implementation. States also gain more control (known as consistency authority) over federal actions affecting their coastal regions. The program is administered under the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA).

CZM was reauthorized in 1990 with an eye toward bringing the program in line with current coastal issues. Included in the reauthorization amendments was a strengthening of the consistency authority, which clearly includes federal activities such as ocean dumping or offshore lease sales which may occur outside a state's boundaries but affect a coastal zone. Encouragement is offered to states to continue to improve their programs in such areas as public access, ocean resources planning, and the siting of energy facilities. States are now required to address nonpoint source pollution in coastal waters. Program development grants were also reinstated, giving non-participating states another shot at inclusion in the

CZM program.

From 1974 to 1979, Georgia tried to produce a coastal management program, but Governor George Busbee withdrew Georgia from the planning process in 1979; the draft plan would not have been enforceable. Although Georgia didn't join the CZM program, the state derived important benefits from the development process, such as the establishment of the Sapelo Island National Estuarine Sanctuary, now a Research Reserve.

When Commissioner Joe Tanner returned to the Georgia Department of Natural Resources in 1990, one of his first directives was to re-evaluate Georgia's participation in the CZM program. In January 1992, the State of Georgia applied to OCRM for a program development grant. OCRM determined that Georgia is indeed eligible. The two-year planning project will be managed under Georgia DNR Coastal Resources Division. Three new staff members began the process on October 1, 1992. Governor Miller then named an advisory board; this council is drawn from government, industry, academic, business and private sectors. TGC has been asked to participate as a voting member.

The Georgia Conservancy strongly supports this new effort to join the CZM program and has promoted Georgia's participation since the early 1970s. This is the best remaining opportunity for Georgia to join CZM. Up to 80 percent of the U.S. population may soon reside in coastal counties, on less than 10 percent of the nation's land. Much of this growth will occur in the Sunbelt. Georgia's coastal population is expected to increase more than 40 percent in the 20 years between 1980 and 2000, placing tremendous pressure on the coastal zone and its resources.

While the Georgia Planning Act of 1989 provides guidelines and some incentives for comprehensive planning, the intricacies of balancing development and preservation require broader programs. CZM could help Georgia plan effectively for the coast's future, preserving and protecting sensitive habitats while encouraging appropriate economic development.

Georgia's "home rule" statute, which gives local governments pivotal land use authority, was a significant

327

Proceedings of the 1993 Georgia Water
Resources Conference, April 20-21, 1993,
Athens, Georgia
Institution : Georgia Institute of Technology
URI: <http://hdl.handle.net/1853/33154>
Date: 1993-04





Governance



GALILEO KNOWLEDGE REPOSITORY 
Digital Scholarship from the Institutions of the University System of Georgia

- **GALILEO Knowledge Repository is still a grant/research project**
- **Organization of the grant**
- **Guidance/policies/partners/contributors**
 - RACL (Regents Academic Committee on Libraries – University System Library Directors)
 - GKR Steering Committee
 - GKR Technical Committee
 - Other committees
 - Georgia Institute of Technology Library Leadership
 - Valdosta State University School of Library and Information Science
 - Digital Library of Georgia, a GALILEO initiative based at the University of Georgia
- **Operations – focus on meeting terms of grant**
 - Principal investigators
 - Project Manager
 - DSpace Developer
 - Technical Writer / Communications
 - Administrative support
 - Digitization support



sustainability, *n.*

having a mechanism in place for generating, or gaining access to, the economic resources necessary to keep the intellectual property or the service available on an ongoing basis

[Sustainability and Revenue Models for Online Academic Resources: An Ithaka Report](#)

May 2008, Authors: Kevin Guthrie, Rebecca Griffiths, Nancy Maron

Sustaining the GALILEO Knowledge Repository

- GKR becomes a program, not a grant
- Demonstrated value proposition to the University System of Georgia
- Inclusion of all USG institutions
- Ongoing revenue
- Positioned to include resources beyond USG

The GALILEO Knowledge Repository will:

- Promote efficiency by maximizing the utility and longevity of an existing investment of higher education dollars
- Provide an outlet for new forms of digital scholarship.
- Provide a platform for open access scholarship as an alternative to expensive print journals that place escalating pressure on library budgets
- Provide stewardship of the least permanent element of the USG's intellectual product.
- Provide additional data to demonstrate the effectiveness of USG institutions and their faculty for assessment and accreditation purposes through enhanced access to their scholarly output.
- Promote information sharing among the 35 USG institutions to enhance learning, teaching, and research productivity.
- And beyond the USG....

GKR Sustainability:

Budget

- **Grant**

- \$850K IMLS Grant with \$900K in cost sharing
- Multiple agencies to report to and track
 - IMLS, GTRC (Georgia Tech Research Corp.), GaTech Campus and GaTech Library
 - Funds allocated early, expended later

- **Post Grant**

- A cost allocation had to be determined to “price” the service competitively
- No-cost extension

GKR Sustainability:

Budget

- **Potential funding models**
 - Raym Crow Chain Bridge Group study
 - \$18,000 per year, per institution
 - Depended on acquiring more participants
 - Alternative private sector solutions
 - Some say “technologically unfeasible”
 - Some offer lower cost with tradeoffs

GKR Sustainability:

Budget

- **Long-term planning**

- GaTech Library unable to become a “business” invoicing clients and accepting payments and all of the infrastructure that involves
- The market for bringing in new participants has changed from the days when the project was conceived
 - Economic pressures on participants and potential participants
 - Many potential participants already have a solution or are unable to get involved at any cost

GKR Sustainability:

Budget

- Still a need for an oversight body
 - Licensing
 - Technology
 - Accounting
 - Outreach!

GKR Sustainability:

Repository Content and Functionality

Content (the usual “stuff”)

- Electronic theses and dissertations
- Student output / projects
- Research proposals and reports
- Pre-print research
- Conference papers
- Research data sets
- Organizational documents
- College and university archives, inc. newsletters, annual reports, yearbooks, etc.
- Learning objects such as tutorials and other instructional media

Functionality

- Ease of navigation
- Challenges of submission

GKR Metasite (10 IRs participants): Functionality

The screenshot shows the GKR Home website in a Mozilla Firefox browser window. The browser's address bar displays www.gaknowledge.org. The page header features the GALILEO Knowledge Repository logo on the left and a 'User Information' menu with links for 'GKR Help', 'About GKR', and 'Contact Us' on the right. Below the header is a navigation bar with the text 'GKR Home'. The main content area includes a search bar with the placeholder text 'Enter Terms for a Basic Search:' and a 'SEARCH' button. To the right of the search bar is an 'Advanced Search' button. Below the search bar is a 'Browse By' section with buttons for 'Discipline', 'Date', 'Author', 'Title', and 'Institution'. The central focus is a video player with the title 'Scholarly communication in the 21st century: Trends and Issues'. The video player includes a description: 'Topics covered by the panelists will include information archiving and dissemination (open archives, institutional repositories, book digitizing projects, etc.); electronic publishing; quality control; intellectual property and copyright; and the implications of these and other trends for reading and democracy, quality control, promotion and tenure of faculty, and traditional means of scholarly communication.' The video player also features a 'Play' button and a series of 'Feature' buttons (Feature 1 through Feature 5), with 'Feature 3' currently selected. The video player shows a scene from a conference with a podium labeled 'Coastal Georgia Center' and a screen displaying '25 years'.

GKR Home - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

Zimbra: Inbox (1275) BDF-7-11-12-Staffing-Chang... Georgia Tech Library rieh_paper_6-2.pdf (applicati... Program | GALILEO Knowled... GKR Home

www.gaknowledge.org gkr symposium workshop

Most Visited LibQUAL+ (TM) -- Cha... Georgia Institute of Te... Georgia Tech Library ... OIT Corporate Time C... Library Webmail SPECTRUM Webmail WAG the Dog Here is a bookmarklet

User Information:
GKR Help
About GKR
Contact Us

GALILEO Knowledge Repository

GKR Home

Advanced Search

Enter Terms for a Basic Search: SEARCH

Or Browse By: Discipline Date Author Title Institution

Scholarly communication in the 21st century
Trends and Issues

Topics covered by the panelists will include information archiving and dissemination (open archives, institutional repositories, book digitizing projects, etc.); electronic publishing; quality control; intellectual property and copyright; and the implications of these and other trends for reading and democracy, quality control, promotion and tenure of faculty, and traditional means of scholarly communication.

Play Feature 1 Feature 2 **Feature 3** Feature 4 Feature 5

Galileo Knowledge Repository - A University System of Georgia project - DSpace Software Copyright © 2002-2010 Duraspace

4:17 PM
7/18/2012

GKR Hosted Site: Functionality

The screenshot shows a Mozilla Firefox browser window displaying the Albany State University Ram Scholar Repository website. The browser's address bar shows the URL `gkr-asu.library.gatech.edu`. The website header features the Albany State University logo and the text "Albany State University" and "James Pendergrast Memorial Library". A navigation menu includes links for "Main", "Policies", "Services", "Periodicals", "Galileo", "Online Catalog", "Resources", and "Subject Guides".

The main content area is titled "Ram Scholar Repository" and includes a "Search Ram Scholar" section with a search box and a "Go" button. Below the search box is a "Browse" section with a list of categories: "All of Ram Scholar", "Communities & Collections", "By Issue Date", "Authors", "Titles", and "Subjects". A "My Account" section includes links for "Login" and "Register".

The "Communities in Ram Scholar" section is titled "Communities in Ram Scholar" and includes a list of communities to browse: "College of Arts and Humanities", "College of Education", "Flint River Water Planning and Policy Center", and "The James Pendergrast Memorial Library".

At the bottom of the page, there is a footer with a navigation menu and a copyright notice: "©2003-2009 University Libraries". The browser's taskbar at the bottom shows various application icons and the system clock indicating 4:19 PM on 7/18/2012.



Scholarly Commons

Scholarly Commons Home > Community List

Search Scholarly Commons

Advanced Search

Browse

All of Scholarly Commons

Communities & Collections

By Issue Date

Authors

Titles

Subjects

Departments

Account

WELCOME TO THE GEORGIA HEALTH SCIENCES UNIVERSITY DIGITAL REPOSITORY

Scholarly Commons is the institutional repository for the Georgia Health Sciences University. It was developed to deposit digital collections of scholarly communication and historical works. The repository can include journal articles, conference papers, theses and dissertations, technical reports, and other digital content.

[Learn more about Scholarly Commons.](#)

COMMUNITIES IN SCHOLARLY COMMONS

Select a community to browse its collections.

- [Administrative Units](#)
- [Centers & Institutes](#)
- [Colleges & Programs](#)

GKR Sustainability:

Value of IRs & Collaboration / Barriers

GKR Faculty Survey -- *University System of Georgia faculty use and knowledge of institutional repositories*

Value/benefits for the for the following groups:

- Faculty
- Students
- Institutions
- Society in general

Barriers / Challenges

Lessons Learned / Wrap-up

- **If we were starting again . . .**
 - More marketing, training, outreach . . .

- **Things we did really well . . .**
 - Planning, partnerships/collaboration, governance structure, committees . . .
 - Personal investment, dedication . . .

Lessons Learned / Wrap-up

- **Where we are now relative to “Governance and Sustainability?”**
 - We have not accomplished everything we set out to do
 - We’re in our infancy related to repository development; there are opportunities to expand the GKR beyond the current ten participants

Lessons Learned / Wrap-up

- **Outcomes**

- Facilitated the growth of repositories among USG libraries
- Increased the visibility of USG intellectual output and archival materials
- Developed and will continue to manage the metasite (10 participating libraries currently)
- Promoted information sharing and discovery of research and improved access to learning
- Created an outlet for new forms of instructional media and scholarship.
- Worked collaboratively

Lessons Learned / Wrap-up

Services we plan to continue if IMLS approves our no-cost extension proposal:

- Continue the digitization service through the Digital Library of Georgia
- Create the GKR public web site; promotion and outreach
- Conduct faculty focus groups for current and potential GKR partner sites
- Assist Valdosta State University faculty in offering the content submission summer internship for summer 2013
- Continue ingesting content from current GKR hosted sites into the MetaArchive (for preservation purposes)
- Continue harvesting metadata from GKR participants
- Archive project documents in SMARTech (Georgia Tech's IR)
- Handle project management and continue Steering Committee meetings and other GKR committee meetings, as needed
- Work closely with GALILEO related to GKR growth & other administrative issues

Your questions / comments . . .

For more information about GKR:

<http://www.library.gatech.edu/gkr/>

SOURCES:

Moyle, Martin, and Rebecca Stockley. *Embedding Repositories & Consortial Enhancement (EMBRACE): Final Report*. London: JISC, 2009.

<http://www.jisc.ac.uk/publications/documents/embracefinalreport.aspx>

Reih, S.Y. et al. "Perceived Values and Benefits of Institutional Repositories: A Perspective of Digital Curation," *Proceedings of DigCCurr: An International Conference on Digital Curation*, Chapel Hill North Carolina, April 18-20, 2007

http://www.ils.unc.edu/digccurr2007/papers/rieh_paper_6-2.pdf